Table 9.1 Emergency intervention as a function of numberof inhibitory influences on the bystander (from Latané &Darley, 1976)

Condition	Number of inhibitory processes	Level of helping
1: Alone	0	high
2: Mere awareness of other witness	1	intermediate
3 and 4: Mere awareness plus one communication channel switched on	2	low
5: Mere awareness plus two communication channels switched on	3	very low

Statistical comparisons indicated that level of helping was significantly different between rows.