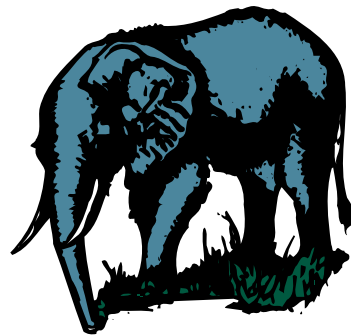


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Bibliography on the African Elephant (*Loxodonta africana*)

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Bibliography on the African Elephant (*Loxodonta africana*)

This bibliography accompanies the article 'Research on African Elephants (*Loxodonta africana*, Blumenbach 1797): A Bibliography' published in the African Journal of Ecology. Primarily the English literature was searched for references on the African elephant but some French and German reference were also included. The following table is the same as in the published paper but provides more detailed information on the references. It should be noted that a large amount of research that has been conducted on the African elephant has been reported on in the form of so called 'grey literature', reports written for NGOs, research or government organisations. Consequently the following bibliography includes a large number of such references.

It is hoped that this bibliography provides a good overview on the literature available on the African elephant and that it will aid scientists and students in their research.

Table 1: Number of publication per country

	Country of Study or Origin of Animals						
Type of Study	South Africa	Namibia	Botswana	Zimbabwe	Zambia	Malawi	Tanzania
Age Determination and Dentition	907, 31,	21,		9, 25,			2, 15, 16,
Anatomy	55,				52,		
Behavioural Studies	62, 74,			63, 68,	60, 71,	58,	57, 61, 72, 73,
Censuses, Distribution and Status Reports	133, 163, 164, 201,	191, 192,	108, 150, 160, 173, 930,	89, 142, 144, 202, 203,	92, 106, 760, 143, 167, 188,	141, 154, 172,	97, 103, 113, 131, 178, 179, 180, 183, 184, 185, 193, 194, 195, 196,
Conflict				218,	206,	214,	207, 221,
Conservation Issues	238, 271,			267, 270,	274, 277, 278, 279,		257, 260, 262, 268, 283,
Culling	314, 316, 318, 319, 320, 323, 326, 329, 339, 347, 349,	330,	296,	304, 306, 308, 311, 312, 321, 322, 331, 332, 333, 345, 346, 347,	298, 321,	302,	336, 337, 343,
Demographic Studies		369,		354,	357, 363, 364,	364, 365,	
Ecological Studies						386, 387, 388, 415,	371, 377, 383, 389, 390, 391, 398, 404,
Elephant/ Vegetation Studies	434, 484, 493, 502,	506,	429, 450,	419, 420, 439, 447, 448, 494, 495,	468, 487,	428, 453,	422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 435, 436, 440, 441, 456, 475, 476, 480, 481, 485, 486, 488, 503, 504, 508,
General					521,	563,	512, 516, 528, 529, 551,
Genetics	574, 585, 589,						
Immobilisation	612, 614, 1033,	599,	611, 618,	609, 619,			
Ivory Trade	696,		632, 696, 718,	637, 638, 651, 652, 658, 660, 686, 696,		685,	664,
Nutrition	742, 759, 760, 370,		34, 763,	738, 740, 762, 765,			733,
Physiology	777, 793, 802,	799,		778, 783, 807,	767, 791, 792, 804,		786,
Poaching				835,	831, 832, 837,	823,	819, 820, 821, 825,
Reproduction	862, 877, 906, 911,			878, 903, 915, 916,	854, 855, 865, 866, 868, 907, 909, 910,		856, 879,
Survey Methods and Defecation Studies						946,	
Veterinary Studies	960, 961, 972, 984, 987, 990, 1004, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1016,			970, 971, 986, 989, 991, 996,	975,		982, 988,
Other		1042, 1051, 1052,		1043,			
Total No. of Studies	55	11	15	62	38	18	75

Table 1 cont.: Number of publications per country								
	Country							
Type of Study	Kenya	Uganda	Congo	Rwanda	Zaire	Central African Republic	Gabon	Cameroon
Age Determination and Dentition	18, 20, 32, 34, 35, 36, 731,	3, 6, 14, 18, 19, 34, 35, 36,						
Anatomy	51,	39 43,			45, 46, 47,			
Behavioural Studies	59, 69, 78, 81, 82, 84,	64, 79, 852,						
Censuses, Distribution and Status Reports	100, 107, 135, 145, 146, 157, 159, 161, 165, 166, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 185, 189, 192,	99, 101, 102, 123, 124, 130, 147, 148, 155, 156,	85, 94, 128, 129,		87, 88, 94, 98, 132, 134, 136, 151, 168, 171	94, 104, 105, 117, 126, 127, 128,	93, 94, 96, 199, 200,	94, 95, 122, 181, 186, 190, 204,
Conflict	211, 212, 215, 228, 229,		217,		226,		213,	209, 227,
Conservation Issues	262,	237, 242, 264, 287,			259,		235, 294,	263, 282, 288,
Culling	310, 327, 329,	303, 341,		317,				
Demographic Studies	367, 1,	352,						
Ecological Studies	394, 395, 396, 399, 409, 410,	381, 382, 397, 402, 409, 416,				406, 407,	405,	
Elephant/Vegetation Studies	417, 440, 441, 445, 446, 454, 455, 457, 458, 459, 465, 466, 467, 474, 477, 479, 501, 507,	431, 433, 443, 444, 449, 457, 461, 462, 470, 471, 472, 491, 509,		483, 492,	430, 482,	489,	500, 509,	478, 496, 497, 498,
General	545, 546 547	517, 518, 519, 543, 442, 559, 560,			553, 554,	523,		
Genetics								
Immobilisation		600, 1032,			603,			
Ivory Trade	643, 661,	640,	670, 693,		659,	673, 726,	622,	623, 669,
Nutrition	734, 737, 742, 752, 757,	735, 736, 744, 746, 747, 748, 755, 757, 761,	745,	753,			764,	
Physiology	781,	773, 774, 775, 776, 780, 795, 798, 808, 814,			815,			
Poaching	839, 850, 205,	827, 829, 834,	822, 836,		822, 830, 836,	822, 828, 836, 838, 847,	822, 836,	822, 836,
Reproduction	853, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 885, 886, 887, 889, 890, 891, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 902, 906,	853, 858, 859, 872, 873, 879, 889, 890, 891, 892, 905, 906, 907, 909, 904,						
Survey Methods and Defecation Studies	931, 938, 939, 956,			951,	943, 948,		934, 620,	954, 955,
Veterinary Studies	973, 974, 983, 999, 1000, 1003, 1020, 1023, 1024, 1028,	995, 999, 1000, 1003, 1020, 1023, 1024, 1031, 592,						
Other	1054,				1044,			
Total No. of Studies	118	104	10	5	28	18	17	22

Table 1 cont.: Number of Publications per Country							
	Country of Study or Origin of Animals						
Type of Study	Ghana	Nigeria	Burkina Faso	Equatorial Guinea	Ivory Coast	Sierra Leone	*Other Countries
Age Determination and Dentition							
Anatomy							
Behavioural Studies					77,		71,
Censuses, Distribution and Status Reports	95, 121,		110, 138, 139, 140,	86, 94,	169,	152, 187,	137,
Conflict	208,			822,			
Conservation Issues				265,		281,	284,
Culling			313,				335,
Demographic Studies			355,		359,		
Ecological Studies	408,	384,					403,
Elephant/Vegetation Studies	464,		451,		418,		473,
General							534
Genetics							
Immobilisation							
Ivory Trade						724,	
Nutrition	758,				750,		732,
Physiology							
Poaching							
Reproduction							
Survey Methods and Defecation Studies	937,		944,		950,		
Veterinary Studies		976, 1013			981,		967,
Other							
Total No. of Studies	7	3	8	4	7	4	9

*Other countries = Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, Mali, Chad, Niger and Mozambique one study each

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