

Index

- Abbate, C., 130, 131
ablism, 281, 282, 287
aborigines, 167, 351, 459, 477
Abreu, M. A., 29–30
activism and landscape, 356–7
actor-network theory, 172–3, 289
adaptation, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159, 170, 183–5, 188, 190; flawed logic, 185–6
Adorno, Theodor, 57–8, 59, 300
Africa and cinema, 425, 477–8
Africanist discourse, 456
agency: and body, 283, 289; native agency, 458, 459; and social class, 253
Agnew, John, 339, 350, 488, 490
agriculture, 180, 198; adaptation, 184, 186–7, 190; carrying capacity, 196–7; *see also* rural landscape
AIDS in Uganda, 202
Aitken, S. C.: on childhood, 405, 408, 409, 410, 414, 415*n*; on psychoanalytical theory, 116–17
Aksoy, A., 503
Al-Ali, N., 502
Alcoff, L., 71
Alland, A., 185
Althusser, Louis, 58–9, 122–3
American South, 139, 190, 268–9, 323–4
Amerindians, 198
Amis, Martin, 404, 405, 410
Anderson, Benedict, 225, 227, 231, 425
Anderson, K., 32*n*, 167, 243, 244, 251
Andrews, J., 203
Angelopoulos, Theo, 423–4
Anglo-centrism, 31–2
animal geographies, 29
animal rights, 218
animism, 212–14
Annals of the Association of American Geographers, 16
anthropocentrism, 214, 216, 217
anthropogeography, 154, 156, 157
anthropology, 31, 82; and consumption, 300, 302, 305; cultural materialism, 154, 185; culture problematic, 154–6; ecological anthropology, 153, 154–6; ethnographic study of children, 406, 413; field sites and culture, 144–5; and film, 423; and landscape, 437; philosophical anthropology, 200–1; structuralist anthropology, 383; *see also* cultural ecology
anthropomorphism, 212–14, 217
anticolonial resistance, 471, 476–8
Antipode, 244, 245
antiracist geography, 239, 242–6
Appadurai, Arjun, 302, 451, 506
Appleton, Jay, 434
archaeology and landscape, 31
Area (journal), 406
Arendt, Hannah, 128, 247*n*, 395
Argyle, M., 261*n*
Ariès, Philippe, 404–5
Arnold, D., 389
Arnold, Matthew, 55
art, 6, 359, 430–46; as anticolonial resistance, 477–8; rural landscapes, 203, 350, 430, 434–42
artifactual constructivism, 167
Ashe, Arthur, 323–4
Ashley, R., 487–8
Asia: historical development, 198–9
Asian commodities, 307–8; communities, 372–3

- associational networks, 495
 asylum-seekers *see* refugees
 Augustine, St, 131
 aural senses, 288
 Austin, J. L., 387
 Australia, 30, 369, 420–1, 432; aborigines, 167, 351, 459, 477
auteurs, 421
 authors, 12, 146–7; “death” of, 89, 99*n*
 axiological grounds, 210–11, 213–14
- Bachelard, Gaston, 383
 Bacon, Francis, 145
 Badmington, Neil, 172
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 422, 506
 Balint, M., 115
 Barnes, T., 461
 Barnett, A., 202
 Barnett, C., 27, 456, 458, 460–1
 Barrell, J., 203
 Barrows, H., 14
 Barthes, Roland, 98*n*, 99*n*, 316–17, 436
 Bateson, G., 175*n*
 Baucom, I., 392–3
 Baudelaire, Charles, 124
 Baudrillard, Jean, 98*n*, 299, 421
 Baxendall, Michael, 435
 Bayliss, D., 441
 Bayliss-Smith, 186
 “beauty myth,” 68
 Beck, U., 503
 behavioral geography, 111, 280
 Bell, D., 269, 286
 Bendelow, G., 281
 Benjamin, D. N., 382
 Benjamin, Walter, 112–13, 117, 123, 125, 288, 300; on film, 421
 Bennett, J., 184, 185–6
 Bennett, T., 255–6, 383
 Berg, L., 457
 Berger, John, 17, 73, 435
 Bergson, Henri, 171
 Berkeley School, 1, 13–14, 20, 238, 366; *see also* Sauer
 Berman, M., 56–7
 Berri, Claude, 425
 Berry, C., 425
 Bhabha, Homi, 451, 452, 471; hybridity and thirdspace, 91, 478, 506, 507, 508
 Bible: biblical geography, 365; ethics, 211, 212
 Billinge, M., 376
 binary epistemology, 83–4, 92
 Bingham, N., 172, 305, 409
 Binnie, J., 504
 biocentric ethics, 218
- Black, Ian S., 442
Blade Runner (film), 422–3
 Blaikie, Piers, 159, 160–1, 170, 202
 Blaut, J., 63*n*, 198–9, 405–6
 Blomley, N., 353
 Blum, V., 118
 Blumenberg, H., 122, 125
 Blunt, A., 389, 391–2, 393, 394, 457
 body, 5, 279–97; body/space nexus, 279, 280, 281–9; in feminist theory, 68, 74–5, 441; performativity, 125–7, 128–9, 131–2, 282–3; poststructuralism, 93, 94; in psychoanalytical geography, 112; and religion, 357, 371, 376; “technologies of the self,” 86
 Bondi, Liz, 114–15, 118, 282, 283
 Bonnett, A., 31, 243, 244
 border landscapes, 347, 348, 358–9; security issues, 339
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 99*n*
 Boserup, E., 187
 botany, 143, 145, 146
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 126, 259, 280, 301, 385, 506; habitus, 256
 Bowlby, S., 287
 Boyarin, J., 317
 Boyer, M. C., 316
 Boyle, R., 143
 Brace, C., 28
 Brah, A., 506
 Brathwaite, Edward Kamau, 392
 Braun, Bruce, 167, 199
 Britain: colonial recreation of home, 390–3, 475; commemoration of WWI, 324; English art, 431, 432; English landscape, 203, 350; national identity, 227–8, 440; new cultural geography in, 17, 18, 19–20, 21, 24–33; race discourse, 243–4, 245–6; religious communities, 372–4; religious space, 369; *see also* colonialism
 Brookfield, H., 159, 160–1, 170, 175*n*
 Brooks, K., 304
 Brown, M., 270, 272
 Buddhism, 368
 built environment, 93–4, 368; *see also* city
 Bunge, W., Jr., 245
 Bunge, W. W., 406
 Burgess, Jacqueline, 420
 Burma: religious space, 368
 Burton, Sir Richard, 271, 272
 Buruma, I., 230
 Butler, J., 70, 256, 290, 385, 387
 Butler, R., 287, 413
 Butzer, Karl, 156
- Caglar, A., 501, 502–3
Cahiers du Cinéma, 422

- calculation: mastery by, 214, 215, 217
 Calon, M., 168
 Campbell, C., 301
 Canada, 140, 459–60, 461
 capitalism, 60, 62, 63, 200–1, 260; body
 discourse, 281, 285–6, 287; distance, 333;
 and landscape, 352–5
 Caribbean, 197, 390, 391, 392–3, 394, 395
 Carney, J., 190, 202
 Cartesian perspectivalism, 90
 Cartier, Sir George Etienne, 318
 Castells, Manuel, 268
 Castro, Joao da, 142
 categorical imperatives, 210, 212, 219
Catholic Herald, The, 324
 cemeteries, 368–70
 cenotaph memorial, Britain, 324
 Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies,
 Birmingham, 18, 24, 243, 255
 Ceylon, 390, 391, 394
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 459
 Chakravarty, Sumita, 425
 Chambers, R., 147
 Chapman, T., 384
 Charlesworth, S., 261*n*
 Chen, K.-C., 255
 Chidester, D., 371
 childhood and youth, 6, 404–19; children
 as “other,” 116–17, 406, 411; as
 conceptual category, 404–5; terminology,
 413, 415*n*
 Chinese cinema, 425
 Chouinard, V., 282, 287
 Christian theology, 122
 Christopher, A. J., 369
 “chronotype,” 422
 cinema, 6, 420–9, 477–8
cinéma vérité, 423
 circuits: “circuit of culture,” 46; commodity
 circuits, 303, 304–5, 306–8
 circulation, sites of, 145–6
 citizenship: activism, 356–7; migrants, 492,
 503–5
 city, 25; colonial cities, 392, 475–6, 477;
 dreamcities, 112–13; exotic in, 390; in film,
 421; and gender, 73, 204–5; patriotism,
 229; and sexuality, 114–15, 268–70; *see also*
 suburban housing; transport geography
 civic nationalism, 228–9
 Cixous, Hélène, 69, 118
 Clark, Kenneth, 434, 436
 Clark, T., 203
 Clarke, A., 305
 class *see* social class
 class consciousness, 254
 class structure, 254
 Classical Hollywood Cinema, 424–5, 426
 Cleaver, H., 58
 Clegg, S., 253
 Clifford, J., 70, 506
 “closet” metaphor, 272
Coalbrookdale by Night (painting), 436–7
 Cobb, J., 255
 Cockburn, A., 159, 161
 cognitive mapping, 423
 Collignon, B., 384, 387
 colonialism, 447–84; American context, 245;
 constructions of nature, 167; of cultural
 ecology, 189; Darwinist influence, 139;
 decolonization and nationalism, 226, 228;
 and food shortages in Nigeria, 201; and
 geography, 452–5, 457–61, 473–5; and
 home, 389–95, 475; and knowledge, 456,
 473–5; landscape interpretation, 206, 440;
 meaning of term, 463*n*, 472; metropolitan
 values, 390, 391–2, 394–5; and national
 landscape, 350–1, 352; psychoanalytical
 theory, 113–14; and sexuality, 271–2,
 393–4; white settlement problems, 393–5,
 440; *see also* imperialism; postcolonialism
 “colonizing geographies,” 457–9
 commemorative sites, 321–5, 326, 369,
 441–2
 commodification: and culture, 56, 57–8, 299,
 302–3; and environmental history, 199–200,
 206; religious objects, 370; scientific
 commodities, 145; *see also* consumption
 commodity chain analysis, 306–8
 communitarianism, 218, 219
 community: gay and lesbian communities,
 268–70; and nationalism, 228–9; religious
 communities, 371–4; transnational
 communities, 388–9, 395, 499; *see also*
 diaspora
 Comolli, Jean-Louis, 422
 complex feedback loops, 157, 162–3
 Connerton, P., 318
 Connolly, W. E., 128
 Constable, John, 432, 438–9
 constructivism, 167, 168; *see also* social
 construction
 consumption, 5, 59, 298–315; definitions,
 299–300; Lacanian psychoanalytical theory,
 117–18; of scientific knowledge, 146–8
 context, 88–9
 Conversi, D., 231
 Conway, S., 228
 Cook, I., 31, 307
 Cooke, P., 251
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 109
 corporeal geographies, 26
 Corrigan, P., 303

- Cosgrove, Denis E., 14, 15–16, 24, 25, 31, 203, 258; historical materialism, 51, 52–3, 60, 61; landscape interpretation, 73, 322, 349–50, 435–6
- cosmopolitics, 174
- counterculture, 55–6, 477–8
- countermapping, 164
- country music, 129–30
- Court, G., 286
- Craddock, S., 284
- Crang, M., 252, 261*n*
- Crang, P., 307, 308
- Cream, Julia, 273
- Cresques family, 142
- Cresswell, Tim, 284, 356, 410
- Crewe, L., 304
- cricket fields, 392, 393, 394
- critical geopolitics, 487–97
- critical pedagogy, 46–7
- critical race studies, 238–49
- critical realism, 79, 80, 96
- Crompton, R., 251
- Cronon, William, 20–1, 166, 199
- Crump, J., 354
- Crush, J., 454, 473
- crying, 131–2
- Csikszentmihalyi, M., 385
- culinary authenticity, 30
- cultural anthropology, 1, 154–6
- cultural capital, 301, 385
- cultural ecology, 4, 151, 153–9, 161–2, 170, 180–93, 196; critiques of, 158–9, 160, 185–6; forerunners of, 182–3; interrelated wholes, 156–8, 170; limits of, 188–9
- cultural geography, 1–3
- cultural imperialism, 424–5
- cultural materialism, 1, 26, 175*n*; and anthropology, 154, 185; and Marxism, 26, 51, 61–3, 252; *see also* consumption; fetishism
- cultural practices, 153, 155, 157–8
- cultural studies of environment, 151–2, 165–8, 170, 172
- cultural traditions, 3, 11–23; “civil war,” 14–16; “cultural turn,” 17–19; paradigms of, 79–80, 96; *rapprochement*, 16–17; Sauerian tradition, 20–1
- “cultural turn”/cultural studies, 2, 3–4, 17–19, 24–37; and Marxist studies, 62–3, 252; rhetoric critiqued, 38–48; *see also* new cultural geography
- culture: amorphous term, 26, 42, 47, 55; concepts of, 14–15, 16, 26–7, 451; definitions and nondefinitions, 27, 39–42, 45; in Marxism, 55–9, 61–3; as object of cultural studies, 18
- “culture of poverty,” 255
- Cummins, P., 441
- Cunningham, Merce, 126
- Cwerner, S., 502
- cybernetics, 153, 157
- Dalby, S., 488
- Damianos, Alexis, 423–4
- dance, 126
- Daniels, Stephen, 17, 73, 203, 258, 349–50, 390; landscape interpretation, 440, 442
- Dant, T., 305
- Darwin, Charles, 109, 131
- Darwinism: in cultural ecology, 157; reception, 139–40, 143, 146, 147–8
- Davidoff, L., 385
- Davis, Mike, 206, 341, 389
- de Certeau, Michel, 410, 411
- De Quincy, Thomas, 124
- Dear, M., 287
- death: of author, 89, 99*n*; religious space, 368–70
- Debord, Guy, 57
- decolonization, 226, 228, 451
- deconstruction, 91–5, 99*n*, 119, 165, 279, 479
- dedifferentiations, 376–7
- degradation, 160–1, 196–7, 217
- deLanda, M., 168
- Deleuze, Gilles, 127, 132, 168, 171, 172, 175*n*; ethics of expression, 129; “false problem,” 151; materialism, 99*n*, 125; nomadism, 70–1; nonrepresentational theory, 173–4
- Delyser, D., 355
- Demeritt, D., 167
- Democritus, 123
- Denevan, W., 156
- Derrida, Jacques, 79, 83–5, 87, 89, 92, 99*n*, 119, 175*n*
- desanctification, 216
- Descartes, René, 133*n*, 215
- determination, 53–4, 63
- determinism: discursive determinism, 168; geographical determinism, 181; social determinism, 163–4; *see also* environmental determinism
- deterritorialization, 496–7, 507
- development programs, 161, 180
- “deviant” bodies, 281, 284, 289
- Diack, Hunter, 412
- Diamond, Jared, 181, 189–90, 197–8
- diaspora, 6, 485–98; deterritorialization, 496–7, 507; and home, 388–9, 488; and hybridity, 486, 487, 506, 507–8; Kurdish diaspora, 486, 491–7; and religion, 375; *see also* migration; transnationalism
- Dictionary of Human Geography*, 108

- diegesis*, 421
 differentiations, 374–7; dedifferentiations, 376–7
 diffusion, 195, 196
 disability discourse, 281, 282, 286–7, 289
 discipline in schools, 409
 discursive practice, 85–7, 93–4, 119; discourse of race, 242–6; discursive determinism, 168; environmental discourses, 164–5
 disease, 198, 282, 286–7
 “disenchantment of the world,” 214–17, 219
 distance, 333
 distanciation, 306
 District Six Museum, Cape Town, 356
 Dobash, R. E., 384
 Dobash, R. R., 384
 documentary films, 423–4
 Dodds, K., 390–1
 Doel, Marcus, 99*n*
 domestic objects, 385, 387, 388, 438–9
 domestic sphere: children in, 407–8; and gender, 385–7; violence in, 384–5; *see also* private sphere
 domestication: of animals, 367; of colonies, 390–5, 475
 Domosh, M., 357
 Dorn, M., 282, 284, 286, 287
 Douglas, M., 302–3
 Dowler, Lorraine, 351
 drawing landscapes, 432–3
 dream spaces, 111–13
 dreamcities, 112–13
 Driver, F., 28, 29, 442, 453, 456, 462
 Duany, A., 388
 Dubois, W. E. B., 116
 Dubow, J., 28
 Duncan, James S., 14–15, 16, 17, 31, 60, 79–80, 258–9; landscape interpretation, 349–50, 352, 389, 394, 457
 Duncan, N. G., 258–9, 284, 349–50, 389
 Dunn, J., 223–4
 Durkheim, Emile, 148, 367
 Dutton, Eric, 351
 Dwyer, Claire, 372–3, 376
 Dyck, I., 286, 287

 Eagleton, Terry, 27, 52, 55, 86
 Earle, Augustus, 438
 ecclesiastical geography, 365
 ecocentric ethics, 218–19
 ecofeminism, 68
 ecological anthropology, 153, 154–6
 ecological reasoning, 194–7, 205
 ecology, 20–1, 153, 377; cultural determinism, 154; religious ecology, 366–7; *see also* cultural ecology; political ecology
 economic geography, 331–46; and culture, 44; global economic history, 206; transport geography, 333–8; *see also* consumption; Marxist geography
 economism, 60, 163–4, 168
 economy, 5; and body, 285–6, 289; as concept, 332; and social class, 256–7; *see also* economic geography; Marxism; political economy
 ecosystems, 156–7, 158, 170, 184; ecocentric ethics, 218–19
 Eden, S., 172
 Edney, Matthew, 456
 education: geographical art, 431–4; geographical learning, 405–6, 410; and imperialism, 474
 Ego, 109
 Ehrkamp, Patricia, 356
 Ehrlich, Paul, 181, 189–90
 Elder, G. S., 284
 Eliade, Mircea, 370
 elites and landscape, 351–2
 Ellen, R., 185
 Elwood, S., 387
 embodiment *see* body
 embourgeoisement, 254
 Emel, J., 167
 emotions and home, 383–5
 Empire *see* colonialism; imperialism
 empiricism, 26, 79–80, 182
 energetics, 186–7, 188
 Engels, Friedrich, 52
English Patient, The (film), 426
 environment, 1, 5; and art, 431–4; cultural studies, 151–2, 165–8, 170, 172; *see also* nature/culture relationship
 environmental degradation, 160–1, 196–7, 217
 environmental determinism, 13–14, 154, 156, 189–90, 194–7, 205; and race, 194, 195, 238–9; and religion, 366
 environmental discourses, 164–5
 environmental ethics, 209–20
 environmental history, 4–5, 189–90, 194–208
 environmental psychology, 280
 environmental theology, 366–7
 Enzensberger, Hans Magnus, 159
 Epicurus, 123
 epistemology, 41–2, 46–7, 170–1; binary epistemology, 83–4, 92; body discourse, 282–3; postmodernism, 97*n*; poststructuralism, 80, 83–4; of scientific knowledge, 145; of space, 90–1; *see also* knowledge
 Escobar, Arturo, 165
 ethical vision, 209–10, 211, 215

- ethics, 5, 209–20; and childhood studies, 414; description of, 210–12; of expression, 129; and nature/culture relationship, 169, 172
- ethnicity, 2, 307–8; ethnic nationalism, 228–9; *see also* race/racism
- Europe: historical development, 198–9; science and culture, 140–3
- Evans, E., 19–20
- everyday practice, 354, 355–7, 358, 477
- evolutionary theories, 139–40, 147–8, 182
- exchange of properties, 171, 172
- exclusion, 115–16, 209; of children, 406, 412; and sexuality, 269, 275–6; *see also* margins
- exotic, 238, 389–90, 423; domestication of, 390–3
- expeditions, 142, 144–5
- exploration culture, 456
- expression, ethics of, 129
- Fairbairn, W. R. D., 115
- Faist, T., 501–2, 504
- false consciousness, 254
- family, 232, 273–4, 387
- Fanon, Frantz, 246–7*n*, 451, 471
- fantasy, 117–18
- “faux cosmopolitanism,” 31
- Featherstone, M., 31, 489
- Federal Housing Authority (FHA), 273–4
- feedback loops, 157, 162–3
- feminine identity, 66–7, 69, 73
- feminist theory, 2, 4, 66–78, 89, 165; and art, 441; body discourse, 74–5, 282–3, 288, 290; critiques of, 68–9, 240–1; of home, 384, 386, 407–8, 408–9; landscape interpretation, 72–4, 271, 349, 441; and Marxist theory of reproduction, 62; “paradoxical space,” 91; postcolonialism, 457; and psychoanalytical theory, 114–15, 118; racial constructs, 240–1; and transport geography, 334
- Fenves, P., 133
- fetishism, 72, 117–18, 125; and consumption, 300, 306, 307
- Field Studies Council, 432
- fieldwork, 19, 28, 33*n*, 182; in cultural anthropology, 154–6; in cultural ecology, 185; feminist emphasis on, 75; landscape drawing, 432–3; sites and culture, 144–5
- film, 6, 420–9, 477–8
- First World War and public memory, 324–5
- Fisher, P., 124
- flâneur*, 73
- Fleure, Herbert John, 194–6, 197, 199, 200, 201
- Flynn, Stephen E., 338–9
- food: commodity chains, 306, 307; consumption studies, 305–6; shortages, 201, 206
- Foote, K. E., 16–17
- Forbes, J. D., 144
- Forest, Benjamin, 352
- formants, 290
- Foucault, Michel, 74, 79, 83, 95, 119, 151, 204; in body discourse, 280; discipline and childhood, 409; influence on political ecology, 164–5; knowledge and discourse, 85–7, 165, 166; power relations, 45, 74, 355; on sexuality, 272; subjectivity, 69–70, 71; “technologies of power,” 242
- Fox-Genovese, E., 71
- France, 227, 228, 425, 440
- Frankenberg, R., 243
- Frankfurt School, 55, 56, 299
- Fraser, Nancy, 256–7
- “free villages,” 392–3
- Freud, Sigmund, 82, 108–15, 116, 119, 148, 288, 300
- Frey, W. H., 131
- Fried, M., 384
- Friedan, B., 386
- Friedman, T. L., 332
- functionalism, 158; functional adaptation, 184, 185–6; functional roles/ties, 153, 155, 157–8
- Gainsborough, Thomas, 435
- Gale, F., 32*n*, 251
- Galileo Galilei, 141–2
- Gallagher, C., 44
- Gallipoli memorials, Turkey, 324–5
- Gascoigne, J., 391
- gastarbeiter*, 492
- Gathorne-Hardy, F., 382
- Gay Liberation, 269–70
- Gayfest, Manchester, 265, 266, 268, 270
- gays and lesbians *see* homosexuality
- gaze, 2, 73–4, 118, 349
- Geertz, C., 154, 155, 156–7, 157–8, 170
- Geike, A., 433
- Gelezeau, V., 387
- Gellner, Ernest, 425
- gender, 265; biological difference, 67–8, 240; complexity of relations, 69–70; in environmental history, 202, 204–5; in heterosexual spaces, 273–5, 387; and home, 385–7, 407–8, 409; and imperialism, 457; and nationalism, 231–3; in political ecology, 161; and psychoanalytical theory, 114–15, 117, 118; and school environment, 409; as social construction, 239, 240; and transmigration, 508; *see also* sexuality
- gentrification and sexuality, 268
- geographical art, 431–4
- geographical determinism, 181

- geographical learning, 405–6, 410
Geographical Magazine, 431–2
 “geographical planting,” 145
Geographical Review, 19
 “geographies of reading,” 147–8
Geography (journal), 431
 geophilosophy, 175
 geopolitics, 487–97
 Germany, 228, 356–7; Turkish and Kurdish
 refugees in, 491–3, 502–3
 Gibson, R., 421
 Gibson-Graham, J. K., 253–4, 259–60
 Giddens, A., 261*n*
 Gil, J., 126
 Gilbert, D., 28, 442
 Gillespie, M., 305
 Gilroy, Paul, 243
 Glacken, C. J., 202–3, 374
 Gleeson, B., 287
 global economic history, 206
 “global sisterhood,” 68–9
 global space in feminist theory, 71
 globalization, 30–2; and economic geography,
 332, 334; and religion, 375; *see also*
 diaspora; transnationalism
 Godard, Jean-Luc, 423
 Gold, John, 420
 Gold, J. R., 30–1
 Goldsworthy, A., 440–1
 Goss, Jon, 117–18, 355
 Gough, P., 324, 325
 Gowans, G., 384
 graffiti, 347, 348, 358–9
 Graham, B., 369
 Graham, Jorie, 122–3, 125
 Gramsci, A., 55–6, 164, 166, 254–5, 256
 Grant, A., 282
 Greek nationalism, 234
 green histories, 199, 200
 Green, N., 438
 Greenfield, L., 229
 Gregory, Derek, 13, 167, 288, 451, 453–4,
 461; “colonizing geographies,” 457;
 definition of postcolonialism, 471–2
 Gregson, N., 304, 386, 387
 Grewal, I., 386
 grid epistemology, 90–1
 Grierson, John, 423
 Grimes, R. L., 370
 Grossberg, L., 32
 Grosz, Elizabeth, 290
Guardian, The, 306
 Guarnizo, L., 499
 Guattari, Félix, 168, 171, 172, 173–4, 175*n*;
 ethics of expression, 129; materialism, 99*n*;
 nomadism, 70–1
 Guha, R., 451
 Guillaumin, C., 246–7*n*
 Gullestad, Marianne, 302
 habitats of meaning, 500
 habitus, 256
 Hägerstrand, T., 280
 Haggard, Rider, 265–6, 267, 271–2
 Haiti, 504
 Halbwachs, Maurice, 316, 317, 321
 Hall, C., 385, 392
 Hall, P., 287
 Hall, Stuart, 255, 461, 462
 Hall, Tim, 441–2
 Hannah, M., 252
 Hannam, K., 73
 Hannerz, U., 500
 Hanson, Susan, 334
 Haraway, Donna, 68, 166–7
 Harley, B., 204
 Harris, Cole, 459–60, 462
 Harris, L., 354
 Harris, M., 154, 155, 185
 Harris, N., 226
 Harrison, P., 289
 Hart, Roger, 406, 411
 Harvey, David, 73, 200, 251, 281, 285, 388,
 489; *Condition of Postmodernity*, 61;
 consumption, 299–300, 306; film, 422–3;
Limits to Capital, 60; transportation, 333
 haven-finding arts, 142
 Hayden, D., 274, 386
 Hayden, Robert, 232
 Hayden, Tom, 230
 Hayles, Katharyne, 172
 hazards, 160, 200, 201–2, 205
 health and body discourse, 286–7
Heart of the Empire, The (painting), 442
 Heathcote, R. L., 434
 Hebdige, Dick, 269
 Hecht, Suzanna, 161
 hedonistic consumption, 302, 304, 309*n*
 Hegel, G. W. F., 52, 56, 196, 224
 hegemony, 55, 56, 61–2, 164, 166; and social
 class, 255, 256
 Heidegger, Martin, 41, 175*n*
Heimat, 228
 Henderson, George, 353–4
 heritage industry, 351, 440
 Herman, Thomas, 116–17
 Herod, Andy, 353
 Hesse, B., 485
 heterosexuality: and identity, 70; and space,
 273–5, 276, 387
 Hill, Adrian, 433
 hill stations, 391, 394
 Hinchcliffe, S., 95, 286
 Hinchcliffe, Steve, 172

- Hinduism, 369, 370, 373–4
 Hiroshima peace project, 325
 historical geography, 1; environmental history, 4–5, 189–90, 194–208; ethics and children's histories, 414; and poststructuralist theory, 95; racialization, 241–2; *see also* postcolonialism
 historical materialism, 4, 51–65
 historiography, 11–12
 history *see* environmental history; historical geography
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 11, 425
 Hoelscher, Stephen, 355
 Hölderlin, J. C. F., 123, 133
 Holloway, S. L., 30, 305, 407, 409, 415
 Hollywood, 424–5, 426
 home, 6, 273–4, 382–403; art in, 438–9; as children's space, 407–8, 408–9; and colonization, 389–95, 475; and consumption, 304–5; danger in, 384–5; elasticity of term, 382; and gender, 385–7, 407–8; loss of home, 384, 389, 488–9; as research location, 413; transnational homes, 388–9, 395
 homeland: and diaspora, 388–9, 486, 488, 497; and nationalism, 224, 227–8
 homelessness, 382
 homeostatic systems, 157–8, 162
 Homer, 234
 homosexuality: body discourse, 287; and citizenship, 505; “closet” image, 272; gay and lesbian studies, 114–15; and home, 387, 395; in psychoanalytical theory, 110; and space, 265, 266, 268–70; in workplace, 274–5
 hooks, bell, 383–4, 506–7
 Hopkins, William, 144
 Horkheimer, Max, 57–8, 59
 household objects, 385, 387, 388; and art, 438–9
 household as unit of analysis, 188–9
 housework and gender, 386
 housing: and identity, 387–8; *see also* suburban housing
 human ecology *see* cultural ecology
 humanistic geography, 16, 17, 79, 80, 96, 111, 371
 humanity: objectification, 215–16
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 146–7
 Hume, L., 371
 Huntington, Samuel, 199
 Husserl, E. G. A., 125
 Hutchings, Geoffrey E., 432–3
 Huxley, Aldous, 217
 Huxley, Michael, 431
 Hyams, Melissa, 409
 hybridity, 450, 486, 487, 506; critiqued, 507–8
 hypothetical imperatives, 210, 219
 Iberian peninsula, 142
 Id, 109
 idealism, 51, 52, 58–9
 identity formation, 5, 29, 41–2, 221–327; and body discourse, 280–1; and childhood spaces, 408, 409–10; and colonialism, 475, 476; and consumption, 300–2, 304, 305; and diasporas, 487, 488–9, 491–5, 496–7; feminist identity politics, 67–72; and film, 425–6; gay and lesbian identities, 268–9; and gender, 114–15, 118; and home, 387–8; and landscape, 354–5, 439–40; and public memory, 317, 319–20, 321–4; and religious space, 372–4; and social class, 259–60; and transnationalism, 500–3; *see also* gender; nationalism; race/racism; sexuality; social class
 Ideological State Apparatuses (ISAs), 58
 illness and body discourse, 281, 282, 286–7
 Imaginary, 113, 117, 118
 imaginative geographies, 112, 270–2, 276, 390–1, 452, 473, 474, 478
 imagined communities, 225, 231
 immigration: border landscapes, 347–8, 358–9; immigration policies, 486, 492–3, 504–5; *see also* diaspora; migration; transnationalism
 impairment, 281, 282, 286–7, 289
 imperialism, 6, 28, 29–30, 447–84; cultural imperialism, 424–5; meaning of term, 463*n*, 472; and nationalism, 226; and racialization, 241–2, 243, 246; religious imperialism, 370; *see also* colonialism; postcolonialism
 Imrie, R., 287
 incest, 113–14
 India: female constructs, 386; geographical construct, 456; hill stations, 391, 394; landscape art, 437, 438; national cinema, 425
 industrialism, 199–200; and art, 441–2
 Ingham, J., 288
 institutions: discipline and school, 409; in political ecology, 164; and power, 54, 55, 58, 92, 93
 interdisciplinary studies, 31, 174–5; and landscape art, 434, 436–7; and poststructuralism, 80–1; and study of religion, 376
 internet, 30, 286–7, 375, 494
 intertext, 88–9, 91
 Iraqi Kurds, 494, 495
 Irigaray, Luce, 69, 118, 132
Irish Geographies (exhibition), 441
 Irish nationalism, 226, 229, 230, 232; and sexuality, 275
 Isaac, E., 366
 Isherwood, Baron, 302–3

- Islam, 231, 369; Muslim communities, 372–3, 376
- Italy: national identity, 228, 231, 233; national landscape, 350, 351; Renaissance art, 435–6; science in C.16, 141–2
- “Jack the Ripper” murders, 270–1
- Jackson, J. B., 348
- Jackson, Peter, 243–4, 268; commodity circuits, 307–8; cultural materialism, 26, 61, 62, 252; and new cultural geography, 15, 24
- Jacobs, Jane: city and empire, 28, 442, 476; positioning aborigines, 167, 351; postcolonialism, 457, 458, 459, 463, 476, 477
- Jacobson, Lisa, 408
- Jamaican ragga music, 270
- James, A., 407
- James, William, 216–17
- Jameson, Fredric, 299, 423
- Japanese cinema, 425–6
- Jean de Florette* (film), 425
- Jenks, C., 407, 408
- Johnson, Juliet, 352
- Johnson, L., 387
- Johnson, N., 73
- Jones, Eric, 198–9, 201
- Jones, Owain, 411, 412, 414
- Jouissance*, 117, 118
- Journal of Transport Geography*, 334
- Joyce, James, 205
- Jung, Carl Gustav, 108
- Kaplan, C., 71
- Katz, Cindi, 72, 90
- Katz, J., 131–2
- Kearney, M., 504
- Kearns, Gerry, 258, 354
- Kelleher, Susan, 338
- Kennedy, D., 393
- Kenny, J. T., 391, 457
- Keonig, Fritz, 326
- Kesby, M., 284
- Kew Gardens, 143, 145
- “keywords,” 6
- King, Anthony, 475
- King Solomon’s Mines* (novel), 265–6, 267, 271–2
- Kinsman, Paul, 440
- Klahr, R., 384
- Klein, Melanie, 115
- Klodawsky, F., 384
- Kniffen, F., 67
- Knopp, Larry, 268, 281, 285
- knowledge: and colonialism, 456, 473–5; divisions of, 18; Foucault, 85–7, 165, 166; local knowledge, 183, 456; and power, 167, 473, 474; and wonder, 124; *see also* epistemology; scientific knowledge
- Kobayashi, Audrey, 244, 288
- Kollwitz, Käthe, 319
- Kolodny, Annette, 271
- Kong, Lily, 367, 368, 370
- Kosek, Jake, 167
- Kramer, Jerry Lee, 268
- Kristeva, Julia, 118
- Kroeber, Alfred, 197
- Kropotkin, Peter, 182–3
- Kurdish diaspora, 486, 491–7
- Kurdistan, 491
- Kwa, C., 125
- La Blache, Vidal de, 156
- labor mobility, 504–5
- laboratories, 144
- Lacan, Jacques, 19, 108, 109, 111, 116, 117–18, 288
- Laclau, E., 256
- land management, 160–1
- landscape art, 203, 350, 430–43
- landscape interpretation, 1, 2, 25, 329–446; agrarian landscape *see* rural landscape; and art, 203, 350, 359, 430–46; childhood and youth, 404–19; cultural ecology, 183–4, 187–8, 196; economic landscapes, 331–46; and environmental history, 196–7, 203–5; etymology of “landscape,” 360*n*; feminist theory, 72–4, 271, 334; and film, 420–9; from local to global, 30–1; home, 382–403; national identity, 233, 439–40; political landscapes, 347–64; poststructuralist theory, 91; pre-Columbian landscape, 188; and public memory, 322, 324–5, 351–2; and religion, 30, 365–81; representations, 203; Sauer’s influence, 13–16, 17, 20; and sexuality, 271, 275; and social class, 258–9; viewing positions, 358
- Landscape Research* (journal), 436, 439–40
- Landzelius, Michael, 288–9, 290
- Lane, B. C., 370
- language: Anglo-centrism, 31–2; of diaspora, 493–4; and nationalism, 231; *see also* poststructuralism; semiotics
- langue*, 82
- Lash, S., 31
- Latham, A., 288
- Latour, Bruno, 124, 126, 132, 146, 154, 253; “modern Constitution,” 152, 159, 162, 168–70, 171; nonmodern ontologies, 170–1, 172–3
- Law, J., 253
- Law, L., 289

- Laws, G., 282
 law as experience, 59
 Lear, Edward, 433
 Lee, General Robert E., 321–2
 Lefebvre, Henri, 90, 91, 111, 116, 117; body
 discourse, 279–80, 283–4, 285, 288, 290
 Leggewie, Claus, 491–3
 Leib, J. I., 323–4
 Leitner, Helga, 356
 lesbians *see* homosexuality
 Lester, Alan, 460
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 82, 367, 383
 Levittown, 265, 266, 267, 273–4
 Lewis, C. S., 215
 Lewis, M., 16
 Lewis, Oscar, 261*n*
 Ley, D., 60
 liberalism, 223, 225–6
lieux de mémoire, 323, 392, 393, 395
 Lilley, K. D., 27
 Limb, M., 412
 Linenthal, E. T., 371
 Linton, David, 433
 Livingstone, David N., 11–12, 241–2, 453,
 461–2; ‘moral geographies’, 455–6
 local: and agriculture, 180; and global, 30–1;
 local knowledge, 183, 456; and religion,
 375–6; and science, 139–43, 146–8
 London Underground poster, 404, 405
 Long Beach port, 334–5, 341–2
 Longhurst, R., 74, 281, 283
 looking and landscape, 358
 Loomba, Ania, 463*n*
 Los Angeles port, 334–5, 341–2
 loss of home, 384, 389
 Louthembourg, P. J. de, 436–7
 Lowe, M., 386, 387
 Lucretius, 171
 Lukács, György, 55, 56–7
 Lund, Niels M., 442
 Lutyens, Edwin, 324
 Lutz, T., 134*n*
 Lynch, Kevin, 423
 Lyotard, Jean-François, 68
 lyric materiality, 123–4
- McCannon, John, 440
 Macchiaioli painters, 350
 McClintock, Anne, 271–2
 McCrady, John, 139
 McDowell, L., 74, 257, 274–5, 286, 386, 413
 McEwan, Cheryl, 29, 457
 Mackenzie, S., 384
 Mackinder, Halford, 195, 199
 McNamee, Sarah, 305, 386–7, 409
Mad Max film trilogy, 421
 majority/minority relations, 368, 369
 male gaze, 2, 73–4, 118, 349
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 143
 Malkki, L., 488
 malls, 117–18, 303–4
 Malthusianism, 159–60, 181, 190
 Manley, Gordon, 431
 Mann, Patricia, 354
Manon des Sources (film), 425
 Maori, 139
 maps and mapping, 27, 28, 204, 474, 477; and
 female body, 266, 267
 Marcus, G., 509
 Margate, England, 442–3
 margins/marginalization, 72, 83–4, 92–3, 94; in
 early cultural ecology, 183; object-relations
 theory, 115–16; in postcolonial theory,
 459–61, 476–8; and religion, 369; and
 sexuality, 269, 275–6
 Martins, L. L., 29–30
 Marx, Karl, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 62, 123, 253;
 consumption, 299, 300
 Marxism, 4, 51–65, 165, 250, 251; and body,
 279, 285; class relations, 250, 251–2, 254–7;
 and environmental history, 200–2, 205; in
 political geography, 164; structuralist
 Marxism, 58–9, 60, 82
 Marxist geography, 2, 4, 16, 17, 60–1; body
 discourse, 285–6; and cultural turn, 39–40,
 41–2; lack of emphasis on social class,
 251–2; and landscape, 349, 352–5; view of
 environmental history, 4–5
 masculine gaze, 2, 73–4, 118, 349
 masculine identity, 66, 67, 73–4, 118; body
 discourse, 287
 Mason, Raymond, 442
 Massey, Doreen, 60, 71, 259, 354, 489
 Massumi, B., 126–7, 128, 129, 133
 mastery of nature, 214–16, 217
 materialism, 51–2; body in feminist theory,
 74–5; in ethics, 214, 215; historical
 materialism, 4, 51–65; poststructuralist,
 99*n*, 166–7; return to materiality, 123–7,
 172; of social construction, 240; *see also*
 consumption; cultural materialism
 Matless, D., 25, 32*n*, 440–1
 Matthews, H., 412
 Mazumdar, S. and S., 371
 Mead, Margaret, 274
 meaning, 46, 98*n*; of reasonable beings, 213,
 214; *see also* semiotics
 mechanistic ethical vision, 214
 media: and diaspora, 494; in home, 305
 medical discourse, 282, 284, 286
 Medici family, 141, 142
 Meissner, D., 490

- memorialization, 318–20, 321–5, 326, 369
 memory: of childhood, 411–12; *see also* public memory
 men: and home, 384, 385, 408; *see also* male gaze; masculine identity
 Mengele, Josef, 143
 mental illness, 282
 Mercer, D., 368
 metaphor, 125
 methodology, 14; childhood studies, 407, 412–14; feminist methodology, 72; quantitative, 40–1, 186–7, 252
 Mexico/US border, 347, 348, 358–9
 Michel, Suzanne, 354
 micropolitics, 163
 micropractices, 164
 migration: and gender, 508; and nationalism, 226, 229–30; political landscapes, 347–8, 358–9; and racialization, 251; *see also* diaspora; transnationalism
 Mikesell, Marvin, 16–17
 Miles, R., 241
 Miller, Daniel, 298, 300, 302, 304
 Miller, Neil, 272
 Mills, Sara, 284, 457
 mind/body dualism, 283, 289
 Minghella, Anthony, 426
 “minor theory,” 90
 minority/majority relations, 368, 369
mise-en-scène, 420–1, 422
 Miskito Indians, 188
 Mitchell, Don, 238, 274; critique of reification of culture, 15, 26–7, 33*n*, 62; landscape interpretation, 30–1, 205–6, 258, 352, 353
 Mitchell, K., 44, 486, 500, 507, 509
 Mitchell, W. J. T., 438
 mobility: in feminist theory, 70–1; transnational mobility, 504–5, 506
 “modern Constitution,” 152, 159, 162, 168–70, 171
 modern dance, 126
 modernity/modernization, 29–30, 226
 Mohanty, C. T., 68–9, 71–2
 Monk, J., 384, 386
 Montesquieu, 366
 monuments, 316, 318–19, 321–4, 351–2
 Moore, Donald, 164, 165
 Moore, Michael, 424
 moral community, 209–10, 211–12, 218
 moral evaluation, 18
 moral geographies, 376–7, 455–6
 Morgan, Robin, 68
 Mori Social Values Survey, 261*n*
 Morin, K., 457
 Morley, D., 305, 388, 506
 Morris, Meaghan, 43–4
 Morris, M. S., 369
 mosques, 369
 Moss, P., 286, 287
 Mouffe, Chantal, 89, 256
 Mowl, G., 287, 384
 Mugerauer, R., 383
 Mulhern, F., 27
 multiculturalism, 486–7, 506, 507
 multireligious societies, 369
 Mulvey, Laura, 73
 Murdoch, Jonathan, 172
 Murray, M., 369
 museums, 145, 370
 music: performance, 129–31, 132; and space, 288
 Muslim communities, 372–3; women’s dress, 376
 Myers, Garth, 351
 Myrdal, G., 261*n*
 myth, 98*n*

 Nagata, J., 375
 Nagel, C., 486
 names: renaming colonial space, 391, 395
 Narboni, Jean, 422
 Nash, C., 28, 73–4
 Nash, Catherine, 230, 232, 288, 441, 477
 Nash, John, 432
 Nast, Heidi, 113–14, 118, 243, 288
 national cinemas, 424, 425–6
 national landscapes, 233, 349–53
 National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (NSPCC), 408
 nationalism, 5, 167, 195, 196, 223–37; anti-immigration policies, 486, 492–3; children’s geographical learning, 410; definition, 223–4; feminist theory, 73; and film, 425–6; and landscape, 233, 349–53, 350, 439–40; and migration, 226, 229–30, 488–9; and public memory, 233, 317–19, 321–2, 351–2; reinforces heterosexuality, 275; and transnational communities, 503–5
 native agency, 458, 459
 natural hazards research, 160, 200, 201–2, 205
 nature/culture relationship, 2–3, 4, 28–9, 139–220; anthropomorphism, 212–13; constructions of nature, 167, 168; dialectics of, 162–3, 166, 169, 170; environmental ethics, 209–20; environmental history, 194–208; gender and nature, 68, 204–5; nonmodern ontologies, 168–73; as problematic, 151–79; *see also* cultural ecology
 navigation, 142
 Nayak, A., 243, 244
 Naylor, S. K., 369

- neobaroque materiality, 124–5
 neocolonialism, 472
 neoliberalism, 334, 337–8
 neo-Malthusianism, 159–60, 181, 190
 networks *see* actor-network theory
 Neue Wache memorial, Berlin, 318–19
 Nevins, J., 359
 new cultural geography, 1–2, 3; American context, 16–17; Anglo-centrism, 31–2; British context, 17, 18, 19–20, 21, 24–33; critiques of, 16, 19–20, 26; critiques traditional cultural geography, 12–13, 15–16; diversity of subject matter, 25, 26; and feminist geography, 66–7; global processes, 30–2; *rapprochement* with traditional cultural geography, 16–17; *see also* landscape interpretation
 New Orleans port, 335, 340–1, 342
 New Western History, 199–200
 New Zealand, 30, 139
 Newman, Alfred Kingcome, 139
 Ngūgĩ wa Thiong’o, 469–70, 471
 Nicaragua, 188
 Nicolas, Gaspar, 142
 Nietschmann, Bernard, 156, 160, 188, 189
 Nigeria, 201
 NIMBYism, 388
 nomadism in feminist theory, 70–1
 Nonini, Donald, 489, 507
 nonmodern ontologies, 151, 152, 156–7, 168–74; critiques of, 172–3, 174
 nonrepresentational theory, 4, 27, 28, 173–4; body discourse, 287–8, 289; and feminist theory, 75
 Nora, P., 317, 323, 392
 Norton, W., 251
nouvelle vague films, 423
 nuclear family home, 385–6
 Nye, M., 373–4

 O Tuathail, G., 496
 object relations theory, 115–17, 284
 objectification, 215–17
 objects: and home, 385, 387, 388, 438–9; religious objects, 370
 obscenity, 216
 Öcalan, Abdullah, 491, 493, 494
 ocularcentrism, 90
 Odum, Eugene, 156, 157–8
 Oedipal relations, 113–14
 O’Leary, C. E., 232–3
 Olsen, Donald, 203
 Ong, Aihwa, 489, 507
 ontological politics, 174
 ontologies, nonmodern, 151, 152, 156–7, 168–73
 opera, 129–30
 Orientalism, 112, 451–2, 473
 Orta, Garcia d’, 142
 Ortner, S. B., 27
 Osborne, A., 318
 ostracism, 209
 “other”: children as, 116–17, 406, 411; colonized other, 389–90, 393, 394, 451; discursive practice, 85, 92–3; fetishization of, 72; racial/native “other,” 167, 243, 458, 460
 overdetermination, 53, 58, 259

 Pain, R., 287, 384
 Pallasmaa, J., 383
 paradigm: use of term, 96–7n
 “paradoxical space,” 91
parole, 82
 Parr, H., 282, 286–7
 pastoralism, 271
 patriarchy, 111, 118, 204, 231–2
 patriotism, 229, 321; absent patriotism, 230
 patronage system, 141–2
 Payne, Sarah, 408
 peace projects, 325
 Peach, Ceri, 33n, 243
 Peake, L., 244
 Pearce, Lynne, 275
 Peet, Richard, 79–80, 252
 Pennartz, P. J. J., 385
 performativity, 121–36, 282–3
 personalized environment, 212–14; depersonalization of nature, 214–15
 perspectivalism, 90–1
 perversity, 110
Petit à Petit (film), 477–8
 Pevsner, Nikolaus, 431
 phenomenology, 280, 383–4
 Philo, C., 62–3, 74, 354, 406, 411–12
 philosophical anthropology, 200–1
 Philp, J., 368
 photography, 440–1
 Piaget, Jean, 116
 pig-killing ritual, 155–6, 157, 184
 Pile, Steven, 108–9, 111–13, 119, 285, 288
 Pinney, Christopher, 437
 Pitt-Rivers, Henry, 145
 Plater-Zyberk, E., 388
 play space, 132–3
 Ploszajska, T., 410
 Podmore, Julie, 268
 POEMs, 81, 88, 95
 poetics of sacred place, 370–1
 political ecology, 151, 152, 159–65, 170, 188, 189; critiques of, 163–4
 political economy, 160, 161, 163–4, 201–2, 251, 252; *see also* Marxism

- political landscapes, 347–64
 politics, 5–6, 171; and body discourse, 280, 281, 283–5, 289; and consumption, 309; in cultural studies, 18, 45–6; of decolonization, 451; gay and lesbian engagement in, 269–70; geopolitics, 487–97; of Kurdish in exile, 491–2, 493; ontological politics, 174; of the sacred, 367–70; *see also* nationalism; political economy
 Pollard, Ingrid, 74, 440
 popular memory *see* public memory
 populations: adaptation, 187, 189, 190, 196–7; Malthusianism, 159–60, 181, 190
 port geography, 334–8; containerization, 336–41, 342; security issues, 338–43
 Porteous, J. D., 288, 384
 Porter, Philip, 156
 positivist theory, 1, 40–1, 60
 possibilism, 154, 156, 157
 postcolonialism, 6, 390–1, 447–512; binaries of, 451, 461; British discourse of race, 243–4; as concept, 450, 471–3, 478; and culture, 450–2, 470; diaspora, 485–98; Eurocentrism, 449, 451, 453, 454, 458, 462–3, 474; in film, 426; and geography, 452–63, 469–80; and hybridity, 450, 486, 487, 506, 507–8; subaltern groups, 476; as term, 451–2, 471; *see also* colonialism; diaspora; imperialism; transnationalism
 posterity ethics, 217–18
 postmodernism, 61, 89, 97*n*; and consumption, 299–300, 300–1; and film, 422–3; postmodern environmental ethics, 217–19
 poststructuralism, 4, 79–107, 279; and ecology, 164–5, 166–8; and landscape, 349; and social class analysis, 258, 259
 postural models, 290
 poverty: and class relations, 255; as structural agent, 160–1
 power relations, 18, 29, 45, 46; adult/child relations, 412–13, 414, 415; body discourse, 287, 289; in cultural ecology, 159; in film industry, 424–5; Foucault, 86, 164–5; and knowledge, 167, 473, 474; and landscapes, 349–53, 353–5; in Marxism, 54, 55, 62; in political ecology, 164–5; social power and space, 90–1
 practice and body discourse, 288–9
 Prakash, Gyan, 450, 452
 Pratt, G., 285–6, 334
 Pratt, Mary Louise, 458
 prayer, 122–3, 129
 Pred, A., 259, 285, 289
 presentation sites, 145
 Price, M., 16
 “print capitalism,” 225
 private sphere, 284, 304, 407–8; *see also* home
 production, 182, 200, 206; *see also* consumption; Marxism
 projection, 115
 properties, 215
 property relations, 201, 202, 205, 206
 Prout, A., 407
 provisioning systems, 302, 304, 306
 prudence, 219
 psychoanalytic theory, 1, 4, 82, 108–20, 165, 288; critiques of, 110–11
 public houses, 143
 public memory, 5, 316–27; and landscape, 322, 324–5, 351–2; *lieux de mémoire*, 323, 392, 393, 395; and nationalism, 233, 317–19, 321–2
 public space: children in, 408–9, 412, 413; as heterosexual space, 274; as research location, 413
 public sphere, 284, 304
 publishing, 28
 quantitative methodology, 40–1, 186–7, 252
 queer politics, 70
 Quilley, S., 268
 Quinn, Vincent, 275
 race/racism, 2, 5, 238–49; and art, 440; body discourse, 284; in colonial project, 391–2, 475; colonial sexuality, 393–4; deconstruction of, 92–4; and environmental determinism, 194, 195, 238–9; and evolutionary theory, 139; in film, 426; home as site of resistance, 383–4; incestuous threat, 113–14; in nature studies, 167; and public memory, 323–4; religious sites, 369; xenophobia and transnationalism, 507, 508; *see also* colonialism; imperialism; postcolonialism
 racialization, 241, 242–6, 251
 Radcliffe, S., 284–5
 radical constructivism, 167
 radical human geography, 2, 40, 60, 111
 radical political action, 18
 ragga music, 270
 Ranger, Terence, 11
 rape, 216, 232
 Rappoport, Roy, 155–6, 157, 164, 184, 186
 Ray, L., 252
 Read, A., 128
 reading, geographies of, 147–8
 Real, 117
 realist films, 423–4
 reasonable beings, 213–14
 Rees, R., 434
 refugees, 489–90, 502

- regional culture and science, 139–43, 146–8
 regulation, 153, 157
 reification, 56–8; of culture, 15, 26–7, 33*n*, 62
 relationality, 172
 relativism, 71, 89
 religion, 6, 30, 365–81; and memory, 324; and nationalism, 230–1; *see also* ritual
 religious ecology, 366–7
 Renaissance art, 435–6
 Renan, Ernst, 233
 representation, 79; of childhood research, 414; crisis of representation, 80, 89; of exotic, 390; of landscapes, 203; and nonrepresentational theories, 173–4; poststructuralist theories, 87–91; and sexuality, 270–2; study of, 27–8
 reproduction theory, 62
Re-reading Cultural Geography (Foote), 16–17
 research *see* methodology
 resistance: anticolonial resistance, 471, 476–8; body discourse, 287; of colonial populations, 394; and cultural turn, 45, 46–7; gay and lesbian resistance, 269–70; home as site of, 383–4; in political ecology, 163; to globalization, 30
 Resnick, S., 253–4
 retailing *see* consumption; shopping
 Reville, George, 30–1, 288, 440–1
 rhetoric of cultural turn, 38–47
 rights: environmental ethics, 217, 218
 Rio de Janeiro, 29–30
 risk *see* natural hazards research
 ritual, 155–6, 157, 184; and public memory, 316, 318; sacralization, 371; *see also* religion
 Robins, K., 503
 Robinson, Jenny, 118
 Rochberg-Halton, E., 385
 Rodaway, P., 290
 Roerich, Nicholas, 440
Roger and Me (film), 424
 Rohmer, Eric, 423
 Romanticism, 166, 217, 320, 390
 Rose, Gillian, 73–4, 91, 118, 204, 282–3, 288; landscape interpretation, 349
 Rosenblat, Angel, 197
 Rosenstein, Mark, 336–7
 Rouch, Jean, 423, 477–8
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 405
 Routledge, P., 30
 Roy, Arundhati, 479
 Royal Geographical Society, 29, 456
 rural childhood, 411
 rural landscape, 187–8, 196–7; in art, 203, 350, 430, 434–42; and nationalism, 233; and race, 440
 Ruskin, John, 273, 433, 436
 Russia, 140, 440
 Ryan, James R., 369
 Sack, R. D., 209
 sacralization, 370–1
 sacred space, 367–74, 375
 Sadler, D., 251
 Sahlins, M., 197
 Said, Edward, 67, 146, 167, 204, 395, 449, 453, 456, 471; imaginative geographies, 112, 473, 474, 478; *Orientalism*, 451–2, 473; terminology of postcolonialism, 463*n*
 Salih, R., 508
 Samuel, R., 320, 321
 San Francisco gay community, 269
 Sandiford, K. A., 390
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 246–7*n*
 Sassen, S., 505
 Sauer, Carl O., 1, 19, 20–1, 63*n*; critiques of, 14–16; as cultural ecologist, 183–4; defense of, 16; and environmental history, 196–7, 198, 199, 200, 201, 206; and feminist theory, 66, 67; “Morphology of Landscape,” 13–16, 17, 20; religion and landscape, 366
 Saussure, Ferdinand de, 45, 81–2, 84, 86, 98*n*, 166
 Sayer, A., 252, 257
 scale: and childhood spaces, 407; in political ecology, 160, 161–2; and social class analysis, 258; *see also* space/spatial science
 Scase, Richard, 261*n*
 Scattergood, J., 227
 Schein, Richard H., 355–6, 358
 Schmidt, Alfred, 200
 Schneer, Jonathan, 477
 schools, 409–10, 413
 Schroeder, Richard, 161
 scientific knowledge, 2–3, 4, 139–50; reception, 139–40, 146–8; science studies, 172
 Scott, Heidi, 19–20
 Scott, Ridley, 422–3
Screen (journal), 420
 Scruton, Roger, 216
 Seager, J., 285
 Seamon, D., 383
 “second nature” environments, 196, 200–1
 “second-hand” clothes, 304, 305
 Secor, Anna, 357
 Secord, James, 146, 147
 secularization, 127–8, 367, 368–9, 376–7
 security and transportation, 338–43
 Sedgwick, Adam, 147
 Sedgwick, Eve, 272
 self-production, 52
 self-regulation, 157–8

- semiotics, 81–2, 84, 87–8, 98*n*, 118, 172; and ecology, 165, 166; of home, 383; power relations, 45; of space, 321
- Sample, Ellen Churchill, 14
- Sennett, R., 255
- senses, 287–8, 289–90, 375; sensual geographies, 26
- separate spheres theory, 284, 304; and home, 384–5, 386–7, 407–8; *see also* private sphere; public sphere
- September 11, 233–4, 326, 338
- Serres, Michel, 168, 171
- sexuality, 5, 265–78; body discourse, 284; and citizenship of migrants, 504–5; heterosexual spaces, 273–5, 276, 387; and home, 387, 393–4, 395; in psychoanalytical theory, 109–10, 112, 113–15; reinforcement of heterosexual identity, 70; and school environment, 409; sexualized imaginative geographies, 270–2, 276; *see also* gender; rape
- Seymour, S., 390
- Shakespeare, William, 211
- Shapin, Steve, 144
- Sharp, Joanne, 284
- Sherman, D., 323, 324
- Shields, R., 279
- shock, 124
- shopping, 117–18, 302; sites of consumption, 303–6
- Shurmer-Smith, P., 27, 31, 73, 479
- Shusterman, R., 130
- Sibley, D., 115–16, 273, 275, 276, 284, 406
- Sidaway, J. D., 472, 474
- Siemens, Alfred, 156
- sign value, 98*n*
- signified/signifier *see* semiotics
- Silverstone, R., 385–6
- simulacra, 98*n*
- Singapore, 477
- Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, 29
- singularization of religious objects, 370
- sites: of circulation, 145–6; commemorative sites, 321–5, 326, 369, 441–2; of consumption, 303–6, 309; field sites, 144–5; of home in colonies, 392, 475; in political ecology, 164; religious sites, 368–70; of scientific inquiry, 140, 143–6; *see also* space/spatial science
- Skelton, Tracy, 270, 413
- slaves, 113, 114, 190, 244, 245, 246, 393
- Sluyter, Andrew, 460
- Smith, Bernard, 432, 434
- Smith, D., 209
- Smith, M., 499
- Smith, Neil, 31, 60, 200–1, 251–2, 257, 285
- Smith, S. J., 288
- Smith, William Robertson, 148
- social class, 5, 250–64; and consumption, 301; and cultural production, 55–6; and death, 369; decline in emphasis, 250–2, 256–7, 280–1; and home, 386, 387–8
- social construction, 41–2, 90, 112, 239–40; of bodies, 281, 284; of gender, 239, 240; of race, 238, 239, 240–1; of sexuality, 272
- Social and Cultural Geography*, 31–2
- social determinism, 163–4
- social geography, 1–2
- social memory *see* public memory
- Social Research Association, 413
- socialism, 223, 225–6
- society and environment *see* nature/culture relationship
- sociology, 160
- sociospatial constructs, 90, 114
- Socrates, 124
- Soguk, N., 489, 490
- Soja, Edward, 19, 61–2, 73, 91
- South Africa, 505
- space/spatial science, 4, 79–80, 96; body/space nexus, 279, 280, 281–9; and childhood, 407–12; and consumption, 303–6, 309; and diaspora, 488, 502; epistemology of, 90–1; feminist theory, 70–1; and film, 420–1, 422; and memory, 320–4; move away from, 1, 2; and performativity, 132–3, 282–3; postcolonial theory, 475–6; poststructuralist theory, 86, 87, 90–1, 95; psychoanalytical theory, 108–9, 111–15, 116–17; sacred space, 367–74, 375; semiotics of, 321; and sexuality, 268–70, 273–5, 276, 387; and social class analysis, 257–8; and transportation geography, 333; *see also* scale; sites
- spatiality of sympathy, 209
- Speck, C., 369
- spectacle, 422
- spectatorship, 427
- Spengler, Oswald, 217
- Spinoza, Baruch, 128–9, 133, 171, 172
- spirituality of nature, 212–14
- Spivak, Gayatri, 71, 167, 452, 461, 471
- Staszak, J.-E., 382
- states: border security, 339; national landscapes, 349–53; and refugee migration, 489–90; *see also* nationalism; transnationalism
- statuary, 316, 318, 321–2, 352
- Stea, D., 405–6
- Stengers, Isabelle, 168
- Stenhouse, John, 139
- Steward, Julian, 155, 183–4
- Stewart, L., 285
- Stoler, A. L., 242, 393, 394–5

- Storage, Patricia, 234
 Stotter, Paul, 477
 “stranger danger,” 408–9
 strategic essentialism, 71–2
 streets: as children’s space, 408–9, 412; tactical transgression, 357
 structuralism, 81–2, 89, 166; structuralist anthropology, 383; structuralist Marxism, 58–9, 60, 82
 structuration theory, 160, 163
 Stump, R., 370
 Stychin, 505
 Subaltern Studies collective, 476
 subjectivity: of authors, 12; in ethics, 215, 216; and feminist theory, 69–70, 71, 118; of native “other,” 167, 458, 460; and social class, 253, 254
 subsistence, 52
 suburban housing: colonial influences, 476; and gender roles, 385–6; and identity, 388; Levittown, 265, 266, 267, 273–4
 Sui, D. Z., 288
 Super-Ego, 109
 “superorganic” concept, 14–15, 16, 26, 317
 Suro, 389
 surveying, 204
 sustainable development discourse, 165
 swidden systems, 186–7
 Switzerland: national landscape, 233
 Symbolic, 113, 117, 118
 symbolic capital, 352
 symbolic communication, 213, 214–15
 symbolic exchange, 98*n*
 symbolic interactionism, 280
 sympathy, spatiality of, 209
 systems of provisioning, 302, 304, 306
 systems theory, 153, 156–7, 158, 186–7, 188; world systems theory, 160

 Talbot, C., 287, 384
 Tarde, 134*n*
 Taylor, M., 412
 “technologies of the self,” 86
 technology: and diaspora identity, 494, 502; and gender in schools, 409; and geographical learning, 410; and landscape art, 442; mastery of nature, 214–16, 217; and religion, 370, 372, 375; transnational communities, 388–9, 495–6; *see also* internet
 territoriality: deterritorialization, 496–7, 507; and geopolitics, 488; and nationalism, 227–8, 233
 terrorism: port security, 338–43; September 11, 233–4, 326, 338
 texts/textuality, 27–8, 168, 173; “geographies of reading,” 147–8; religious texts, 370; *see also* poststructuralism

 theory of cultural turn, 38, 42–4
 Third World: environmental history, 206; political ecology, 160–1; Third World Cinema, 425; Third World feminism, 68–9
 thirdspace, 91, 478
 Thomas, Mary, 407
 Thomas, N., 384
 Thomas, Nicholas, 452, 459
 Thompson, E. P., 51, 58–9
 “three waves” of feminism, 67–9
 Thrift, Nigel, 26, 127, 172, 281, 286; nonrepresentational theory, 27, 33*n*, 283; social class, 257–8
 Tiffany, D., 123–4
 Till, Karen E., 318–19, 323
 time-geography, 280, 334
 Timpanaro, Sebastiano, 200
 Topography of Terror, Berlin, 356–7
 topophilia, 383
 Tosh, J., 385
 traditions *see* cultural traditions
 transference, 110
 transgression, 357, 410, 490, 499–500
 transitional space, 116–17
 translogic, 133
 transnationalism, 6, 499–512; and citizenship, 492, 503–5; critiques of, 506–8; and diaspora, 486, 494, 495–6; meanings of, 499; transnational novels, 479; *see also* diaspora; globalization
 transport geography, 333–43
 travel: travel writing, 458; traveling culture, 70, 506, 507; women travelers, 29, 458
 tricontinentalism, 471
 Trilateral Commission, 490
 tropical geography, 29
 Trueman, A. E., 433
 Truffaut, François, 423
 Truth, 87, 88, 89
 Tuan, Yi-Fu, 209, 371, 383
 Turkey: Gallipoli memorials, 324–5; migrants from, 491–5, 502–3
 Turner, B. S., 281
 Turner, Victor, 436
 Twin Towers attack, 233–4, 326, 338
 Tyndall, John, 148

 Uganda: AIDS crisis, 202
 uncanny, 114
 unconscious, 109, 119
 underclass, 255
 United Kingdom *see* Britain
 United States: border with Mexico, 347, 348, 358–9; Civil War commemoration, 321–2; cultural imperialism, 424–5; gay and lesbian identities, 268–9; nationalism, 232–3,

- 233–4; ports, 334–8; pre-Columbian landscape, 188; racial discourse, 244–6; sexualities of colonization, 271; Southern states, 139, 190, 268–9, 323–4
 unity-in-diversity, 195
 urban geography *see* city
- Valentine, Gill, 30, 269, 286, 287, 305, 387;
 landscape of childhood, 404, 407, 408, 409, 413, 415
- Van Bruinessen, Martin, 493–4, 496
- Vasile, E., 501
- Vayda, Andrew, 155, 157, 158, 164, 175*n*
- Veblen, Thorstein, 301
- Vendler, Helen, 121
- Vertovec, S., 373, 499, 500, 501
- Vienna Circle, 40
- violence in home, 384–5
- Virgil, 211, 234
- Virilio, Paul, 423, 427
- visceral register, 128
- vision: ethical vision, 209–10, 211, 215
- visualism, 287–8
- Vittorio-Emanuele II monument, Rome, 351
- Voltaire, 141, 366
- Voulgaris, Pantelis, 424
- voyeurism, 72, 73
- “Vulgar Marxism,” 39–40
- Wagner, Philip, 16–17
- Wahlbeck, Ö., 488–9, 495, 496
- Wainwright, Alfred, 433
- Walkowitz, Judith, 270
- War Graves Commission, 324, 369
- Ward, Colin, 406, 411
- Warner, M., 73
- Watkins, C., 390
- Watts, Michael, 161, 201, 206, 259
- Weber, Max, 214, 366; Weberian sociology, 160
- Wenders, Wim, 422–3
- “West/Western” as construct, 474
- “western Marxism,” 55
- Whatmore, Sarah, 29, 170, 172, 174, 283
- White, Gilbert, 201
- White, Lyn, 366
- Whitehead, Alfred North, 124–5, 132
- “whiteness,” 167; deconstructed, 92–3, 94; of geographers, 242, 244, 246; in Oedipal relations, 113–14; *see also* postcolonialism; race/racism
- Wiebe, Robert H., 223, 227, 229
- wilderness, 166
- Willems-Braun, B. *see* Braun
- Williams, P., 257–8
- Williams, Raymond, 6, 17, 24, 58; culture as ordinary, 55, 56; determination, 53–4, 63; hegemony, 166, 255; materialism, 51, 59; rural landscape, 203, 205
- Williams, S. J., 281
- Willis, K., 508
- Willis, P., 255
- Wilson, Alexander, 166
- Wilson, Angelia, 268–9
- Wilson, E., 73
- Wilton, Robert, 114
- Wings of Desire* (film), 422–3
- Winnicott, Donald W., 115, 116–17
- Withers, C. W. J., 258, 317
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 213
- Wolch, J., 167
- Wolff, Eric, 159, 160
- Wolf, R., 253–4
- Wolfe, Thomas, 395
- women: AIDS in Uganda, 202; in colonial project, 391–2, 457; commemorative marginalization, 369; disabled women’s resistance, 287; home in black female experience, 383–4; imagined geographies, 270–2; Muslim women, 372–3, 376; and nationalism, 231–3; in suburbia, 385–6; transmigration, 508; as travelers, 29, 458; veiling practices, 357; *see also* gender; sexuality
- wonder, 124
- Wordsworth, William, 212
- work: in environmental history, 195–6; in home, 386; labor mobility, 504–5; and landscape, 353–5; workplace as heterosexual space, 274–5
- Workers’ Party of Kurdistan (PKK), 491, 492, 493, 494
- World Bank, 334
- world systems theory, 160
- World Trade Center, 233–4, 326, 338
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 338
- World War I and public memory, 324–5
- Worster, Donald, 199
- Wright, E. O., 251, 254
- xenophobia, 507, 508
- Xenos, Nicholas, 229
- Yack, Bernard, 228, 229
- Yeoh, B. S. A., 29, 284, 458, 477, 508
- Young, Iris Marion, 290
- Young, Robert, 451, 471
- youth *see* childhood and youth
- youth culture, 408
- Zimmerer, Karl, 158, 162
- Zizek, Slavoj, 117
- zoological gardens, 145
- Zukin, S., 258

