

Index

- Abrams, Philip 335, 360
- accessibility 62, 471–2, 475, 477, 480–2, 493–4
- accumulation 5, 49–51, 77–9, 82, 89, 102, 125, 134, 136–7, 140, 143, 197, 259, 457
- capital 46–7, 49, 103, 142, 147, 177, 244, 280, 369, 438; *see also* capitalism *see* flexibility
- human capital 204
- knowledge 115, 196, 208, 211
- over- 48–9
- process 146, 439
- regime 51, 138, 250, 352, 401
- social structure of 89, 91 n
- activism 248, 350, 476–7
- and agency 85
- economic 37, 151, 177–9, 197, 204, 211, 213, 359, 372, 394, 398, 462–4, 470
- global 252
- independent 179
- institutional 99
- legitimacy of 503
- local 264
- locality as 88
- and networks 82–4, 252, 373, 441–2
- political 336, 373
- rational 28, 454–5, 457–8, 464, 470; *see also* rationality
- regional 202
- non-state 361, 371
- states as 501, 503, 505, 511; *see also* state, intervention role
- transnational 462–4, 506, 512
- actors 73, 84, 86, 107, 263, 268–9, 330, 348, 353, 372, 444, 512
- advanced industrial nations 70, 114–15, 123, 125, 128, 134, 150, 154, 180–1, 187, 202–3, 243, 248–50, 267, 270, 277, 291, 296, 312–13, 319, 349–52, 365, 368–9, 384, 393, 404, 424, 470, 484, 493–4, 508, 512
- and migration 450, 452–3, 455–6, 459–60, 463
- advertising 118, 211, 384
- AECL (Atomic Energy Company of Canada Ltd) 300–1
- agency 85, 101, 106–7, 143, 146, 326, 335–6, 464
- economic 37, 103; *see also* actors
- institutional 377; *see also* institutions
- social 250–3, 377, 433, 440
- agglomeration 7, 35, 83, 121, 138–40, 147, 150, 153–4, 158, 160, 188–9, 192–5, 202, 213–14, 303, 329, 400
- economies 126, 188, 472
- types 188; *see also* localization
- urban 128, 188, 472, 489, 495
- Agnew, John 367–8
- “agrarian question” 244–5, 251
- agriculture 242–54; 7, 19, 34, 70, 100, 114, 124, 126, 162, 209, 230–3, 244, 250–1, 257, 280–6, 294, 344–5, 414, 417, 452, 470, 508; *see also* food
- agribusiness 243, 251, 257, 283–4, 286–7, 456
- agricultural geography 242
- agrofood system 244–6, 249–53
- in Canada 235
- and capitalism 245–7
- and commodity chains 246–8, 253
- in economic geography 242, 252–4
- globalization and 243, 249–51, 253
- industrialization of 245–53
- monoculture 284
- and nature 252
- policy 244, 249–52
- and political economy 242–54, 286
- production 244–6, 319
- research 283–4
- technology 244, 246
- alliance (strategic) 53, 121, 182, 194, 428
- Althusser, Louis 50–1, 326
- Amazonia 259, 264, 266
- Amin, Ash 88, 195, 212
- Amsterdam 315–16
- Anderson, Kay 396–7
- Andree, Karl 3–4
- Arrow, Kenneth 206
- artisan 345

- ASEAN (Association of South-East Asian Nations) 422
- Asheim, Bjorn 160, 164
- assembly line 1, 4, 116, 121, 126, 137, 328, 378, 384, 386–7
- associations 162
- district 151, 155, 159
- enterprises 150, 154
- Australia 105, 107–8, 453, 458, 494, 510–12
- automation 51, 126, 128, 326, 328, 384; *see also* computer
- automobile industry 2, 113, 116–17, 121–2, 126–7, 134, 250, 344, 352, 415, 472, 477
- Auty, Richard 236, 291, 302
- back office 118, 197, 486, 489–90, 495
- backwash effect 138, 188
- Baden-Württemberg (Germany) 138, 144, 151, 154, 160, 193
- Baldwin, Robert 294–6, 302
- Bank for International Settlements 507
- banks 436–7; *see also* finance
- branches 437, 443
- central 433
- and the internet 437
- merchant 72, 104–5
- bargaining
- centralized 139
- collective 52, 140, 298, 342, 351
- Barnes, Trevor 169, 177, 192, 197, 301, 331, 433–4
- barriers to entry 295, 427
- Becattini, Giacomo 152–3, 161
- behavioral approach 78, 260
- biodiversity 228, 263–4, 476
- biotechnology 117, 121, 136, 246, 248, 258, 281, 287
- Blaikie, Piers 259, 261–3
- Blomley, Nicholas 343
- Bluestone, Barry 133, 137
- body 312, 378, 440–1, 445; *see also* embodiment
- Böhning, W. 463
- Boulding, Kenneth 276
- boundedness 120, 122, 392
- Bourdieu, Pierre 396, 400
- branch plants 141, 151, 191, 294–5, 297, 485, 489
- Brazil 258–9, 264, 266
- Bretton Woods 52, 439, 487, 508, 510
- Brühlhart, Marius 424
- Brusco, Sebastiano 159
- Burawoy, Michael 145–6
- Butler, Judith 100–1, 104
- Butzer, Karl 21
- California 400
- Cambridge (UK) 138, 313–14
- University 22–3
- Cameron, Jenny 105
- Canada 234–5, 291, 296–301, 344, 396–7, 417–18, 443, 494
- Capecchi, Vittorio 162
- capital 203, 212, 363; *see also* accumulation;
- finance; investment, productivity
- circulation 47–8, 51, 53, 279, 286, 436, 438
- concentration 79, 244
- cultural 71, 400
- fixity 328, 383, 385
- flight 134, 143, 145–6
- flows 187, 237, 334, 338, 362, 392, 402, 435–6, 439–40, 462, 495, 502, 507, 509, 512
- global 250, 287
- human 189, 204, 422
- intensive industries 212, 238, 294, 297, 303, 455
- and labor 133, 135, 140, 143, 145, 174, 178–80, 189–90, 202–4, 213, 227, 326, 328–30, 332, 341, 343, 348, 367, 400, 432
- mobility 90, 145–6, 179, 182, 190, 213, 329, 343, 401, 439
- risk/venture 194, 214
- social 196, 216, 269–70, 396, 400, 444;
- defined 396
- and technology 212
- capitalism 1–2, 5, 35–6, 38, 42–4, 46–9, 51, 65, 73, 78–9, 82, 88, 103, 119, 129, 147, 152, 170, 178, 182, 187, 237, 243, 245–7, 252, 276, 279, 293–4, 303, 317, 333–4, 377, 382–3, 438, 495, 502–3; *see also* production; space-economy
- capitalocentricism 102
- contradictions in 46–9, 64, 147, 326–8
- “crony” 368
- crisis in 328
- development of 245, 249
- free-market 368
- global 42, 90–1, 102, 258, 403, 502
- geography of 341–3, 348–9, 353
- hegemony 69, 333
- industrial 89, 393
- and Marx 5
- models of 88
- modern 393, 395, 404
- and nature 276, 278, 286
- national types 88, 127, 144, 365–9
- and non-capitalism 101–3, 243–4, 251, 276, 280, 286, 333, 363, 392, 506
- and peasantry 261
- post- 285, 287
- and power 103
- pre/proto- 102, 392
- “reflexive modernization” phase 89
- reproduction of 49
- social relations in 45, 47, 49–50, 60, 507
- and society 50, 277, 437
- and the state 50
- transformation of 438
- and unions 343–4
- and workers 115
- case studies 62, 72, 172, 194, 208, 349, 402, 429, 456
- Castells, Manuel 45, 121, 440
- Castree, Noel 334
- central business district 138, 486
- centralization 187, 244, 351, 366, 383, 485, 488–9, 494; *see also* decentralization
- central place theory 31, 34, 116, 171, 242
- ceteris paribus* 31, 179
- chaotic systems 35
- Chandler, Alfred 120, 125
- Chemainus (Canada) 301
- China 416
- Chinatown 397
- diaspora 394, 396, 403, 462
- firms 400, 402–3
- Chisholm, George 13–18, 20

- Chorley, Richard 22–3
 Christaller, Walter 34, 115–16, 242, 470
 Clapp, R. Alex 238, 291
 Clark, Gordon 197, 342
 Clark, John 174–6, 178
 class 325–38; 37, 50, 60, 63, 71, 136, 161–2, 177, 243–4, 253, 259, 268, 326, 399, 438, 441, 445, 458, 480
 alliance 329–31
 analysis 326–7, 329
 capitalist 368, 462
 clustering 119, 193–4, 206, 214, 399; *see also* agglomeration
 cohesion 69, 329
 competition 330
 conceptions 325–7, 477
 conflict 462
 economic 37, 329
 identity 90, 329–31, 334
 middle- 316–17, 322, 436, 480, 493
 multiplicity 334
 politics 267, 331, 336
 position 106, 334
 power 37, 263, 438, 504
 and post-structuralism 331–8
 as process 326, 333–5, 338
 relations 5, 44, 65, 79, 135, 137, 243, 253–4, 259, 326, 334, 512
 ruling 368
 social 7, 44, 174, 176
 and space 331
 struggle 48, 145, 330, 333, 335, 343, 348, 462
 working 134, 138, 142, 146, 162, 267, 293, 298, 315–17, 329, 331, 345, 384
 Coase, Ronald 120, 212
 Cold War 260, 270, 296, 350
 collaboration 4, 182, 264; *see also* cooperation
 colonialism 12–14, 20, 170, 177, 238, 269, 296, 368, 400, 428, 485; *see also* imperialism
 commerce 15
 conservation 265–6
 neo-colonialism 349
 policy 4
 post-colonialism 24, 42, 61, 67–70, 73, 182, 269, 331, 420
 project 3, 15–16
 commodification 146, 283
 exports 303
 flows 16, 319, 362, 392
 trade 413–15, 429
 commodity 7, 45, 124, 293, 321, 413, 506
 chains 115–16, 120, 126, 135, 140, 198n, 246–8, 250, 318–21, 353, 403, 415, 423
 communalism 161–3
 communications 19, 117, 121, 329, 350, 383, 414, 419, 439, 443, 486–7
 and development 486, 490
 face-to-face 486, 489, 492, 495
 and finance 486–8
 and globalization 485, 505
 infrastructure 487, 489, 492, 495
 technology 490, 505
 and transportation 7, 17, 152, 175–6, 187, 237, 364, 382, 484
 communism 1, 2, 42, 50, 162; *see also* Marxism
 Communist Manifesto 42
 community 49, 264–70, 315, 330, 437, 444, 456, 462, 489, 492
 construction of 267–8
 corporate 378–9, 388, 462
 epistemic 264–5
 and hegemony 267
 imagined 258, 267
 indigenous 264, 268
 knowledge 266
 local 258, 265–6, 444, 469
 migrant 392–3
 participation 269
 peasant 261, 265
 planning 301
 political 501
 and political ecology 266–70
 regulation 267
 research 106–7
 struggle 267–8
 and territory 267
 values 68
 commuting 60, 62, 315–18, 486, 491
 comparative advantage 13, 178, 188, 302, 411–13, 420–1, 426–9, 486
 competition 169–82; 7, 15, 48, 79, 84, 87, 90, 120, 124–5, 144, 151, 202, 210–11, 279, 282, 348, 377, 379, 382–3, 388, 419
 competitive advantage 3, 122–5, 170, 172–3, 175, 179, 181–2, 192, 202, 204, 213, 215–16, 292, 296, 421, 425, 490, 495
 competitiveness 15, 27–8, 192, 196, 202, 211, 426, 492, 511
 and cooperation 161, 166, 192, 194
 discourse of 170, 178–80, 182, 333–4
 dynamics of 35–6, 182
 and economic growth 204
 competitive environment 378, 385
 as evolutionary progress 170–3, 177, 179–82
 forms 34, 81
 free 178
 global 401, 425–6
 imperfect 34, 125, 172, 179, 189, 411, 421, 423
 international 54, 135, 144, 165, 178, 187, 211, 236, 370–2
 as invisible hand 170–8, 180, 182
 local 385
 metaphors of 170–82
 monopolistic 34, 172, 191; defined 198n
 nature of 204
 perfect 34, 171–2, 174–5, 178–9, 182, 427; defined 171
 place 178–81, 197, 373, 422–3, 428, 490, 492, 507
 policy 412, 416, 419
 price 29, 384, 426
 regime of 384
 regional 215–16
 spatial 37, 169–78, 181–2, 197, 435
 strong 176
 time-space 382–3
 computers 22, 114–17, 124–5, 193, 313, 383, 415, 426, 437, 477, 484–5, 492–3; *see also* automation
 congestion 472–4, 476, 491
 Conlin, Joseph 293
 conservation 239, 265–7, 282

- consumption 311–23; 7, 29–30, 37, 48–9, 69, 77,
81, 227, 229, 236, 243, 247, 251, 278, 293,
318–22, 373, 401, 438, 469; *see also* food,
location; work
collective 50
conspicuous 293
cultural 163
economy 134
ethical 319
geography of 471
knowledge 320–1
mass 81, 149
preferences 320
process 47, 320
resource 234, 239, 294
spaces of 49, 69, 227
-as-use 319–22
containment stories 314–18
context 12, 15–16, 27, 33, 37, 79, 96–7, 140,
234, 253, 315, 334, 434, 444, 452
cultural 71, 73, 227–8, 230
economic 259
historical 6, 280, 452, 457, 482
institutional 61, 90, 195
local 90, 152, 342, 345–6
market 228–30
of place 314
political 106, 259
social/socio-economic 61, 67, 72, 105, 169, 253,
476
spatial 60, 67, 70, 171, 229, 253, 341, 346, 452,
457
technological 227–30
contingency 38, 136, 140, 434, 445
local 136
workforce 139
conventions 29, 32, 77–8, 81, 84, 87, 99, 117,
138–9, 143–4, 151–3, 161, 163–4, 192, 195–7,
211, 213, 264
convergence 35–6, 213, 428
to equilibrium 30, 31, 35
monotonic 30–1, 35–6
regional 189–91, 424
Cooke, Peter 193, 344
Cook, Ian 319–21
cooperation 84, 101, 150, 161–2, 166, 170, 182,
193, 195–6, 353, 367, 388, 398–9
core 136, 139, 172, 180, 190–1, 194, 215, 412,
495
and periphery 229, 238, 262, 290–1, 502
corporations/firms 377–389; 102–3, 381, 394; *see*
also headquarters; linkages; management;
multinational (MNCs)
behavior 79, 424
community 378–9, 388, 462
and competition 381
concentration 248, 295
control 125, 135–7, 193–4, 290, 295, 297, 486,
488
culture 377–89; 72, 79, 142, 173, 202, 210, 213,
253, 337, 457
embeddedness 53, 83, 102, 140, 173, 194, 202,
211, 213, 372
ethnic 398, 400, 402
family 120, 166, 402
geography of 119–21
green 270
hierarchy 137, 193, 328, 394
large 120–1, 149–51, 194, 287, 328, 388, 427,
445, 457, 488
lean 137
networks 352
organization of 214, 247, 393, 395, 457
power in 381
relations 211–12
sector 367
small 120–1, 149–50, 152–5, 158–60, 162, 191,
194, 303, 372, 421
and the state 411–12, 425–9, 472, 501–2, 512
strategy 377–89; 191, 204, 207, 295, 349, 379
theory 394
towns 296–7, 302
and unions 350, 367
virtual 121
Corrigan, Philip 360
cost-minimization 231, 237, 290, 295, 388, 490,
511
Cox, Robert 504, 506–7
craft
districts 159–61
institutions 159
knowledge 164
system 162, 165
traditions 150, 154
unionism 345; defined 354n
Cravey, A. 68
creative destruction 192, 206
credit *see* finance
crisis 48–51, 336, 388
in capitalism 328
economic 50–1, 326, 433
environmental 259, 277, 506
financial 42, 48, 54, 422, 433, 439, 445, 509, 513
in Fordism 52, 137, 142
global 49, 328
industrial 381–2, 384
switching 328
culture 71, 81, 85, 96, 101, 142, 259–60, 314, 329,
331, 334, 347, 363, 379, 389, 438, 440, 445,
462, 464, 469, 480–1, 488; *see also* culture;
embeddedness
cultural anthropology 71
-as-artifact 319, 321
capital 71, 400
cultural change 381, 440
cultural commonality 392, 394
and consumption 79, 163, 469
corporate 377–89; 72, 79, 142, 173, 202, 210,
213, 253, 337, 381, 457; defined 378–9
difference 70, 293, 304
discourse 73, 259
cultural ecology 260–1
versus economy 346–7
hegemonic 379–80
identity 248, 258, 462
industrial 381, 383–9; defined 385–6
local 196, 342, 347
cultural materialism 260
multiculturalism 397
performance 6
production 379
regional 213

- studies 95, 266, 311
 "cultural turn" 5, 27, 71–2, 83, 253, 312, 316,
 319, 323, 325, 331, 344, 346
 of unionism 345–7
 of work 345
- cumulative causation 188, 190, 197
- cybernetics 260–1, 265
- cyberspace 350, 479, 492–45; *see also* internet
- Darwinism
 evolution 169, 260–1
 social 169
 theory 170, 260
- David, Paul 208–10
- decentralization 90, 141, 147, 150–1, 164, 193–4,
 197, 343, 345–6, 381, 383, 472, 479, 485–6,
 491, 495
 and centralization 486, 488, 495
- deconstruction 54, 97–9, 101–3, 182, 265, 319, 503
- decreasing (diminishing) returns 189, 191; *see also*
 economies of scale
- deindustrialization 3, 49, 129, 133–4, 137, 140,
 187, 493
- demand and supply 133, 171, 231–3, 294, 394–5
- democracy 150–1, 161, 166, 265–6, 269, 359
- dependency theory 180, 239, 261, 319; *see also*
 Third World
- deregulation 52, 89, 258, 370, 485, 502–3
- Derrida, Jacques 97–9, 503
- descriptive method 2, 20, 22, 27, 37, 67–8, 242–3
- Detroit 1–2, 116, 119, 127
- developing countries *see* Third World
- development 103, 107–8, 129, 151, 261, 462, 513
 and aid 103, 463
 agencies 295
 alternative 266–7, 333, 336
 capitalist 245, 249, 252, 382, 458
 discourse 108, 254, 368
 economic 90, 301, 344, 359, 368, 373, 411, 422,
 450, 460, 463, 486, 490
 industrial 247, 253; *see also* industrialization
 local 89–90, 115, 152, 294–5, 299, 303, 359
 and modernity 103
 mode of 51, 266
 national 296
 product 384–5; *see also* R&D
 re-development 436, 474
 regional 50–1, 67, 85–90, 108, 152, 192, 214,
 252, 290, 296, 311, 327–31, 363–4, 421,
 439, 471–2
 resource 294–9, 302
 self-sufficiency in 236
 staples theory and 234–5
 and the state 122–3, 369
 strategies 373
 sustainable 152, 265, 269, 277; *see also*
 sustainability
 Third World 103; *see also* Third World
 and trade 508–9
 uneven 41, 44–6, 49, 65, 67, 79, 113, 126–7, 129,
 136, 145, 177–8, 180, 182, 197–8, 275,
 279–83, 285, 326–7, 329, 362, 435, 444
 urban 181, 363, 439; *see also* urbanization
- dialectics 44–7, 49, 259, 261–2, 271, 280, 286
 defined 46
 dynamics 46
- local-global 280; *see also* glocalization
 perspective 45–6
- diffusion 81, 126, 189, 192, 205, 208–10, 213–14
- discontinuity 20–1, 100–1, 138
- discourse 4, 13, 17, 28, 50, 69, 73, 100, 104–6,
 169–70, 182, 250, 254, 259, 263–5, 270, 286,
 314, 318, 332–4, 337, 441, 478, 481
 academic 333–4, 337, 454, 464
 analysis 97, 99–101, 103–4, 106
 of competition 170, 178–80, 182, 333–4
 construction of 100, 104–5, 332
 defined 13, 99, 169
 of development 108, 254, 368
 disciplinary/in economic geography 4, 13, 16, 19,
 21–2, 24, 169
- discrimination 397–8, 400, 437
 financial 436, 438
 institutional 398
- discursive practices 13, 25, 38, 43, 105, 197, 262,
 264, 334, 398
 economic 101–2, 169, 333–4, 454
 of globalization 104
 hegemonic 73, 169, 173, 178, 182, 334, 337, 370
 of industrialization 99–100
 in international relations 500–2
 management 102
 performativity of 104
 political 458, 460, 481
 of poverty 106–7
 and power 95, 104–5, 169, 334
 regional 20–1, 84
 of trade 510
- disempowerment 44, 46, 53, 61, 105
- distance 385, 387, 411, 422–3, 469–70, 484
 death of 187, 427, 478–9, 486
 -decay 190, 213, 411
 friction of 470, 479, 481–2
- diversification 235–6, 240, 295, 301–3, 415
- division of labor 113, 115–16, 118, 120, 126–7,
 135, 139, 151, 153, 158–9, 161, 165–6, 204–5,
 210–12, 247, 250, 252, 327, 388, 441
- domestic 314–15, 320
- gender 62, 65, 71, 73, 104, 143, 313
- hierarchical 117, 122; *see also* management
- international 290, 299, 373, 505
- new international 68, 121–3
- occupational 117, 327; *see also* occupational
 segregation
- social 48, 51, 61, 63, 66, 81, 115, 120, 140, 177,
 212
- spatial 5, 48, 51, 62, 66, 113, 115–18, 122–3,
 135–7, 164, 176–7, 191, 248, 311, 317–18,
 328
- Dodd, Nigel 442
- domestic sphere 63–5, 67, 69–70, 99, 102, 105–6,
 134, 142–3, 312; *see also* household; labor
- Downs, Anthony 474, 478
- Droogleever-Fortuijn, J. 315
- dualism 37, 62, 65, 97–9, 101–3, 106, 138, 146,
 278, 281, 285, 313–14, 330, 338, 363
- Dublin (Ireland) 423, 426
- "Dutch disease" 236
- dynamics 29–30, 32–3, 35–8, 49, 123–4, 127, 138,
 140–1, 154, 170, 327
 of growth 187, 194
 industrial 303

- dynamics (*cont.*)
 resource 290–1, 303
 technological 215–16
- Earle, Carville 344–5
- East Asian “Tigers” 123, 365–8
- ecocentricism 276–8, 281, 283–7; defined 277
 ecology 259, 264–5, 270; *see also* environment;
 political ecology
 ecological anthropology 260–1, 263
 limits to growth 276, 278–9
 Marxist 263
 systems theory 260, 271
- e-commerce 383, 413, 426–8; *see also* Internet
- economic geography 1–7, 11–25, 41, 173, 180, 433;
see also agricultural geography; cultural turn;
 discourse; economics; environment; feminism;
 industrial geography, Marxism; radical
 geography; trade
 Anglo-American 11–25, 41–3
 and commercial geography 13, 15–18
 contemporary 27–9, 34, 36–8, 43, 71, 73, 81,
 114, 119, 133, 146, 150, 187, 198, 242, 285,
 311, 319, 321–2, 325
 as a discipline 3, 5–7, 11–18, 21–3, 41, 43, 55,
 61–2, 65, 275, 336, 432, 469
 history of 2, 11–12, 432
 institutionalization of 12, 16, 21
 “inventing” 11–25
 limits to 311, 323
 metaphor 197–8; *see also* metaphor
 method in 2, 20–2; *see also* methodological
 approaches
 and neoclassical economics 28, 133
see post-structuralism
 “quantitative revolution” 4–5, 12, 21–4; *see also*
 quantitative revolution
 regional approach in 12, 18–21
 and social science 3, 22, 78; *see also* social science
 and spatial science 12; *see also* spatial science
 techniques in 21–2; *see also* methods; models
- economic landscape 27–8, 30, 32, 37–8, 73, 77, 80,
 82, 85, 89, 102, 136, 291, 333, 341–4, 346,
 348–9, 371, 375, 377, 484, 495
- economics 78, 121, 133, 172, 188, 275, 334; *see*
also institutionalism; nature; neoclassical
 economics
 base model *see* Keynesian
 classical 44; *see also* neoclassical
 and ecology 276
 econometrics 459
 evolutionary 80, 83, 151, 170–3, 177, 179–82
 feminist 98
 and geography 3, 16, 22, 121, 161, 197, 334
 history 16
 macro- 191, 512
 and politics 499–500, 504
 post-Keynesian 83
 and sociology 6, 71, 78, 102, 308
- economic growth *see* growth
- economic relations 45, 102, 108, 192, 253, 374,
 362, 392–3, 456, 464, 488, 499, 507
- economic rent 227, 230–5, 237–9; *see also* land rent
 defined 231
 maximization 227, 237, 239
 and technology 227
- economies of scale 80, 119–20, 149, 153, 161,
 188–92, 204, 211–12, 294–5, 301, 303, 384,
 415, 424, 488
- economies of scope 119–20, 161, 212
- economy
 associational 91, 163
 defined 363
 informal 67, 69, 101–2, 393, 395
 migrant 395, 403
 multiple forms of 363
 national 359, 369, 420
 traditional 392–3, 456
see also capitalism; global; local; regional
- ecosystems 260–2; *see also* environment
- Edinburgh University 14, 16
- Edison, Thomas 11, 14–15, 25
- education 15, 17–18, 22–3, 68, 106, 114, 123, 125,
 142, 151, 163, 195, 300, 364, 369, 371–2, 493,
 512
- efficiency 84, 99, 102, 173, 204, 210–11, 233, 236,
 243, 425
 allocative 195, 419, 421
 economic 82, 259, 363, 394
 productive 153, 158, 295, 382, 384
- electronics industry 68, 70, 126, 250, 328, 359,
 425
- embeddedness 6, 34, 37, 55, 63, 71–3, 84–5, 88, 90,
 99, 141, 144, 180, 193, 197, 286, 321–2, 392
 cultural 71–2, 85, 142, 264, 334
 firms and 53, 83, 102, 140, 173, 194, 202, 211,
 213, 372
 institutional 84, 134, 198, 202, 204, 211
 local 88, 141, 144, 253, 372
 political 85, 258
 regional 202
 social 78, 82, 84–5, 134, 143–4, 173, 393, 396
- embodiment 29, 45–6, 54, 60–1, 72–3, 125–6,
 267, 322, 440–1
 of gender 61, 71–3
 of knowledge 265
- Emel, Jody 281–3
- Emilia-Romagna (Italy) 138, 144, 154, 159–63, 165
- empiricism 14–18, 24, 27, 33–4, 37, 62, 64–5, 67,
 73, 189, 197, 242, 458; *see also* modeling
- evidence 32, 214
 and knowledge 32
 and validation 27, 191
- empowerment 43, 62, 70, 97, 103, 107
see also disempowerment
- Engels, Friedrich 42, 44, 128; *see also* Marx
- Enlightenment 12, 286, 434
- entrepreneur 53, 153, 158, 162–3, 165–6, 173, 179,
 182, 301–2, 368, 370, 373–4
 local 159, 294
 migrant 395, 399, 402, 421
 and resource exploitation 294–5
 urban 373
- environment 46, 228, 238–240, 248, 251, 258, 512;
see also resource management; transportation
 activism 258
 built 389
 concerns 300, 476
 construction of 263
 crisis 259, 277, 506
 environmental degradation 42, 238, 257–9, 262,
 264, 286

- environmental determinism 14–16, 21, 242
 externalities 258
 geography of 259, 277
 and globalization 512
 Green Revolution 264, 283
 hazards 260–1, 267, 437
 knowledge 263–4
 law 268–9
 management 275, 277
 movements 267, 275–6, 302–4
 politics 258–9, 263, 268, 286
 regulations 239, 419, 502, 506, 512
 security 270–1
 sustainability 227, 239–40, 269, 279, 282, 285, 287, 469, 480–1, 504
 epistemology 27, 41, 43–5, 62, 65, 96–7, 99–100, 265, 332, 433–4, 458, 480–1
 equilibrium 28, 30, 33–4, 36–8, 123–4, 134, 170–2, 174–7, 182, 260–1, 513
 defined 232
 disequilibrium 204, 265
 models 177, 190–1
 Escobar, Arturo 103–4
 essentialism 72, 106, 177, 332–3
 anti- 332, 337
 defined 332
 ethnicity 392–404; 49, 60–1, 63, 65–7, 73, 134, 142–3, 253, 267–8, 297, 313, 332, 334, 399, 438, 493, 513; *see also* gender
 and class 399
 co-ethnic 392, 394–5, 397–9, 401
 cohesiveness 395
 community 396, 398–400
 and corporations 398, 400, 402
 enclave 397–400, 403, 455
 ethnic economy 393–6, 399, 403–4; defined 394
 ethnic minorities 394, 396, 436–7
 and globalization 401–4
 identity 396, 398
 labor 397
 neighborhood 397–8
 segregation 436
 solidarity 399, 462
 see also women of color
 ethnic networks 4, 392–404
 defined 392
 geography 393, 398–400
 transnational 400–1, 403
 ethnocentrism 70, 368
 Euro-centricism 68, 103, 182
 European Union 13, 53–4, 123, 155, 180, 258, 264, 367, 372, 374, 417–19, 421–2, 424–6, 452–4, 460
 evolution 197, 208
 cultural 260
 evolutionary progress metaphor *see* competition
 evolutionary theory 170, 173, 188, 190, 192, 260–1
 exchange
 foreign 236, 439–40, 460, 487, 508–9, 511
 local *see* LETS
 systems of 432–3, 437
 values 46, 279, 284
 exploitation 16, 42–7, 49, 54, 68–70, 104, 174, 261–2
 of labor 279, 285, 287, 296, 333
 mineral 235, 240
 resource 230–5, 237–40, 277, 282, 290–2, 294–6, 298–9, 302, 364
 export *see also* commodity; resource
 labor 453, 457
 -oriented economy 416, 511
 -processing zones 423
 promotion 421, 423
 restraints 417
 externalities 80, 121, 127–8, 140, 158, 179, 188–90, 472, 492
 defined 198n
 environmental 258, 477
 innovation 189
 knowledge 213–5
 types of 189
 externalization 118–19, 121, 140–1, 244
 of nature 276–8, 280
 factors
 endowments 411, 421, 426
 of production *see* production
 factory 1, 4, 68, 96–9, 113–16, 118–19, 121, 124, 126, 128, 134, 142, 245–6, 279, 281, 294, 312, 328–9, 332, 353, 382–3, 385, 388, 397
 family 311–23; 7, 69, 96, 102, 296, 299, 402–3
 farms 243–5, 251
 firms 120, 166, 402
 labor 161, 243–4, 247, 311
 networks 402
 nuclear 315–18
 relations 313, 321
 farming 242–7, 279, 281, 284; *see also* agriculture;
 peasants
 capitalist/commercial 243, 245, 283
 family 243–5, 251
 labor 243–4, 246–7
 and manufacturing 243
 organic 251–2
 peasant 259, 261–4, 456
 technology 244
 FDI (foreign direct investment) *see* investment
 feminism 60–73; 24, 28, 266, 286, 336, 338; *see also* gender
 in economic geography 60–8, 73, 311, 318
 in economics 98, 102
 femininity, construction of 61–2, 65, 69, 71–2, 104–5, 142, 453
 feminist democracy 70
 feminist geographers 63, 68
 feminization of migration 452–3
 and Marxist geography 61, 64, 336
 methodological approaches 60, 73
 and political economy 60–1, 64–5
 postcolonial 67–70
 and post-structuralism 60, 98, 331
 research 60–1, 73, 322, 481, 503
 socialist 62, 64–5, 67
 Third-World 67
 field work 20–2, 70
 Filipina immigrants 105–6, 453, 457–8, 460
 finance 84, 100, 104, 158, 176, 182, 402, 441, 510
 capital 487, 507
 center 434, 440, 445
 consumption 438
 crisis 42, 48, 422, 433, 439, 445, 509, 513
 deterritorialization 401–2

- finance (*cont.*)
 exclusion 437, 442
 geography of 434–9
 institutions 100, 164, 244, 281, 402, 436, 439, 445, 486–7, 512
 international 100, 439–40, 445, 485, 487–8, 510–12
 market 54, 89, 177, 364, 485–8, 510
 offshore 439, 487–8
 policy *see* monetary
 places 433, 435–8, 440–1
 services 118, 122, 136, 159, 187, 346, 359, 419, 427, 434, 437–8, 441, 488
 spaces 433, 439, 442–4
 system 54, 81, 195, 328, 366–7, 401–2, 437–40, 445, 509–11
- Finch, Vernor 19
 Fincher, Ruth 453, 458
 firm *see* corporation
 First World *see* advanced industrial nations
 fisheries 235, 237–8
 flexibility 90, 137–41, 146, 150, 299–303, 311, 313, 395; *see also* labor
 districts 193
 flexible accumulation 137–8, 144, 146, 393, 401, 438
 flexible specialization 4, 85, 137–41, 150–2, 161, 163–4, 193, 252–3, 301, 303, 311
 locational 489–90, 492
 organizational 155
 in production 138–41, 192–3, 195, 291, 298–9, 301, 312, 342, 383, 401
- food 242–54; 279, 283–5; *see also* agriculture
 consumption 246–7, 249–52, 320–1, 469
 and genetic modification 248, 257–8, 276, 278, 281, 283, 286–7, 321
 global system of 318–20
 luxury/exotic 249
 processing 244, 246–9
 production 244, 246–52, 283–6
 retail 244, 247
 shopping 320–1
- Ford, Henry 1, 119
 Fordism 4, 23, 51, 78, 88, 127, 137–8, 142, 291, 294–300, 302, 349, 352–3
 crisis in 52, 137, 142
 and institutions 88, 191
 and Keynesianism (*see also* Keynesian) 23, 138, 142, 438
 and mass consumption 81, 149
 and mass production 139, 146, 191; *see also* production, mass
 post-Fordism 4, 78, 89, 103, 137–8, 142, 291, 299–302, 333, 349, 351–3, 401; *see also* flexibility
 and resource towns 296–9, 302
- foreign exchange 236, 439–40, 460, 487, 508–9, 511
- forestry 237–8, 240, 266–8, 291–2, 295, 298–9, 300–1
- Foucault, Michel 99–101, 104, 503, 505
- Freeman, Christopher 127, 205–6
- Freud, Sigmund 96
- Freudenburg, William 302–3
- Friedland, William 247
- Friedmann, H. 249
- frontier towns 292–3, 296–7, 299; *see also* resource
- G-7 (Group of Seven) 53, 459, 508
- Garrison, William 22–3
- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) 53, 412, 414, 416–17, 422, 428, 508; *see also* WTO
- GDP (Gross Domestic Product) 239, 291, 416–17, 460, 463
- gender 60–73, 100–1, 104–5, 134, 146, 161, 253, 265–6, 297, 314, 332, 334, 397, 458, 513; *see also* division of labor; feminism
 construction of 477, 480
 and ethnicity 67, 134, 399, 445
 identity 69, 71–3, 101, 105, 142
 and performativity 100–1, 104, 44
 relations 60–1, 65–6, 73, 142–4, 251, 313, 317, 455, 476
 roles 66, 266, 315
 segregation 441, 493
 and work 65, 67–70, 73, 311, 313
- genealogy 97, 99–101, 103–5; *see also* discourse analysis
- geopolitics 42, 270–1, 296, 300, 492–4
- Gertler, Meric 209
- Gibson-Graham, Julie-Kathy 69, 101–3, 107–8, 332–4, 336–7
- Giddens, Anthony 270, 335
- global economy 499–514; 69, 123, 192, 291, 298, 327, 368, 393, 400–4, 441, 452, 456, 484, 488, 495
- globalization 3, 4, 7, 17, 60, 67–70, 90, 102–4, 113, 121–3, 190, 194, 238, 243, 249–51, 253, 257, 319–20, 334, 353, 359, 365, 393, 439, 485, 499–500, 511–13, 515n
 defined 505–9, 515n
 discourse 104, 145
 and ethnicity 400–4
 feminist analysis 69
 vs. internationalization 505–7, 515n
 limits to 122–3
 and migration 452–3, 456
 and the nation-state 90, 104, 250 *see also* state
 process of 250, 507, 511
 and telecommunications 485, 505
 and Third World *see* Third World
 and trade 413, 415, 419–20, 422, 428–9
 and unions 349–50
- global scale 61, 177–8, 229, 248, 250, 334, 403, 499
- glocalization 52–4; *see also* local
- Goodman, David 246
- Goss, Jon 456–7
- Gould, Stephen 170
- governance 359–75; 7, 52–4, 78, 81–3, 89, 91, 104, 134, 144, 163, 181, 210, 263, 266–70, 403, 442, 452, 512–13
 defined 359–61
 environmental 502, 506, 513
 global 258, 374, 503, 507
 local 371–4
- Graham, Stephen 490–2
- Gramsci, Antonio 51
- Granovetter, Mark 78, 82, 84–5, 212, 397
- Great Depression 20, 48, 439
- growth 187–98, 252, 276, 511

- capitalist 252
 economic 7, 187–8, 203–4, 235, 287, 302, 367, 373, 508–9
 endogenous 122, 189, 197, 214
 immiserizing 235
 -orientation 47, 102, 279
 regional 35–6, 138, 187–98, 213, 216, 327–8
 theory 204, 214
 urban 36, 187–91, 197–8; *see also* urbanization
 Giuliano, Genevieve 475
- Haas, Peter 264
 Hägerstrand, Torsten 209, 213
 Haggett, Peter 22–3
 Hanson, Susan 62–3, 66, 142–3, 314–18, 397, 480
 Harrison, Bennett 133, 137, 164–5, 173, 193
 Hartshorne, Richard 18–21
 Harvey, David 5, 43–5, 134, 141, 172, 263, 278, 317, 327–8, 337, 373, 382, 435, 437–8, 444, 446n
 Hayter, Roger 301
 hazard
 environmental 260–1, 267, 437
 moral 444
 headquarters 118, 136, 194, 214, 295, 297, 485, 488–9; *see also* corporations
 health care 106, 114, 126, 228, 257–8, 286, 369, 419, 469, 512
 hegemony 43, 294
 culture 379
 discourse 73, 169, 173, 178, 182, 334, 337, 370
 political 371
 Herod, Andrew 146, 342, 344
 heterogeneity 32, 37, 45–6, 49, 54–5, 69, 98, 102–3, 210–11, 253–4, 316, 342, 419, 444, 513
 ethnic 399
 firm 204, 215
 and gender 60, 63
 state 361
 Hettner, Alfred 19–21
 Hiebert, Daniel 396–7, 399
 high technology *see* technology
 Hirst, Paul 505–7
 historical geography 377
 historical-geographical conditions 381, 388, 398
 historical materialism 42–7, 64, 328, 335, 337
 Hodge, David 474, 479–80
 homeostasis 260–1
 home and work *see* work
 homeworking 141, 312–13
 homogeneity 31, 34, 68, 127, 333, 384–5, 499, 507, 513
 household 72, 98–102, 105, 315; *see also* domestic sphere; work
 heterosexual 316–17
 lesbian 316–17
 production in 69, 98, 105
 social relations in 63, 70, 73, 320
 traditional 316–18
 housing 106–7, 163, 294, 296–7, 299, 343, 363–5, 367, 369, 373, 400, 434–7, 472
 ghetto 435–6
 Houthaker, Hendrik 237–8
 human capital *see* capital
 Hutton, Will 365–8
 hysteresis 86
- identity 60, 66, 81, 97, 108, 134, 267, 312, 320–1, 351, 381
 of community 266, 330
 construction of 61, 69, 104–5, 253, 312, 320, 331, 481
 ethnic 396, 398
 gendered 69, 71–3, 101, 105, 142
 political 108, 258, 271, 331
 sexual 72, 105; *see also* sexuality
 IMF (International Monetary Fund) 52, 169, 439, 501, 506, 508–9, 515n
 immigration *see* migration
 imperialism 12, 14–16, 326–7, 428, 512–13
 import substitution 68, 510–11, 515n
 increasing returns *see* economies of scale
 India 462
 individualism 35–6, 314, 394
 “industrial atmosphere” 153, 158–9, 161, 163
 industrial districts 149–66; 85–6, 118, 121–2, 126–8, 173, 179, 210, 212–13, 311
 defined 152–4
 Italian 85, 154–63
 Marshallian 152–4, 166
 typology of 152, 159–61
 industrial geography 113–29; 16–18, 79, 242
 industrial heartland 128, 133, 193, 329–30, 343, 345, 348, 365, 401
 industrialization 68, 108, 113, 118, 123–9, 134, 138, 149, 152, 181, 252, 257, 290–4, 511; *see also* agriculture; de-industrialization; NICs
 industrial location 31, 34, 113–16, 121, 123–6, 133, 135, 145–6, 275; *see also* location
 industrial organization 120, 138, 202, 212–13, 253, 290; defined 212
 industrial relations *see* labor relations
 Industrial Revolution 113, 118–19, 124, 127, 129, 292, 344, 413
 industrial spaces, new 127–9, 138, 140–1, 144, 170, 191, 292, 348, 400
 industrial system 381–2
 inequality 135, 196, 326, 428, 452, 461, 493–4; *see also* development, uneven
 gender 62, 64–6, 105, 286
 pay/income 62, 139, 455, 461–2, 464, 476
 regional 136, 187, 196, 327, 461
 social 66, 89, 177–8, 254, 261, 435, 461
 spatial 66, 177–8, 182
 urban 36, 187, 435
 informal economy/sector 67, 69, 101–2, 393, 395
 information 90, 204, 377–9, 383, 396–7, 413, 441, 484–5, 479, 487, 492–3, 495
 city 427–8
 digitization of 485, 487
 economy 90, 115, 495
 flows 202, 260, 392, 432, 441
 -intensive industry 484, 486
 monetary 440–1
 technology 3, 195, 439, 443, 476–7, 479, 481
 infrastructure 48, 70, 128, 145, 152, 175, 188, 191, 194–5, 197, 216, 294–7, 299, 302, 368, 372, 421, 423, 427–8, 435, 443; *see also* telecommunications; transportation; urban
 investment 485–6, 490
 Innis, Harold 234–5
 innovation 11–25; 103, 107, 118, 121, 125, 127, 140, 150, 153, 159–60, 163–6, 173, 179,

- innovation (*cont.*)
 188–90, 192, 194–5, 197, 202–216; 247, 370,
 379, 426, 432; *see also* organizational change;
 technological innovation
 defined 206
 product 194, 210, 215, 384, 386, 388
 process 202, 210, 213, 215
 radical 206, 208
 regions 202, 214
 social 432
 systems of 127, 194, 202, 211–13, 215
 input-output systems 116, 175
 institutionalism 77–91; 5–6, 28, 190, 193, 270
 economics 82–3, 275
 and (post)Fordism 89, 91; *see also* Fordism
 historical/evolutionary 82–3, 85
 institutionalization 88, 138, 142–3, 214, 264–5,
 452–3
 “new” 77–8
 rational choice 82–3
 institutions 77–91, 91n; 5–6, 28, 71–3, 97, 99, 101,
 103, 115, 120, 137, 151–2, 159, 163, 188,
 194–5, 247, 250, 253, 265–6, 268, 392, 433,
 436; *see also* context; craft; financial
 decentralization 90
 dysfunctional 86–7
 environment 79–80, 82, 85
 frameworks 5, 78, 90, 195, 454
 informal 53, 89, 456; *see also* informal sector;
 networks
 “institutional turn” 77–8
 local 53, 84, 86–7, 89, 91, 154, 162, 444
 national 88
 public 269, 360, 399, 453, 456–7
 regime 80, 86–8, 214
 regional 180, 195
see regulation theory
 social 77–8, 103, 143–4, 433
 “spaces” 87 (defined), 91n
 and the state 86, 372
 structure 53–4, 79, 82, 84–90, 202, 211, 213
 supranational 53, 87, 91, 250, 454
 “thickness” 78, 87, 88 (defined), 89, 195
 intellectual property 205, 426, 508
 interdependence 7, 153–4, 163, 165–6, 193, 361,
 390n, 461
 untraded 212
 international relations 499–504, 514n; *see also* IPE
 international trade *see* trade
 Internet 350, 383, 390n, 427, 437, 477, 479, 485–6,
 488, 492–6; *see also* e-commerce; cyberspace
 invention 11–12, 18, 24–5, 124, 205–6, 214, 284
 investment 52, 108, 122–3, 125, 128, 145–6, 152,
 169, 189, 192, 197, 204, 208, 212, 233, 237,
 245, 281, 294–5, 303, 343, 346, 359, 383, 389,
 472, 492
 and divestment 445
 foreign-direct (FDI) 123, 194, 420–2, 456, 463
 international 52, 349, 369, 463
 inward 372–3
 rounds of 328, 438
 invisible hand 170–80, 182
 IPE (international political economy) 499–514; *see*
also political economy
 IRT (industry resource towns) 290–304, 329;
 defined 291
 Canadian model 296–301
 evolution 290–1, 296
 and Fordism 297, 299
 Isard, Walter 23
 isotropic surface 31, 34, 171–2; *see also*
 homogeneity
 Janelle, Donald 479–80
 Japan 127, 386, 388, 417–19
 Jessop, Bob 369, 371, 374
 JIT *see* production, just-in-time
 Jones, Clarence Fielden 19
 Jones-Correa, Michael 399
 Jones, R. 461, 463
 journey-to-work 62–4, 133
 justice 266–70, 513
 economic 267, 512
 social 43, 64, 267, 351, 435
 Kautsky, Karl 243–4
 Kearns, David 380–1
 Keynesian approaches 33, 188, 275, 500
 economic base model 29–30, 33
 Keynesian state
 and Fordism 23, 51, 294
 macroeconomic policies 51, 369
 post-Keynesian economics 83
 and social welfare 23, 51, 137, 369–71, 373; *see*
also welfare
 Kingsbury, Benedict 265, 268
 Kingwell, M. 479
 Kleinknecht, Alfred 206
 Kloppenburg, Jack 283–4, 286
 Knox, Paul 367–8
 knowledge 13, 15, 18–19, 24, 27, 81, 84, 95–7,
 99–101, 105–6, 125, 151, 153, 159, 162, 164,
 166, 169, 188–9, 192, 194–7, 204–5, 263–6,
 381, 396, 425, 434, 441, 503, 505
 accumulation 115, 196, 208, 211
 codified 160, 210–11
 construction 32–4, 62, 101, 107, 378, 476–7,
 480–2
 indigenous 259, 263–4
 local 262, 265
 production 100, 204–5, 210–11, 216, 264, 332,
 503
 regional 202, 211
 spillovers 213–15; *see also* externalities
 tacit 163–4, 196, 210–11, 213
 and technology 125, 208
 transfer 83, 195
 Kondratieff waves 83, 89, 192, 206–7
 Korea 120, 367
 Kropotkin, Petr 42, 170
 Krugman, Paul 3, 170, 189–91, 424
 labor 69–70, 114, 125, 139, 144, 188, 247, 343,
 347, 381, 453; *see also* capital; division of labor;
 family; farm; surplus; union
 collective 115, 333
 contract 351, 457
 control 135–8, 141–2, 333, 382
 cost 341, 490
 deskilling of 139, 141, 147, 151
 disputes 345, 352
 domestic 98, 105, 140, 286, 312–13, 453

- dual labor market 455
 exploitation 279, 285, 287, 296, 333
 flexible 137, 138–41, 144, 299–300, 401
 and gender segregation 60, 62–3, 65, 139, 143,
 315; *see also* occupation
 geography 133–5, 146–7, 346, 348
 -intensive industries 68, 123, 196, 212, 397, 415,
 421, 427, 455, 463
 laborforce 60, 128, 139, 150, 195–6, 212, 459,
 462
 laborforce participation 60, 66–7, 139, 142–3,
 300, 370, 381, 474; *see also* workforce
 landscapes of 135, 142, 145
 law 342, 350, 353
 living wage 334, 345
 local 239, 342, 486; *see also* local labor market
 low-skill 489, 495
 low-wage 334, 348, 462, 489–90, 495; *see also*
 labor cost
 -management relations 327, 353, 366
 market 45, 127, 133–4, 137–46, 152, 194, 196,
 314–17, 328, 330, 348, 363, 367, 370–1,
 394, 397, 400–1, 453–4, 456, 461, 493
 market segmentation 139, 143, 314–17, 397, 455
 migrant 450–64; 60–1, 105–6, 269, 344, 510; *see also*
 migration
 (im)mobility 142, 145, 178, 190, 213, 345, 366,
 397
 movements 350, 511; *see also* union
 multiskilling 140, 351–2
 organization of 341–2, 344–5, 350–1
 organized 137, 141, 175, 329, 343–6, 506; *see also*
 union
 process 115, 135, 138, 247, 280–1, 352–3
 productivity 48, 51, 122–5, 147, 211–12, 245,
 411, 490
 power 142, 146, 326, 344, 507
 regulation 147, 367, 370
 relations 122, 137–41, 144, 150, 176, 193,
 298–9, 320, 346, 506
 reproduction 65, 70, 81, 134, 142, 144, 146, 507
 social 118, 318
 social wage 363–5
 skilled 384, 462
 strike 331, 343, 352, 387–8
 supervision 382, 385, 387–8
 wage 62, 65–6, 243, 247, 286, 312–14, 319–21,
 323, 326, 330, 334, 474
 laissez-faire 363, 394
 landscape 48–9, 113–14, 116–17, 124, 127–8, 135–
 6, 145–6, 171–2, 188, 253, 264–5, 280, 293,
 342, 344, 377, 469, 474, 495; *see also* economic;
 institutional
 industrial 124, 127, 342
 of labor 135, 145–6
 of production 113, 117
 “restless” 48
 rural 344
 urban 114, 128, 474
 land 230–1, 245
 use 48, 242, 259, 262, 265
 language 29, 95, 98, 108
 Larner, Wendy 104
 Leach, Melissa 265, 268
 learning 151, 163–5, 188–9, 195–7, 205–6, 209,
 213; *see also* knowledge; region
 Lefebvre, Henri 45
 Leidner, Robin 72
 Lenin, Vladimir 2, 42, 243–4
 less developed countries *see* Third World
 Lessinger, J. 462
 LETS (local exchange and trading systems) 443–4
 Levi-Strauss, Claude 96
 Leyshon, Andrew 196
 liberalism 500–2
 neo- 369, 371, 502
 liberalization 402, 416, 509; *see also* trade
 linkages 122, 244, 294
 backward and forward 302
 inter-firm 144, 159, 176, 198n, 202, 206, 211,
 489
 global 294
 local 118, 151, 193, 294
 regional 422
 local (scale) 14–5, 27, 80, 90, 135, 144, 151, 164,
 194, 215, 238, 259, 262, 303, 373, 393, 459,
 492; *see also* development; institutions; linkages;
 state
 context 90, 152, 342, 345–16
 economy 86, 90–1, 237–40, 365
 and global 291, 319, 321, 445, 500; *see also*
 globalization
 government 239; *see also* state
 labor market 141–6, 152, 194, 315–16, 328, 330,
 348, 459, 480
 production systems 153–4, 160, 166
 regulation 81–2, 490
 locality 122, 127, 136–7, 151, 153–4, 156–8, 161,
 189, 253, 262, 286, 336, 346, 372–3
 localization 52, 84, 113, 115, 161, 196, 215, 424;
see also agglomeration; globalization
 economies 158, 161, 190; defined 188
 location 23, 28, 37, 116–17, 141, 173, 181, 193,
 211, 214, 234, 248, 279, 327, 329, 388, 411,
 432, 479; *see also* flexibility; model
 of firms 119–21; *see also* strategy
 industrial 31, 34, 113–16, 121, 123–6, 133, 135,
 145–6, 275
 marginal 231–2
 of production 37, 385, 401
 strategy 34, 36, 295, 341, 362
 theory 24, 29, 31, 38, 79, 121, 123, 170, 189–91,
 198, 242, 341
 lock-in 83, 86, 190, 195, 213
 logocentricism 97–8
 London 72, 104–5, 196, 316–18, 320–1, 359, 441
 Los Angeles 480–1
 Lösch, August 34, 116, 170–1, 432, 435
 Lovering, John 141
 Lucas, Rex 296–9
 Luxemburg, Rosa 42
 maquiladora plants 68–9
 Malaysia 70, 116, 127
 Malecki, Edward 153, 161, 205–6, 210, 214
 Malthus, Thomas 42, 170, 262, 265, 270–1, 277
 neo-Malthusianism 265, 277–8
 management 117–22, 125, 135, 146, 150, 165, 181,
 252, 259, 297–8, 302, 319, 378–9, 486, 489; *see also*
 corporate control
 and labor 327, 353, 366
 strategy 119–20, 302, 327, 329, 373, 425

- Manchester (UK) 373–4
 manufacturing 66, 100, 114, 134, 142, 187, 190, 206, 212, 214, 235–6, 240, 243–6, 291–2, 294, 301, 329, 334, 343, 347, 351–2, 365, 383, 413–14, 425, 470, 511
 marginalization 61, 261–3, 270–1, 314, 399, 428, 464, 472, 479; defined 262
 markets 84, 119–20, 172, 182, 189, 195, 197, 232, 235, 261, 279, 363–3, 366–8, 384, 388, 394, 424, 428, 437, 506
 global 235, 291, 379, 421, 513
 (im)perfect 125, 179, 411, 421
 non-market relations 506; *see also* capitalism, non-
 Marshall, Alfred 120–1, 149, 152–4, 159, 161, 164, 166, 188–9; *see also* industrial districts
 Martin, Ron 346–7, 432, 435
 Martinez-Alier, Juan 261–3
 Marvin, Simon 490–1
 Marx, Karl 5–6, 42–4, 96, 102, 175–6, 178, 233–4, 243, 245, 279–80, 286, 334, 377, 393, 438, 500
 and Engels 42, 44, 128
 and geography 42–3
 Marxism 41–55; 6, 65, 135, 257, 261, 278–80, 286–7, 326, 329, 332, 336, 349, 368; *see also* feminism; historical-geographical materialism
 and Althusser 50–1
 analytical 55n, 334
 Marxist approach/perspectives 28, 42, 325–7, 334–5, 337, 500–1, 504–6, 513
 in economic geography 41–55, 65, 79, 276, 279, 325–7, 434
 in economics 49, 275–6
 and political economy 36, 47–9, 102, 133; *see also* political economy
 post- 5, 54–5, 334, 336
 post-Sraffian 55n
 post-structural 332–3, 336
 structural 261, 326; *see also* structuralism
 masculinity 12, 61–2, 65, 69, 71–2, 98, 104–5, 142, 182, 286, 312, 333, 441, 453; *see also* gender
 mass production *see* production, mass
 Massey, Doreen 5, 43, 45, 65, 116, 135–7, 191, 253, 317, 328, 337–8, 347, 398, 454–5, 463
 McCarty, Harold 21–3
 McDowell, Linda 71–3, 104–5, 142, 317, 441, 481
 McKinsey consultants 118, 380
 meaning 95–6, 99–100, 106, 253, 266, 280, 311, 314, 333–4
 Mensch, Gerhard 206
 merchant banking 72, 104–5; *see also* finance, money
 metaphor 13, 24, 136–7, 170–82, 190, 197–8, 319, 328, 361, 392
 of evolutionary progress 170–3, 177, 179–82, 197
 of invisible hand 170–80, 182
 methodological approaches/perspectives 41, 61, 65, 73, 107, 188, 349, 480–1; *see also* case studies; qualitative; quantitative
 methodological individualism 35–6
 Mexico 68–9, 129, 190, 292, 461, 463; *see also* macuiladora
 migration 450–64; 187, 189, 294, 304, 392–4, 396–8, 403, 510; *see also* ethnicity; labor, domestic; suburbanization; urbanization
 adaptation 393, 396
 burden of 459–60
 decision 454–5
 economy 396, 403
 “experience” 457–8, 464
 and feminization 452–3
 in- 301–2, 459
 international 450–64; 105, 128, 393, 395–6, 399, 403
 inter-regional 450–1, 453
 labor 450–64; 60–1, 105–6, 269, 344, 510
 migrant investments 455, 462–3
 networks 456, 464
 new economics of 455, 457
 out- 297, 300, 456, 459, 461
 policy/law 396, 398, 454, 458
 and remittances 455, 457, 460–2
 rural to urban 450–1; *see also* types of 396, 450–1, 462
 and wage differentials 454–5
 milieu 53, 81, 105, 194, 213
 Miller, Daniel 321
 minerals/mining 228, 231, 234, 238–9, 280, 292, 295, 297, 329, 413–14, 511
 coal 293, 299, 330–1, 343, 346, 348
 gold 292–3, 295
 MNCs *see* multinational corporations
 mobility 62–3, 314–17; 437, 469, 471, 473–82; *see also* capital; labor
 modeling 27–34; 23, 188–9, 191, 209, 242, 279, 435; *see also* central place theory; diffusion; empiricism; quantitative methods
 assumptions 29–31, 97, 179, 191
 design 28–32, 34–7
 linear 31, 33, 35–6, 265
 location 31, 188, 191, 470; *see also* location
 mathematical 5–6, 27–8, 35–8, 188–90
 and “reality” 29, 31, 34, 191
 mode of regulation *see* regulation theory
 modernity 54, 96–7, 103, 107, 267, 481; *see also* post-modernism
 modernization 234, 270
 reflexive 270
 money 7, 46, 52–3, 105, 432–3, 442; *see also* finance
 flows 23, 440, 487, 507, 513; *see also* capital flows
 geography of 432–45
 networks 441–4
 monetary policy 87, 364–5, 439, 487, 507
 and place 434, 442
 regulation 487–8
 monopoly 175, 419, 427, 485, 494
 see also competition
 regulation 364, 367
 rents 189
 spatial 171
 moral hazard 444
 multinational corporations (MNCs) 4, 68, 122, 194, 235, 238, 249–50, 252, 258–9, 276, 284, 290, 294–7, 299, 302–4, 349, 488, 505–6
 and the state 297, 501
 and trade 413, 421, 423–5
 vs. transnational corporations 506
 Myrdal, Gunnar 188, 198n

- NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement) 53, 123, 258, 264, 421
- narrative 61–2, 317; *see also* qualitative method
- nation-state *see* state
- natural resources 227–40; 121, 282, 291, 364; *see also* resources
- nature 275–87; 7, 44–7, 246, 263, 276; *see also* environment; political ecology and capitalism 276, 278
defined 287n
and economy 281–2, 285
externalised 276–8, 280
production of 275–87
and society 245, 257, 259, 261, 271, 275, 278, 280, 285
- neoclassical economics 28, 37–8, 133–5, 151, 171, 174–6, 178–80, 188–9, 191, 204, 213, 215, 243, 362, 393–4, 432, 500; *see also* rationality
in economic geography 28, 34–6, 133, 146, 275, 349
and migration 454–5, 457
and trade 411–12
- neo-liberalism *see* liberalism
- nestedness 87, 91n
- networks 78, 84, 91, 104, 113, 116, 119, 163–4, 193–5, 197, 210, 247, 301, 303, 392, 433, 440, 456, 462
cooperative 193
of ethnicity 392–404
of firms 53, 121, 149, 165, 191, 193–4, 400
informal 83, 312, 361, 373–4
global 125, 193, 251, 350
social 7, 81, 84, 196, 258, 315, 361, 392, 396, 398, 440
transportation 471–3
- new industrial spaces 127–9, 138, 140–1, 144, 170, 191, 292, 348, 400
- New York 2, 118, 474
- New Zealand 104, 420
- NGOs (non-governmental organizations) 266–7, 269–70, 285, 371, 374, 488
- Nicholson-Lord, David 319
- NICs (newly industrialized countries) 122, 128, 202–3, 258, 421, 457, 509
- Nike 116
- Norgaard, Richard 234
- North, Douglas 80
- occupation 60, 117
segregation 60, 62–3, 65, 315; *see also* division of labor
- OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) 203, 211, 412, 415, 423, 425–7, 429, 481, 508, 512
- offices 119, 328, 332, 386
- Ohmae, Kenichi 365
- oil *see* petroleum
- Oinas, Päivi 153, 161
- oligopoly 125; *see also* competition, imperfect
- Ollman, Bertil 46
- O'Neill, Phillip 362–4, 367
- ontology 27, 38, 44–6, 96–7, 106, 285–6, 331
- OPEC (Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries) 235, 237
- oppositions *see* dualism
- organization
change 49, 51–3, 125, 247
form 49, 80, 118, 122, 125, 127, 194, 210–11, 246–8, 275, 345, 378, 394, 402; *see also* corporation
theory 83, 102, 118, 261
- Orofino (USA) 299–300
- outsourcing *see* subcontracting
- overdetermination 6, 106, 337–8; defined 332
- Pacific Rim 104, 394
- paradigm 21, 470
- participant action research 107–8
- participant observation 61
- patents 205, 214–15, 284, 426
- patriarchy 63, 65, 96, 104–5, 142, 317, 441, 503
- path dependence 80–3, 85, 91n, 126, 151, 190, 192, 208, 214
- peasants *see* farming
- Peck, Jamie 370, 373–4, 397
- Peet, Richard 348
- Peluso, Nancy 266
- performativity 71–2, 97, 100–1, 104–5, 312, 318, 321–2, 441
- periphery 229, 303, 346–7, 350, 423–4, 434, 456, 473, 489; *see also* core
- petroleum industry 229–30, 234–5, 237–8, 257, 295, 300; *see also* OPEC
- Pinewa (Canada) 300–1
- Piore, Michael 149–50, 161, 164, 193, 455
- Pittsburgh 118, 128, 230
- place 327, 335; *see also* space
competition 178–81, 197, 373, 422–3, 428, 490, 492, 507
defense of 327–31
dependence 80, 330
importance of 62, 250, 253, 330, 334, 345–6, 479
production of 127–9
specialization 178, 180
- pluralism 262, 265, 336, 501
- Polanyi, Karl 363
- polarization 42, 53, 450
- political ecology 257–71; 7, 286–7; defined 259
- political economy 450–64; 4, 6–7, 25, 36, 42, 44, 61, 64, 124, 129, 180, 259, 261, 264, 271, 276, 292, 315, 332–4, 336, 416, 433–4, 438, 440, 513; *see also* feminism
in agriculture 242–54
international 450–64, 499–514; 438
and political ecology 261–4
radical 317–20, 506
regional 36
strategies 52–4
- political geography 344–5, 362, 513, 514n
- political project 98, 105–8, 325, 332, 337, 348, 361
- Porter, Michael 123, 170, 172, 179–81, 192, 377
- Portes, Alejandro 395–6, 398
- positivism 27–8, 32, 34, 38, 475, 481
post- 481, 500, 502–4
- postcolonial perspectives 24, 42, 61, 67–70, 73, 182, 269, 331, 420
- post-Fordism *see* Fordism
- post-industrial economy 90, 100, 485–6, 495
- post-Marxism *see* Marxism
- post-modernism 28, 54, 95, 317, 325, 327, 331, 336–7, 503
- post-positivism *see* positivism

- post-structuralism 95–108; 6, 263, 331, 333, 336, 457
 anti-essentialism 96–7, 332
 anti-foundationalism 96–7
 and cultural studies 95, 335, 457
 and discourse 95, 331–5
 in economic geography 101–5, 325, 327, 331–33, 336–7
 feminist 60, 98
 and Marxism 325, 327, 331–3, 336–7
 and modernism 95
 and structuralism 95–6; *see also* structuralism
- poverty 68, 106–7, 196, 239, 262, 334, 437, 444, 493, 513
- power 86, 99, 101, 175, 263–5, 318, 379, 400, 428, 505, 511; *see also* class; labor; struggle
 asymmetric 82, 145, 251, 326
 defined 504
 distribution 86
 economic 502
 networks 400
 political 37, 175, 187, 268, 472, 501, 502
 relations 44, 46, 48, 52, 61, 70–1, 83, 133, 143, 248, 455, 458, 495, 503
 social 37, 253, 381, 504, 511
- Pratt, Geraldine 62–3, 66, 105–6, 142–3, 314–18, 397, 480
- Pred, Allan 190
- predictive method 20, 32, 37, 189, 191
- privatization 53, 104, 107, 346, 360, 370
- production 113–29; 4, 7, 14, 17, 20, 44, 47–9, 51, 53–4, 68–9, 73, 77, 99, 104, 113–19, 122–5, 134–5, 140, 137, 152, 213, 227–8, 233, 243, 251, 280–1, 283, 285–6, 318–21, 382, 384, 386; *see also* efficiency; flexible; food; local
- capitalist 51, 53, 65, 77, 246, 279, 281–3, 285, 287, 326, 513
- and commodity chains 115–16, 120, 126, 135, 140, 198n, 246–8, 250, 318–21, 353, 403, 415, 423
- defined 69, 113–15, 280
- factors of 189, 192, 206, 208, 212, 228, 237, 279, 385
- geography of 113–29, 136, 176–7, 471
- global 202, 276, 319, 415
- household and 69, 98–9, 243–4
- just-in-time 125, 193, 342, 352–3, 386–8, 401, 422
- “lean” 127, 191
- mass- 51, 81, 122, 125–6, 137, 139, 146, 149–51, 191–3, 294, 301, 328, 383–7
- mode of 327–8, 388, 504, 513
- of nature 275–87
- noncapitalist 102, 244, 251; *see also* capitalism
- organization of 68, 114, 135, 137–8, 140, 327, 382, 411, 420
- over- 48, 249
- of place 127–9
- process 2, 115, 133, 151, 204, 212, 227, 247, 327–9, 351, 377–8, 382, 385, 415
- relations of 261–2, 321, 327–8, 506, 513
- scale of 51, 150
- sites 118–23, 227, 332; *see also* locale
- systems 116, 122, 134, 137–8, 140–1, 153–4, 160, 164, 166, 193, 247, 250, 253, 276, 279, 294, 328, 386, 402
- productivity 48, 51, 122–5, 138, 147, 170, 174, 188–9, 192, 196, 203, 205–6, 211, 213–15, 239, 244, 284, 367, 426, 507
- aggregate 209–11
- of capital 174, 212
- of labor 48, 51, 122–5, 147, 174, 211–12, 245, 411, 490
- product life cycle 207, 213, 385–6, 427, 484
- total factor 211–12
- profit 45, 125, 128, 135–7, 145, 161, 172, 204, 231, 279, 282, 284, 294, 377, 388, 435–7, 462
- excess 171–2, 174, 419
- maximization 35, 99, 102–3, 123, 141, 146, 172, 237, 393–4
- profitability 84, 102, 138, 145, 172, 181, 202, 237, 276, 283, 352, 367, 382–3, 394, 490, 511
- rate 174–6, 183n, 328
- property rights 259, 263, 266, 282–3, 333, 364, 502
- proximity 4, 195, 215, 398, 400, 416, 422, 472, 485, 492
- public goods 203–4, 206, 284, 364, 422
- public/private partnerships 53, 360
- Putnam, Robert 161–2
- qualitative methods 25, 38, 61, 70, 106, 108, 349
- quantitative methods 32, 38, 61–2, 133, 191, 242, 349, 435, 481; *see also* statistics; modeling
- quantitative revolution 4–5, 12, 21–4, 27–8, 34, 43
- queer theory 100–1
- race *see also* ethnicity
 institutional racism 396
 laws 398
 racial formation 397–8
- radical geography 43–4, 137, 146, 326–7, 435
- Rappaport, Roy 260
- rationality 28, 35, 37, 62, 71, 79, 84, 99, 104–5, 151, 174, 182, 262, 282, 377, 393–4, 433–4, 436, 440, 445, 454, 500, 502–3, 505–6, 508, 510, 512, 515n; *see also* actors
- realism 500–1
- reciprocity 81, 136, 149, 151, 161, 163, 193, 401, 444
- reflexivity 6–7, 82, 89, 196, 322, 442, 444
- regime theory 249–50, 372–4, 501–2, 514n
- region 13, 18–21, 86, 135, 213; *see also* growth
- regional development *see* development
- regional economy 29, 82, 84, 86, 90–1, 107–8, 133, 137, 149, 190, 211, 236–7, 239–40, 365, 475
- high-technology 81, 89
- income 29–30, 32, 35, 189
- industrial 86, 344; *see also* industrial heartland
- regional integration 194, 421–2, 424, 513
- learning 53, 125
- regional policy 152, 192, 194, 216
- of production 13
- regionalism 19–21, 23, 152, 421
- resource 108
- regional scale 90, 135, 144, 248, 262, 403
- regional science 23, 188, 432
- US regional types 134, 145, 181, 348, 450
- regulation theory 5, 51–4, 81–3, 85, 89, 100, 134, 138, 141, 252, 438; *see also* accumulation, regime; state
- mode of articulation 87

- mode of regulation 51, 342
 regime of accumulation 51, 250, 138, 352
 social 77, 81–2
 regulatory frameworks/practices 5, 52–4, 80–1, 86, 144, 179–80, 250, 253, 257, 266, 342–3, 439, 442, 444, 476, 492
 rent differential 231–4, 435
 research and development (R&D) 4, 117–18, 125, 136, 164, 194, 204–6, 208, 211, 214–15, 313–14, 328, 367, 383, 390n, 415, 421, 425, 427
 clustering of 214
 resources 227–240, 290–304; 267, 275; *see also*
 economic rent; IRT (industry resource towns);
 mineral; natural resources; water
 cycle 238, 240, 291
 defined 291
 dependence 239–40
 depletion 239, 276, 300; optimal rate of 239
 development 294–9, 302
 economy 237–9
 exhaustible 228, 282, 290–2
 exploitation of 230–5, 237–40, 277, 282, 290–2, 294–6, 298–9, 302, 364
 exports 235–6, 291
 extraction 291, 294–6, 300, 302
 as factors of production 227–8, 239–40
 location of 230, 290, 295
 management 275, 277, 282, 285
 plantation model of exploitation 294–6, 302
 production 228, 233–4
 renewable 228, 237–8, 271, 291–2
 reserves of 228–9, 231, 237
 stocks 228, 238, 291
 restructuring 66–7, 71, 73, 86, 107, 133–8, 140–3, 146–7, 173, 181, 252–3, 290–1, 298, 302, 328–9, 344, 347, 369, 459
 retail 122, 319–20, 323, 351, 470–1, 511
 returns to scale *see* economies of scale
 marginal 188
 Rhodes, R. 361
 Rhondda Valley (Wales) 293–4
 Ribot, J. 269
 Ricardo, David 13, 42, 178, 230–4, 238, 500
 Rigby, David 212, 508
 risk 84, 151, 158, 193, 270, 295, 321, 377
 Rivera, Diego 1–2, 4
 Roberts, Rebecca 281–3
 Robinson, Joan 203
 Rockefeller, John D. 2
 Rouge River complex (Ford plant, Detroit) 1–2, 119
 Route 128 (Boston) 124, 216
 Ruhr Valley (Germany) 86, 127
 rustbelt 134, 145, 348

 Sabel, Charles 149–50, 161, 164–5, 193
 Santa Croce 154–60, 166
 San Francisco 474, 478
 SAP (structural adjustment program) *see* structural adjustment program
 Sassen, Saskia 456, 463–4
 Saussure, Ferdinand de 95–6, 98
 Savage, Linda 351–2
 Saxenian, Anne 124, 126, 151, 193, 206, 210
 Sayer, Andrew 137–8, 333, 336, 349
 Sayer, Derek 360
 Say's Law 13

 scale 46, 51–5, 60–2, 65, 71, 81, 89–90, 122, 127, 190, 212, 215, 229, 240, 258, 338, 346–8, 353, 359, 370, 375, 400, 411, 428, 450, 456, 461, 464, 470, 475, 485, 500; *see also* economies of scale; global; local
 Schaefer, Fred 21
 Schefferville (Canada) 297, 299
 Schmookler, Jacob 204
 Schoenberger, Erica 102, 121, 169, 173, 187, 333–4, 337, 349
 Schroeder, Richard 266
 Schumpeter, Joseph 80, 170, 189, 204, 206, 370
 “workfare” state 52–3, 369–71 *see also* state
 scientific approach 21
 Scott, Allen 138, 140–1, 150, 154, 213
 sectoral studies 126, 136
 segregation 397
 class 436
 ethnic 436, 473
 gender 441, 493
 occupational 60, 62–3, 65, 315, 397
 residential 397, 436, 473
 social 397, 473
 spatial 397
 Sen, Amartya 268
 services 73, 114, 122, 240, 508–9; *see also* financial
 business 118, 162, 187, 194, 295
 producer 154, 196, 215, 365, 400, 440, 485, 488
 sector 66, 72, 342, 349, 351–3
 trade 413–14
 sexuality 60, 72–3, 105, 314, 513; *see also* identity
 heterosexuality 72–3, 105, 314, 316–17
 Setterfield, Mark 85
 Sheppard, Eric 480
 signification 96–9
 Silicon Valley 116, 118, 122, 124–7, 138, 144, 150–1, 154, 179, 216, 426
 situatedness 6, 14, 79, 82, 151, 318, 335
 Slater, Candace 264
 Smith, Adam 13, 42, 171, 174, 501
 Smith, J. Russell 14, 16–18, 23
 Smith, Neil 278–80, 282, 286, 336
 social construction 60–1, 63, 69–70, 73, 77, 96, 146, 382, 433–4, 439–45, 484
 social differentiation 261, 268, 280, 329, 493
 social division 44; *see also* division of labor
 social frameworks/structures 77, 278, 396, 442, 444, 452, 503
 social justice 43, 64, 267, 351, 435, 437, 445
 social movements 42, 46, 251, 258, 266, 329–30, 336, 512; *see also* feminism; environmental
 social networks 7, 81, 84, 196, 258, 315, 361, 392, 396, 398; *see also* networks
 social order 382, 389
 social process 5, 7, 27, 38, 44, 46, 61, 82, 133, 281, 328–9, 332–3, 337, 361, 382, 503
 social relations 44–7, 50, 54, 60, 63, 71, 90, 95, 99, 106, 135–6, 193, 212–13, 216, 244, 253, 261–2, 267, 282, 315, 318, 321, 361, 370, 378, 381, 385, 388–9, 394, 399, 401–2, 479, 484, 506
 capitalist 45, 47, 49–50, 60, 507
 household 63, 70
 and money 433, 443
 of production 261–2, 321, 327–8, 506, 513
 unequal 65–6, 89

- social reproduction 50, 69, 98–9, 142–4, 312–14, 480, 503
- social science 3, 13, 22, 44, 78, 106, 129, 169, 243, 245, 253, 260–1, 321, 325, 338, 361, 393, 403, 434–5, 438, 500, 502, 506
- social theory 25, 27–8, 42–3, 95, 169, 270, 327, 433–4, 442, 452, 457
- social transformation 332, 335, 338, 434, 440, 464
- social wage *see* labor
- social welfare *see* welfare
- socio-economic process 7, 279, 392
- and space 133
- sociology 6, 71, 78, 102, 308, 329, 335, 393, 503
- Solow, Robert 203–4
- Sombart, Werner 393
- South 74n; *see* Third World
- Southern California 49
- space *see also* time-space
- annihilation 485
- commodification of 470–1
- competition in *see* competition
- of consumption *see* consumption
- economy 23, 32, 35–6, 79, 82, 85, 89–91, 121, 170, 174–8, 180, 193, 402, 470–1
- of flows 3, 28, 440, 495
- importance of 43
- and place 4–5, 7, 69–70, 190, 383, 481
- of production *see* production
- transformation 438–9
- spatial analysis 470, 475
- spatial differentiation 4, 18–21, 82, 115–16, 135–6, 172, 177, 180, 187, 211–12, 279–80, 328, 337, 359, 365, 369, 493
- spatial division of labor *see* division of labor
- spatial fetishism 34
- “spatial fix” 328, 349
- spatial interaction 28–9
- spatiality 314, 323, 442–3
- spatial organization/patterns 34, 37–38, 46, 61, 64, 113, 135, 470
- spatial process 28–9, 46
- spatial science 12, 21–5, 62
- spatial structure 28–9, 35, 54, 135, 275, 382
- specialization 154–5, 158, 165, 178, 193–4, 236, 303, 471; *see also* flexible
- firms 159
- industrial 211–12
- local 189–90
- national 411, 424
- place 178, 469, 488
- product 158, 161, 189
- regional 190–1, 194
- sectoral 156–7
- task 153, 159, 161, 210, 302, 382; *see also* division of labor
- and trade 411–12
- vertical 412, 415, 427
- spillover effects 81, 189, 206, 215, 302; *see also* externalities
- stagflation 48, 298
- stakeholders 268
- staples production 234–6
- state, nation- 359–75; 3, 50–1, 81, 87, 90, 120, 123, 402–3, 454, 499, 501–2, 504, 510–12; *see also* Keynesian; subsidization; welfare
- as actor 501, 503, 505, 511
- and corporations 411–12, 425–9, 472, 501–2, 512
- defined 359–61
- and development 122–3, 369
- and economy 362–9
- formation 503
- and globalization 90, 104, 365, 510–11
- and governance 371–4, 503; *see also* governance
- (intervention) role 51, 53, 68, 77, 78, 127, 174, 178–9, 243, 249, 262, 266, 269, 330, 362–3, 367–8, 412, 452, 454, 509
- legitimacy 368, 501
- local 371–4; defined 371
- power 362, 368, 371, 393, 501–4, 510
- regulation 249, 282, 341, 360, 362–3, 402, 419, 421, 427, 494, 512
- Schumpeterian “workfare” 52–3, 369–71
- and taxation 47, 175, 239, 360, 372, 420, 425
- territoriality 360, 451, 487, 501
- statistical techniques 22–4, 27, 146, 349
- Stigler, George 176
- Storper, Michael 91, 121, 125, 135, 137, 140, 142, 145, 150–2, 154, 170, 176, 193, 196, 207, 212–13
- Strange, Susan 504, 508, 510, 512
- structural adjustment programs (SAP) 68, 169, 369, 416, 425, 508–9, 512, 515n
- structuralism 50, 55n, 85, 95–6, 250, 253, 261, 326–7, 331, 333–6, 436, 445, 464; *see also* post-structuralism
- structuration theory 335, 456–7, 503
- struggle 135, 143, 169–70, 258, 263, 267–8, 349, 352, 381, 388, 505
- class 48, 145, 330, 333, 335, 343, 348, 462
- political 96, 252
- social 44–5, 48, 70–1, 253, 266–7
- subcontracting 4, 116, 141, 154–5, 158–9, 165, 213, 239, 250, 312–13, 352, 382, 394, 401, 462, 489
- subjectivity 106, 312, 322
- subject positions 105–6; *see also* class; ethnicity
- subordination 44, 46, 68, 71, 104
- subsidization 249, 259, 266, 296, 360, 363, 369, 402, 426, 445, 462, 477, 492, 494
- suburbanization 63, 119, 197, 343, 436, 450, 473, 479
- Sudbury (Canada) 301
- sunk costs 145, 173, 389
- supply chains 150, 152, 301, 352
- supply and demand *see* demand
- surplus 47–8, 175, 259, 326, 373, 382
- agricultural 100, 244, 249
- appropriation 47–8, 261
- population 279
- value 279, 507
- surveillance 100
- sustainability 468–72; 158, 259, 265–7, 277, 269, 477–80; *see also* development
- economic 227, 239–40, 257
- environmental 227, 239–40, 269, 279, 282, 285, 287, 469, 480–1, 504
- Swift, J. 265
- symbolism 95–6, 253, 442
- tariffs 412, 416–17, 420–1
- non-tariff barriers 416–19, 425

- taxation 47, 175, 239, 360, 372, 420, 425
 Taylorism 4, 139, 297–300, 352; defined 354 n
 technocentricism 276–8, 281–3, 285–7
 defined 277
 technological change 202–216; 7, 17, 49, 52, 79–80,
 121, 125–6, 151, 189, 195, 228, 232–8, 243,
 247–8, 253, 291, 298, 300, 413, 415, 427, 484,
 486, 495
 aggregate 210–11
 and location 211
 and science 205–6
 trajectories of 164, 208, 248
 technological innovation 17, 51, 80–2, 124–5, 152,
 159, 170, 194, 206, 238, 246, 277–9, 346, 413,
 472, 492
 technology 123–5, 127, 149–50, 159, 176, 190,
 227, 258–9, 277, 281, 283, 383, 413, 428, 440,
 479; *see also* agriculture; farming; transportation
 adoption 209–10; *see also* diffusion
 districts 202, 215–16, 426
 and economic growth 203–4
 and e-commerce 426–8
 evolution of 213–15
 geography of 202, 211–15
 high 81, 89, 121, 124, 150–1, 196, 214, 216,
 312–14, 400, 413, 423–6, 428
 -intensive industries 205, 214
 and production 123–5
 as public good 203–4
 technological determinism 485–6, 495
 and trade 210–11, 413, 425–8
 transfer 194, 425
 treadmill 237–8
 telecommunications *see* communications
 telecommuting 474, 485–6, 491
 territorial economy 53
 territorial structure 47, 49
 textile industry 68
 theories and approaches 6, 14, 18, 22, 27–9, 32, 38,
 41, 43, 45, 61, 65, 67, 79, 332
 Third Italy 49, 161, 163, 195
 Third World 7, 42, 61, 67–70, 73, 74n, 103–4, 150,
 180, 187, 203, 240, 243, 260–2, 270, 291, 296,
 319, 326, 349–50, 367, 393, 477, 480, 490, 494,
 509, 512
 and commodity chains 248
 and globalization 67–70, 249, 258, 422, 429, 512
 and migration 450, 453, 457, 459–60, 462–4
 and trade 425, 428–9
 Thompson, Grahame 505–7
 Thrift, Nigel 88, 195–6, 212, 392, 440
 Tickell, Adam 373–4
 time
 compression 384–5, 478
 geography 172
 management 386
 time-space 432, 452, 471, 484
 annihilation 479
 competition 382–3
 compression 33, 337, 382, 387, 402, 438, 440,
 484, 495
 spatio-temporal practices 382, 388
 regime 385, 389
 transformation 382–8
 tourism 301
 Toyota 116, 127
 trade 411–29; 3, 12, 14, 15, 17–20, 84, 87, 104,
 113, 190, 210–11, 251, 265, 412, 414–15,
 419–20, 422, 428, 505
 barriers 121, 412, 416–20, 425, 427, 463, 509,
 511; *see also* tariffs
 commodity 413–15, 429
 and competition policy 416, 419
 composition 412–15, 420
 and corruption 412, 416, 419–20
 countervailing duties and 417–18
 and customs unions 421
 deficit 425
 and development 508–9
 disputes 416–19, 428
 fair 419, 421
 free 178–9, 190, 411–12, 416, 421, 426, 428,
 439, 501, 503, 508–10
 free trade areas 421
 horizontal 415–16
 international 15, 52, 123, 179, 411–29, 507; *see*
 also globalization
 and Internet 426–8
 intra-corporate 412–13, 424–5, 428–9
 intra-industry 189, 412–13, 422–4, 428–9
 liberalization 416–17, 421, 424, 429, 463, 512
 long-distance 392, 401, 403, 411
 openness 416–17
 patterns 411–12, 415, 420
 policy 250, 296, 411–12, 420, 422–3, 426, 463
 protectionism *see* barriers
 regional 31, 250, 420–3
 regional blocs 421–2
 regulations 428
 and the state 420–3
 technology 210–11, 413, 425–8
 terms of 235
 theory 179–80, 189, 411–13, 426, 428
 vertical 415–16
 tragedy of the commons 257, 282
 transaction costs 82–4, 91n, 120, 140, 153, 163,
 193, 212, 394, 423
 transition models 137–8, 146
 transnational corporations (TNCs) 506; *see also*
 multinational corporations
 transportation 468–82; 24, 106–7, 113, 153, 159,
 172, 197, 281, 294, 315, 373, 382, 395, 413,
 428, 475, 477–80
 and communication 7, 17, 152, 175–6, 187, 237,
 364, 382, 484
 cost 233, 238, 296, 397, 411, 413, 422, 470–1,
 481
 and congestion 472–4, 476, 491
 and environment 472, 474, 477–9, 491
 infrastructure 471–3, 477–8
 journey-to-work 62–4, 473; *see also* commuting
 and mobility 471, 474, 476–9, 482
 modes 13, 62, 471, 473
 network 471–3
 planning/policy 473, 476, 478
 public 473–4, 478
 sustainable 477–80
 system 471, 475, 478–9
 technology 37, 471, 475, 478, 480, 491
 urban 473, 475
 transportation geography 468–80
 Trigilia, Carlo 161

- Trist, Eric 301
 trust 82, 84, 88, 90, 151, 161, 163–4, 193, 196,
 213, 361, 395, 401–2, 444
 Tumbler Ridge (Canada) 299–300
 Tyner, J. 453–4, 458
- uncertainty 37, 172, 190, 193, 204, 209, 213, 270,
 377, 436, 440, 484
 UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and
 Development) 508
 unemployment 134, 140, 187, 239, 298, 300, 326,
 348, 384
 uneven development *see* development
 unions 341–53; 7, 60, 66, 81, 87–8, 90, 107, 136,
 138–9, 142, 144, 162, 293–4, 297, 299–300,
 302, 329–30, 343, 346, 350, 352, 366, 511–12
 anti- 1, 296, 343, 345, 462
 craft 345, 366; defined 354n
 enterprise 90
 industrial 345, 366; defined 354n
 international 350
 militant 144–5, 343
 non-unionized 65, 68, 134
 organization of 342, 348, 353
 regulation of 342–3
 solidarity 343, 345, 350–1, 353
 spatiality of 346–8, 353
 towns 297–8, 302
 United Kingdom 87, 293–4, 313–14, 331, 343–8,
 365–8, 372–4, 419, 479
 United States 120, 234, 244, 249, 283–5, 292–4,
 296, 299–2, 329, 342, 344–5, 348, 351–2,
 365–8, 372, 379–81, 384, 417–19, 424, 435–6,
 455, 458–60, 463–4, 477, 487–94, 501, 508–9
 University of Iowa 21–3
 University of Pennsylvania 13, 16, 23
 University of Washington 21–3
 untraded interdependencies 83
 urban 472–6, 485, 489; *see also* agglomeration,
 urban; development, urban
 dynamics 435–8
 environment 436, 474
 hierarchy 488, 490
 infrastructure 490–2
 rent theory 435
 urbanization 49, 181, 187–91, 212, 327, 343–4,
 363, 393, 398, 439, 450, 486
 Usher, Abbot 205
 utility 35, 174–5, 469, 503
- Vaiou, Dina 313
 Valentine, Gill 72, 316
 value 65, 98–100, 174, 303
 -added 244, 294
 of capital 48–9
 chain 159
 devalorization 48–9, 106, 383, 389
 exchange 46, 279, 284
 surplus 279, 507
 theories of 500
 use 279, 284
 valorization 227, 286–7, 382, 388, 506, 512–13
- Vancouver 105–6, 396–7
 Van Dyke Robinson, Edward 16
 Vasconcellos, E. 478, 480–1
 Veblen, Thorsten 85
 Vernon, Raymond 207
 vertical (dis)integration 1, 51, 53, 139–41, 149,
 154–5, 164, 193, 250, 294, 299, 302
 Virginia City (USA) 292–4
 von Thünen, Johann 13, 34, 233, 242
- Wachs, Martin 481
 Wales (UK) 293–4, 344, 346
 Walker, Richard 135, 137, 142, 145, 176, 317
 Wallerstein, Immanuel 456, 502
 Wall Street 11
 warehouse 114, 119, 158, 383
 Waterman, Peter 350
 water resource 282–3
 Webber, Michael 508
 Weber, Alfred 34, 115, 119, 121, 124, 325–6, 333,
 341, 404, 470
 welfare 23, 50–1, 53, 68, 81, 87, 89, 107, 139,
 143–6, 163, 181, 366–7, 369–70
 dependency 370
 state 142, 369–70, 458–60; *see also*
 Keynesian
 Western Europe *see* European Union
 Whitbeck, Ray 18–19
 Whitelegg, John 473, 478, 481
 Williamson, Oliver 120, 212, 394
 Wills, Jane 345–6
 Wiseman, John 368–9
 women of color 61, 70, 74n
 Worcester (USA) 315–17, 318
 work 311–23; 7, 334, 351–3, 370
 culture 345
 defined 312–14
 domestic workers 314
 flexible 491; *see also* labor
 and home 314–18, 341, 382, 397
 and home and consumption 318–22
 place 133–47; 115, 118–19, 122, 142, 319, 345,
 351–3, 364, 382
 team- 352–3
 “women’s work” 61, 142; *see also* gender
 workfare 90, 139, 369–71, 373
 workforce 60, 128, 139, 142, 150, 195–6, 211,
 295, 298–9; *see also* labor force
 working class *see* class
- World Bank 169, 258, 265, 268, 295, 369, 439,
 508–9, 512
 world cities 194, 440, 485, 488–9, 495
 world systems theory 260–1, 456, 504;
 defined 502
 WTO (World Trade Organization) 169, 258, 265,
 414, 416, 419–21, 428, 501, 508–9
- Xerox Corporation 379–81, 386
- Yapa, Lakshman 106–7
- Zimmerer, Karl 263