

Index

- abandoned cities, 278
Abercrombie, Patrick, 522, 558
Abu-Lughod, Janet, 24
Aby Warburg group, 416
Achebe, Chinua, 73
Adorno, Theodor, 416
aerial photography *see* photourbanism
Agnew, J., 288
Agricultural Revolution, 32
airplanes, 35–7, 506
Alexander, Christopher, 574
Algeria, 39, 40
alienation, 9–10, 369
Alonso, W., 142
Althusser, Louis, 132, 137
Amin, A., 111, 289
Amnesty International, 477
analytic borderlands, 168–77
Anasazi, 19
Anderson, V., 151
anti-urban imaginaries, 15–16
antihumanism, 422
apartheid city: background, 617–18;
 decentralization in, 623–5; housing/
 urban integration in, 618–23; planning/
 transformation in, 625–6
Appadurai, A., 288
Arendt, Hannah, 382–4
Armstrong, Warwick, 88
Arrighi, G., 209
authoritarian city, 18–21, 558
Bailly, A., 115
Baltard, Victor, 43
Baltic States *see* Riga; Tallinn; Vilnius
Balzac, Honoré de, 72
Bangkok, 562; big market, 468; everyday life
 in, 460–3; and IMF, 469–70; material
 images, 463–5; metastases, 469;
 mobility in, 466–7; resistance in, 469;
 shopping malls, 468; vertical images,
 465–6
Barcelona, 201, 203, 286
Barlow Commission, 559
Barnes, Trevor, 102
Barras, Richard, 606
Barth, L., 422
Barthes, Roland, 439
Bauböck, R., 283
Baudelaire, Charles, 50
Bauman, Zygmunt, 394–5, 437, 438
Beauregard, Robert, 555
Bell, D., 106
Benjamin, Walter, 14, 46, 49, 50, 52, 56, 60,
 392, 399, 401, 403, 410–11, 439,
 439–40, 468; beatification of, 411–16;
 debates inspired by, 422–4; dreaming
 the modern city, 76–80, 84, 85;
 thematics, 416–20; time/space and
 technology, 420–2
Berlin, 49–50, 286, 381, 412, 418, 440
Berman, Marshall, 131
Berry, B. J. L., 143, 145, 332
Bertolini, Luca, 198
Bianchini, Franco, 195
Big Issue (periodical), 133, 135

- Blackman, T., 531
 Blotevogel, H. H., 143
 Bondi, L., 337
 Bookchin, Murray, 559, 573, 575
 Booth, William, 16, 371
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 21
 Bourgeois, Philippe, 176
 Bourne, L. S., 332
 Bousetta, H., 288
 Boyer, Christine, 377, 416
 Bozdogan, Sibel, 346
 Brasilia, 558
 Bratton, William, 132
 Braverman, H., 335
 Brenner, Suzanne A., 90
 Brooks, Barbara, 10
 Buck-Morss, S., 414, 422
 "Building the European Information Society for Us All" (EC Report), 493
Built Environment (journal), 603
 Burgers, J., 335
 Burgess, E.W., 14
 Burgin, Victor, 47, 51, 52
 business cities: advanced services, 275; commercial/recreational, 276–7; controlling, 274–5; direct production, 275–6; unskilled work, 276; workless, 276
 Butler, T., 335, 336–7

 Cacciopoli, Renato, 58
 California, Southern, 146–7, 148, 150–1
 Calvino, Italo, 53, 75–6, 317, 318, 329, 415
 Campbell, Scott, 193
 Capan, Gürbüz, 345–9
 capitalism, 14–15, 21, 23, 101–3, 599–600; changes in, 159; multicultural, 322–5; and public/private split, 23–5
 Carpentier, Alejo, 225
 Carter, Dave, 494
 cartographic cities, 319
 Castells, Manuel, 14, 109, 120, 131, 151, 193–4, 201–2, 256, 354, 371–2, 373, 500, 511, 531
 Castro, Roland, 42
 Catal Hüyük, 26, 27, 29–33
 Çatalhöyük Research Project, 32–3
 Cato Manor Development Association (CMDA), 619–22
 Certeau, Michel de, 310, 311, 376, 399, 400, 403, 422, 423, 439

 Chakrabarty, D., 265
 Chapin, S. J., 523
 Charles, Prince, 572
 Charlot, Jean, 435
 Chatwin, Bruce, 18
 Chauncey, George, 310
 Chicago, 392, 424, 576
 Chicago School, 14, 32, 266, 416, 523
 China, 104, 105, 559, 609; housing development in, 215–17; investment in, 218–19; land banking in, 219; urban structure in, 216
 Chinese diaspora: background, 207–8; business practices/investment targets, 218–19; and capital investment, 208–10; Chinatowns, 212–13, 214, 217, 220, 359–61; economic impacts, 211–14; impact of, 220–1; residential developments, 213; social/spatial changes, 214–17; and urban community politics, 217–18; and urban development, 210–19; *see also* migrants
 Chombart de Lauwe, Paul-Henri, 40, 41–2
 Chomsky, Noam, 21
 Christopherson, Susan, 560
 CIAM (Congrès Internationaux d'Architecture Moderne), 556, 557, 559, 560, 562
 cinema, 50, 51–3, 264; European art, 56; view of Naples, 55–63; *see also* directors; named films
 citizenship, 259, 591–2; additional, 282; and community, 287; defined, 283; local variations in, 287–8; in multicultural Europe, 284–6; recent theories of, 282–4; relationship with the city, 286–9
 city: centralization tendencies in, 605–6; closeness/distance in, 415–16; as command center, 170–2; as community, 94–6; containment of growth, 604–5; cultural aspects of, 138; culture industries in, 239; and decentering/recentering studies of, 265–7; development of, 258–9; dialectic, 136–9; as disordered/immoral, 505; as dream, 10; dualities in, 258; ecologizing, 571–4; effect on collective imagination, 7–9; financial services in, 239–40; focus on, 170; governance *see* urban governance; innovation activity in, 237–8; as locus of modernity, 51; as locus of

- city: (*cont*)
 status, 87–96; medical analogy, 320, 346; mix of response to, 48; origins of, 18–19, 26–33; as paradox, 25; perspectives of, 420–2; policies for *see* urban policy; as polis, 15; and realization of self, 9–11, 13; representing, 14–17; safety in, 514–15, 534; service infrastructure, 550, 551; as site of fantasy, 10–11; as site of pleasure, 8–9; as space of anxiety/fear, 10; as space of liberation, 10–11; surveillance in, 390; as text/emblem, 414–15; universalizing approach to, 1–3; as unreal, 48–9; as visual spectacle, 320–1; *see also* named cities (e.g. London); types of cities (e.g. immaterial city)
- city differences/divisions: business, 274–7; changing conceptions of, 253; and class, 292–3, 322–3; cultural, 256, 271, 272, 277–9; described, 251–6; ethnic, 271, 272, 277–9; explanations for, 292; gendered, 253–4, 293–302; and globalization, 254–5; household, 255–6; and identity, 256; living, 256–9; Marxist approach, 254; nature of, 271–2; perceptions of, 270–1; racial, 253, 271, 272, 277–9, 324, 328–9; residential, 272–4; sexual, 307–14; social/spatial, 253, 258; and urban policy, 508–10; walled/gated developments, 272; zoned, 271
- City of Dreadful Delight* (Walkowitz), 310
- city economies: background, 101–2, 115–17; basis of, 115–28; as centre of information age, 118–20; competitive advantage, 117–18; and environment, 110–11; exclusions from, 110; fixed assets, 117–20; and globalization, 108–9, 111; and labor markets, 109–10; location/relational space, 104–12; materiality/embeddedness, 101–2, 104–12; and money, 107–8; network economy, 107; postindustrialist, 116; production site, 172; reflexivity, 122–3; relational assets, 120–1; social capital/economy, 123–7; theories of, 102–4; ties, 121–2; transnational marketplace, 173; and use of Third Sector, 196–7
- city structure: changes in population density, 146–9; comparing old/new forms, 142–5; edge cities, 141, 145; job location/nature of commuting, 150–1; monocentric to policentric, 141–52; new language/old forms, 141–6; past into the future, 145–6; population decentralization, 146–9; transactions in new urban form, 151; in twenty-first century, 152
- cityspace, 28, 30–3, 255
- civil rights, 591–2
- Clair, René, 42
- class, 253, 257, 272, 392, 393; and gender, 297–8; hybrid, 322–5
- Clifford, James, 324
- Coleman, James, 124
- collective city, 23–5
- Colomina, Beatriz, 36, 37
- commodification, 420–1
- community: development of, 549–50; identity, 524; local, 515, 525; as politics of inclusion/civic solidarity, 594–7; power, 581; as purified, 507; and social welfare, 534–6
- Community Development Projects, 536, 593
- compaction-integration city *see* apartheid city
- Comprehensive Community Programmes, 536
- Connell, John, 259
- Conrad, Joseph, 73
- cosmic city, 8, 22–3
- Cronon, William, 576
- Cross, M., 533
- Cuba *see* Havana
- culture, 256, 264, 411–12; corporate, 175–6; and gentrification, 336–7; global, 176–7; and informational opacity, 194–5; of money/economic value, 412–13; as new industry, 239; reterritorialization of, 174–5; Thai, 463, 464, 465
- cyberspace, 377, 443, 490, 497, 500; localized, 494; *see also* virtual city
- Dallas/Fort Worth, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147
- David, Jacques-Louis, 43
- Davis, Mike, 257, 508, 560, 576
- De Digitale Stad* (grounded virtual city), 490–1
- Dear, M., 142
- Death of a Neapolitan Mathematician* (film), 55, 57, 58, 59–60, 62

- Debray, Regis, 324
 Delaunay, Robert, 37
 Deleuze, Gilles, 53
 DeLillo, Don, 53
 democracy, 21, 561–2
 deregulated city, 512–13
 Deutsche, Rosalyn, 374
 dialectical city, 136–9
 diaspora Chinese capital, 207–8; impact of, 220–1; and migration/urban development, 210–19; rise of, 208–10
 Dickens, Charles, 46–8
 Disney, Walt, 435
 Doisneau, Robert, 42
 Doxiades, 27
 dream city, 326, 464
 dreams: Benjamin's use of, 76–80, 84, 85; Freudian, 80–5
 Drennan, M., 240
 dual city, 161–3, 193–4, 203, 254, 255, 256, 316–18, 325; as body/text, 318–22
 Durban *see* apartheid city

 Eagleton, Terry, 421
 ecology *see* environment
Economist, The (magazine), 489
 economy: decline in, 537–8; democratizing tendency, 512; and environment, 514; and feminist movements, 513; and globalization, 514; Keynesian, 511; and lack of state provisioning, 513; local/global split, 514–15; neoliberal, 511–12; public/private split, 510–11, 512; and self-provisioning, 513–14; and urban policy, 510–16
 edge cities, 141, 145, 159, 275, 624
 Edwards, Michael, 200
 electronic networks *see* virtual city
 Eliot, T. S., 48
 Engels, Friedrich, 9, 18, 138, 278, 371, 420, 575
 Ensor, James, 416–18
Entry of Christ into Brussels (painting), 416–18
 environment, 110–11, 514, 545–6, 552; background, 567; ecological approach, 14, 571–4; and political-ecology of the urban, 574–7; and sustainable city, 570–1; urbanization of, 568–9
 Esping-Anderson, G., 335
 ethnicity, 324
 Europe: citizenship in, 284–6; virtual cities in, 496–9
 everyday life, 398–9, 413, 414; in Bangkok, 460–70; commodification of, 399–40; experience of, 401–2; as field of possibility, 404–5; knowledge of, 402–3; as legible, 403; location of, 399; and performance, 406–7; and practical knowledge, 405–6; as romantic, 400; as “second nature,” 400–1

 Fainstein, Susan, 193, 561, 603
 Fanon, Fritz, 264
 Favell, A., 289
 feminism, 8, 10–11, 391, 508, 513, 515; *see also* gender; women
 Ferrante, Elena, 58
 festivals, 22
 film *see* cinema
 Fincher, R., 258
 Fishman, R., 159
flâneur, 48, 49, 311, 320, 413, 418, 419, 420, 437, 438, 468, 489
 flexible city, 574
 Flusty, S., 142
 Forth, J., 186
 Foster, Norman, 198
 Foucault, Michel, 20, 257, 263, 264, 308–9, 376
 Fowler, E. P., 557
 Fox, Richard, 89
 fragmented cities, 342–52, 517–18, 561
 Frank, Andre Gundar, 263
 Frankfurt School, 21
 Fraser, N., 371
 Freud, Sigmund, 326; and dream-city, 80–5
 Frey, W., 146–7
 Friedmann, John, 24, 335
 Friedmann, Milton, 18
 Fromm, Erich, 21
 Frow, John, 53
 Fry, Maxwell, 556
 Fujita, K., 161
 Fyfe, Nicholas, 20

 Galbraith, Kenneth, 25
 garden cities, 506, 623
 Garnier, Tony, 559
 Garreau, Joel, 141, 145, 146

- Geertz, Clifford, 90, 382, 384, 386
gender, 253–4, 293–4, 322; and the city, 294–6; and exclusion/poverty, 299–301; and gentrification/urban affluence, 297–9; and household structure, 296; materialist perspective, 301–2; and recompositioning of labor force, 294–6; and reshaping of identity, 298–300, 301; and smell, 395; and urban policy, 508–9; work/experience, 297–301; *see also* feminism; women
gentrification, 331–2, 337, 514; and education/culture, 336–7; explanation of, 332–4; and gender, 297–9; and global cities, 335–6; and postindustrial city, 334–5; scale/distribution of, 332; and urban policy, 509–10
ghettos, 276, 277–8
Gibson-Graham, J.-K., 101, 103
Giddens, Anthony, 174
Gilloch, G., 414
Giuliani, Rudolph, 132
Glass, Ruth, 331
Gleeson, Brendan, 258
global city, 254, 255, 266, 267; diaspora investment in, 207–8; ups and downs in, 155–65
global village, 489
globalization, 108–9, 111, 469; as contradictory space, 177; and the economy, 514; effect of, 165, 171–3; effects of, 271; and impact of diaspora investment, 207–21; impact of, 254–5; and inscription, 173–7; and labor market, 182; and loss of place, 168–77; and planning, 560–1, 563; and virtual cities, 492, 495
Goffman, Erving, 382, 384, 386
Goodchild, B., 555
Gordon, P., 143, 150
Gottman, Jean, 577
Gould, P., 478
governance *see* urban governance
Graham, S., 289
Gramsci, Antonio, 21, 135, 372–3
Granovetter, Mark, 121
Greater Manor Gardens Residents Association (GMGRA), 622
Greenberg, D., 335
Griaule, Marcel, 40
Grosz, E., 176, 395
growth machines; ex-US, 584–6; in US, 582–4
Grumbach, Antoine, 42
Habermas, Jürgen, 374, 382–4, 385
Haig, R. M., 142
Halbwach, Maurice, 41
Hall, Peter, 20, 151, 193, 194–5, 420
Hall, Stuart, 176
Hamnett, C., 337
haptic cities, 319
Haraway, Donna, 569
Harloe, M., 603
Harvey, David, 14, 23, 102, 110, 127, 131, 134, 310, 531, 568
Haussmann, Baron, 18, 35, 43
Havana: background, 224–5; changes/trends in, 234–5; colonial period, 225; foreign investment in, 224, 229–30, 233; Historic Center in, 230–3; illegal activity in, 234; projects/investment in, 229–33; pseudo-republic, 227; Revolution in, 227–9; tourism/sociospatial segregation in, 233–4; as World Heritage Center, 224
Healey, Patsy, 507
Heaney, Seamus, 67
Heart of Darkness (Conrad), 73
Hebdige, Dick, 477
Hegel, G. W. F., 380
Hill, Octavia, 16
Hoch, Charles, 559
Hoch, I., 143
Hodder, Ian, 32–3
Holston, J., 288
homelessness, 16, 132, 133, 135, 274, 278–9, 373, 374, 444, 510, 514, 614; *see also* street boys
homosexuality *see* sexuality
Hong Kong, 210, 215–16, 218, 220, 609
Horkheimer-Adorno Institute for Social Research, 416
Housing and Development Board (HDB) (Singapore), 612, 613
housing market *see* property market
Howard, Ebenezer, 16, 506, 572
Hurd, Richard, 142
Hutton, Will, 121–2
Huxley, Aldous, 20
Huysmans, J.-K., 46, 48
Huyssteen, E. van, 626
hybridity, 322–5

- identity, 256, 421, 463; cinematic, 56–63; multiple, 474–5; reshaping of gender, 298–300, 301
- imagination: cinematic, 50–3, 55–63, 61; Dickensian, 46–8, 49; literary, 46–50, 53, 65–74; as positive/negative, 8; stimulating/constraining, 7–9; and urban policy, 506
- imagined city, 508
- immaterial city: cinematic, 50, 51–3; Dickensian, 46–8; experience of, 46–7; new responses to, 49–50
- Independence Day* (film), 438
- individualism, 8
- Indonesia, 89–90, 93–6, 261, 266, 559
- information technology (IT), 493, 552; *see also* virtual city
- informational city, 118–19; background, 192–3; citizen movements, 200–2; communication exchanges, 198–200; as dual city, 193–4, 203; opacity and “cultural economy,” 194–5; powers of proximity in world flows, 119–20; sites/processes, 198–202; transparency and reconstructed socioeconomy, 195–7
- Inner Urban Area Studies, 593
- Inner Urban Areas Act, 536
- International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 253, 411
- International Situationist* (periodical), 41
- Internet, 489, 490, 492, 495, 500, 501
- Invisible Cities* (Calvino), 75–6, 415
- invisible city, 326
- Ireland, Patrick, 288
- Isidore of Seville, 319
- Isle of Sheppey, 509
- Israel, 257, 509
- Istanbul: contrasting areas of, 342–4; from city to satellite, 347–9; from village to city, 344–7; trial by space, 351–2; two kinds of people in, 349–51
- Ivain, Gilles, 41
- Jacobs, Jane, 18, 26, 31–2, 370, 573, 617
- Jameson, Fredric, 51
- Japha, Derek, 560
- Java, 89–90
- Jay, M., 389
- Jensen-Butler, C., 115
- Jericho, 27, 29, 30
- Jones, Inigo, 385
- Joyce, James, 9, 49
- Judd, D., 560
- justice *see* social justice
- Kafka, Franz, 419
- Kahn, Joel, 92
- Kantor, P., 586
- Keith, M., 533
- Kelman, James, 23
- Keynesian city, 24
- Kim, H., 145
- King, Anthony, 563
- King, Martin Luther, 448, 451, 561
- Knox, P., 145
- Koentjaraningrat (anthropologist), 90
- Kotkin, J., 207
- Kracauer, Siegfried, 35, 40
- Kropotkin, P., 575
- Kymlicka, W., 283
- labor market: bumping down in, 186–9; changes in, 109–10, 181–2; characteristics of, 181; cultural, 323; effect of globalization on, 182; female participation in, 295–6, 298, 299–300, 302; flexibility of, 182–3; living standards of, 603; neoliberal, 602; sedimentation in, 186–9; and structural unemployment, 186–9; turbulence/turnover in, 183–6, 189; and unemployment, 509
- Labrousse, Henri, 43
- L'amore molesto* (film), 55, 57, 58–9, 60–2
- Land Acquisition Act (Singapore), 612
- Latin America, 35, 39, 40, 372, 561
- Latour, Bruno, 569
- Le Ballon Rouge* (film), 43
- Le Corbusier, 8, 13, 16, 18, 434, 505, 558, 559; as city-planner, 506; and environment of city, 573; influence of, 43–4; interest in airplanes, 35–41, 506
- Lea, John, 259
- Ledoux, Claude-Nicolas, 43
- Leeds, Anthony, 89
- Lees, L., 336
- Lefebvre, Henri, 42, 57, 131, 132, 134, 310, 352, 376, 393, 399, 401–2, 403, 458, 570
- LeGates, R. T., 573
- Leinberger, C., 145
- Leontidou, L., 115

- Lever-Tracy, C., 207
 Leverhulme, Lord, 572
 Lewontin, R., 570
 Ley, David, 335, 336
 Lipietz, Alain, 127, 193, 196–7, 602
 literature: Caribbean, 65–72; Dickensian, 46–8, 49; limits of, 72–4; *see also* authors; named books
 local/global city, 327–9, 514–15
 Logan, J. R., 583, 586
 London, 240, 391–2, 511; accommodation in, 133, 134–5, 162–3; business, 275, 276, 277; and changing labor market, 157–8; consumer services in, 161; decline/revival in, 155–61; Dickensian, 46–8, 418; discrimination in, 163; effect of globalization on, 165; existential view of, 49; financial services in, 160; future of, 163–4; gay area in, 257; gentrification of, 331, 334, 335; as imperial center, 67–9; industrial organization/location in, 158–61; King's Cross area, 197, 198–200, 201, 203; labor market in, 181–2, 187, 188–9; literary identification with Motherland/nation, 66–72; and loss of spatial order, 69–71; manufacturing in, 159–60; producer services in, 160; role of state in, 160; sexual mapping of, 307–8, 311–12; social consequences of economic change in, 161–3; stranger's outlook of, 71–2; urban reinvestment in, 158; walks in, 198–200
 London Docklands, 601
 London Docklands Development Corporation, 538, 539
The Lonely Londoners (Selvon), 65–9, 70–2
 Los Angeles, 141, 142, 143, 145–7, 418, 424, 508, 509, 576; Chinatown in, 213–14, 221; job location/commuting in, 150; migrants in, 255; population density, 146–7, 148
 Mac-Orlan, Pierre, 42
 McDowell, L., 266
 McGee, T. G., 88
 McHarg, I., 574
 Machimura, T., 161
 Madrid, 202
 Maisels, Charles Keith, 27
 Malaysia, 88, 91–2
 Manhattan, 16
 manufacturing industry, 105–6
 Marcos, Imelda, 92
 Marcuse, Herbert, 21
 Marcuse, Peter, 257, 563
 MARS (Modern Architecture Research Group), 556, 560
 Marshall, G., 335
 Marshall, T. H., 283, 592
 Martin, B., 335
 Martinotti, Guido, 198
 Martone, Mario, films by, 55–63
 Marx, Karl, 9, 14, 18, 104, 133, 135, 136–8, 380, 412, 420, 575
 Marxism, 14–15, 21, 101, 102–4; dialectical, 136–9; flexible, 130–9; "Street," 131–6
 Massey, D., 474
 Matthews, M. H., 478
 May, Jon, 336
 Melbourne, 255, 257, 264, 331, 437–8, 440–1
 Mellaart, James, 29
 Melucci, Alberto, 314
 memory, 13
 Memphis, Tennessee, 448–59
 metropolis, 66–7
 Mexico, 151
 migrants, 11, 106; concentrations of, 284; as marginalized, 285–6; problems for, 284–5; *see also* Chinese diaspora
 Mills, C., 336
 Milyutin, N. A., 559
The Mimic Men (Naipul), 65–6, 67–8, 69–70, 71–2
 Missac, Pierre, 418
 Mitterand, François, 43
 modern city: dreaming, 76–85; features of, 77; Freudian view of, 80–5; indifference to, 78–9; sleepwalking in, 77–8; time and space, 79; use of montage in, 79–80
 modernism, 103–4, 265–6, 317, 351, 394, 411–12; alternative, 558–9; and democracy, 561–2; French, 43; legacies in urban planning, 555–64
 Molotoch, H., 583, 586
 Monbiot, George, 127
 Mongin, Olivier, 342
 Moore, Thomas, 23
 Moore-Gilbert, B., 263
 Morse, Margaret, 51, 52

- Morte di un matematico napoletano* *see*
Death of a Neapolitan Mathematician
- Mouffe, Chantal, 374
- multicultural city, 255; and citizenship, 284–6
- multiplex city, 289, 519, 528; challenge of, 520–4
- Mumford, Lewis, 32, 556, 573
- Münsterberg, Hugo, 50
- Munt, I., 336
- Muth, R., 142
- Nadar (photographer), 35, 43
- Naipul, V. S., 65
- Naples: architectural form, 57; cinematic view of, 55–63; depictions of past/present in, 58–9; double aspect of, 62–3; local/national aspects, 59, 60; public/private versions of, 56–7; rhythms of life in, 57–8
- nation-state, 106
- neighborhood, 549–50; *see also* community
- neoclassicism, 102
- neocolonialism, 265
- New Labour, spatial politics of, 594–7
- New York, 16, 132–3, 146, 213, 240, 512; accommodation in, 162–3; business, 275; and changing labor market, 157–8; consumer services in, 161; decline in manufacturing in, 159–60; decline/revival in, 155–61; discrimination in, 163; effect of globalization on, 165; financial services in, 160; future of, 163–4; gentrification of, 332, 335; homeless in, 278; industrial organization/location in, 158–61; Italian area in, 257; labor market in, 181–2, 189; producer services in, 160; residential, 273; role of state in, 160; social consequences of economic change in, 161–3; Times Square, 430–6; urban reinvestment in, 158
- newspapers, 50
- nomadism, 18
- Norman, W., 283
- O'Connor, Richard, 87, 89, 91–2
- Olmsted, Frederick Law, 572–3
- Öncü, Ayşe, 350
- One Way Street* (Benjamin), 76–80, 84, 85, 413, 414, 415, 422
- Oosthuizen, R., 626
- Orwell, George, 20
- Pahl, Ray, 162, 509, 515
- Parent, Michel, 40
- Paris, 151, 201, 389, 603; aerial views of, 37–8, 40, 41; business, 275; demolition/rebuilding of, 43; gentrification of, 331, 332, 335; rebuilding of, 392
- Park, Robert, 49, 50
- Parkinson, Michael, 119
- Pei, L. M., 43
- Perrault, Dominique, 44
- Peterson, P., 582
- Philippines, 88, 91, 96, 218
- photography, 390
- photourbanism: analogy with war, 38–9, 40; background, 35; and city planning, 37–8, 40; criticism of, 42; effect on urban intervention, 42–3; omniscience of, 43–4; and social space, 42; as surveying eye, 39–40
- Piano, Renzo, 43
- Piantini, L., 59
- Pinches, Michael, 88, 91, 93
- place: and the body, 176; and corporate culture, 175–6; effect of globalization on, 168–77; in global economy, 170–3; governance of, 527; identity of, 519, 525; management of “dangerous,” 533–4; neutralization of, 174–5, 176–7; and planning, 519, 525–8; quality of, 526; recovering, 169–70; as space of precision, 173–4
- planning, 257–8, 505; and attention to place, 525–8; background, 517–19; blueprint style, 522; compaction-integration, 625–6; as comprehensive/rational, 507; contemporary trends, 551–2; and democracy, 561–2; as form of governance, 519, 522; and globalization, 560–1; humanitarian, 558–9; impacts of development projects on, 520–2; influences on, 520; of land use, 601; and local visions, 522–4; modernist, 506–7, 555–64; neoliberal, 518–19, 520; nineteenth-century city, 543–5; in postmodern period, 562–3; and problems with rational, 548–51; reconceptualizing in relational time/space, 525–8; reconstructionist, 559–60;

- planning (*cont*)
 regional, 523–4; and regulation of
 production, 601–2; structural, 523–4;
 twentieth-century city, 545–8; and use
 of systems models, 523
 Poe, Edgar Allen, 417–18
 policies *see* urban policy
 politics: ex-US regimes/growth machines,
 584–6; US regimes/growth machines,
 582–4; uses/abuses, 586–8
 Popper, Karl, 388
 Port Sunlight, 572
 Porter, Michael, 117–18
 Porzamparc, Christian de, 42
 postcolonial city, 322–5
 postcolonial criticism: emergence of, 262–3;
 failure of, 263, 264–5; implications of,
 263, 265–7; interrogating, 262–5;
 Western development of, 263–4
 postcolonialism, 8, 103–4, 261–2
 postindustrial city, gentrification of, 334–5
 postindustrialism, 106
 postmodern city, 142, 152
 postmodernism, 8, 562–3
 Powell, Enoch, 532
 power, 257, 372, 390; and knowledge, 263,
 264; and urban politics, 581–8
 Power, Ann, 609
 printing press, 389
 pro-urban imaginaries, 15
 property market: background, 609–10;
 centralization in cities/countries, 605–6;
 and containment of urban growth,
 604–5; fiscal/depoliticization theses,
 610–12; importance of, 606–7; origins
 of, 600–2; political legitimacy/universal
 provision, 614–15; in Singapore,
 609–16; social polarization/segregation,
 602–4, 606; walled complexes, 622–3;
 see also apartheid city
 psychoanalysis, 423
 public space: ambiguity, fluidity, movement
 in, 371–2, 377; assumptions concerning,
 374; avoidance of, 392; background,
 369–70; contradictions in, 370–1;
 convention/disorder in, 385;
 decentralizing of, 377; and difference,
 386; end of, 374; and the everyday, 376,
 377; feminized, 418; gazing at, 392; and
 identity, 374; and local government,
 372; and the “other,” 392, 393;
 perceptions of, 375; and performance,
 376–7; performance in, 384–7, 441–5;
 and the private, 370–1, 374–6, 389; and
 rationality, 379–81, 382–4; as realm of
 repression, 382–4; as site of conflict/
 threat, 370; and social movements, 373;
 social/spatial exclusion in, 473–85, 573;
 street politics, 457–9; walking in,
 439–41, 445–6; and women, 371, 372–3
 Putnam, Robert, 24, 124–5, 373

 Raban, Jonathan, 14
 race, 16, 253, 271, 272, 277–9, 321, 324,
 325–7, 328–9, 424, 509, 532–3
 Rajchman, John, 53
 Rakatansky, M., 175
 Randstad (Netherlands), 145, 151, 288
 Rasmussen, Steen Eiler, 311
 Rawls, John, 592, 595, 597
 real, 413–14
 Redfern, P., 333
 regime theory: ex-US, 584–6; in US, 582–4
 Reich, Charles, 21
 religion, 22–3, 30
 residential cities: abandoned, 274; gentrified,
 273; luxury areas, 272–3; suburban,
 273–4; tenement, 274
 Rex, John, 532
 Richardson, H., 150
 Riga: cultural emphasis in, 242–3; financial
 services in, 243; policy implications in,
 245–6; software industry in, 243
 Rivkin, Adrian, 42
 Roberti, B., 59
 Robins, Kevin, 52–3
 Robinson, J., 289
 Rodaway, P., 388, 393
 Roderick, I., 395
 Rogers, A., 533
 Rogers, Richard, 43, 423
 Rose, D., 335, 337
 Rossellini, Roberto, 58
 Rowntree, Joseph, 371
 Ruhr (Germany), 145, 151

 Safer Cities initiative, 534
 Sahling, L. G., 151
 Sahlins, Marshall, 19
 Said, Edward, 263, 265
 San Francisco, 213, 214, 257
 Sandercock, Leonie, 563

- Sassen, S., 120, 159, 189, 255
 Savage, M., 335
 Sayer, A., 102
 Sayer, Andrew, 136–7
 Scarman Report, 534
 Schoszberger, Hans, 38
 Scott, A. J., 106, 158–9
 Seidman, Steven, 203
 self, realization of, 9–11, 13
 Selvon, Samuel, 65
 Sennett, Richard, 10, 173, 174, 312, 318–19, 369–70, 376, 391, 437, 507, 573
 senses: interconnection of, 388; invoking, 395–6; smell/touch, 391–5; visuality, 389–91
 Sert, Jose, 556
 service industry, 105–6
 sexuality: and discourse, 308–9; geography of, 309–12; in London, 307–8, 311–12; speaking to each other, 312–14; of the street, 418–19; and street children, 478
 Sharp, Thomas, 557
 Sibley, David, 258
 sightseeing, 390–1
 Silverstone, Roger, 51, 52
 Simmel, Georg, 8, 14, 49–50, 78, 369, 379–81, 386, 389, 394, 395, 412
 Singapore, 258, 264; Chinatown in, 359–61; as city of division/difference, 363–4; as developmental city-state, 354–5; heritage/conservation in, 358–63; housing market in, 609, 610, 612–14; religious buildings in, 356–8
 Single Regeneration Budget, 536
 Situationists, 41–2
 Slater, D., 263
 Smith, Adam, 599–600
 Smith, Jackie, 451, 453–9; civil rights protest, 453–5, 456
 Smith, Neil, 130, 257, 332, 335–6, 337, 509–10, 571
 Social Exclusion Unit, 536, 596
 social justice: equity/cohesion, 591–3, 597; as social inclusion, 594–7; and urban policy, 593–4
 Social Justice Commission, 535
 Sontag, Susan, 56
 Sorkin, Michael, 438
 South Africa, 16, 509, 510, 559; planning in, 561, 562; urban policy/restructuring in *see* apartheid city
 South Hampshire Structure Plan, 523–4
 Southeast Asian cities: and capitalist accumulation, 88–9; and community, 94–6; competing principles, 93–4; foreign idioms in, 92–3; imaginings of, 87–96; local/ethnic concerns, 91–2; and status differentiation, 89–93; status in, 87–8
 Soysal, Y. N., 285
 space/time, 413–14, 420–2
 spatial perspective, 28–9, 594–7
 Speare, A., 147
 Speier, Hans, 40
 Spengler, Eusebio Leal, 231
 Steiner, George, 416, 423
 Storper, Michael, 32, 120–1
 Stout, F., 573
 Straw, Jack, 132
 street boys, 472–3, 484–5; mental maps of, 478–80; and places as pivotal points, 481–4; reasons for, 473; and social apartheid, 475–6; social/spatial exclusion for, 474–7; and spatial apartheid/social cleansing, 476; the station area, 484; subculture of resistance, 477; survival activities, 473; and the toilet area, 478, 480, 482; *see also* homelessness
 “street Marxism,” 131–6
 Stringer, Lee, 133
 suburbia, 507, 508, 573, 575
 sustainable city, 570–1, 572
 Sydney, 512, 624; Chinatown in, 213, 215, 220; gay area in, 257; migrants in, 255; planning in, 548–9
 synekism, 27–8, 32
 Tafuri, Manfredo, 39
 Taiwan, 215
 Tallinn: cultural emphasis in, 241; financial services in, 242; policy implications in, 245–6; software industry in, 241–2
 television, 51–3, 264
theatro mundi, 384–7
 third space, 322–5, 326–7
 third way, 513
 Third World, 263, 573
 Thompson, E. P., 419
 Thrift, Nigel, 110, 111, 127
 Thurow, L. C., 190
 Tokyo, 161, 240, 439

- Toll, Seymour, 273
 Tonnies, F., 369
 tourism, 392
 transnationals, 109
 transport, 258, 547–8, 601–2
 Tschmi, Bernard, 43
 Turner, Charles, 19
 Tyrwhitt, Jacqueline, 560
- uniplex city, 517, 521–2, 524
 Urban Development Corporations, 536
 Urban Dream Capsule (UDC), 441–5, 446
 urban governance, 512, 517–18, 527–8, 584;
 of virtual city, 498–9
 urban policy, 505; community/social welfare,
 534–6; complexity/coherence, 532–9;
 coordination, partnership, multi-agency
 working, 536–7; cosmopolitan
 possibilities, 538–9; critique of, 507;
 and decentralization of responsibility,
 515; defined, 531; and difference/
 division, 508–10; and economic change/
 decline, 510–16, 537–8; and
 management of dangerous places,
 533–4; and need for local communities,
 515; public/private split, 510–11; and
 race, 509, 532–3; and separation of
 home/work, 508–9; social construction
 of, 531–40; and social justice, 593–4;
 and social/spatial division, 509–10; and
 urban experience, 539–40
 Urban Programme, 536, 538, 593
 Urban Revolution, 31–2
 urban uncanny, 325–7
 urbanization of nature *see* environment
 utopian city, 10, 13, 20, 53, 67, 317, 342, 494
- value systems, 258, 354; conflict/
 reconciliation in, 356–63; symbolic/
 economic interconnection, 355, 363–4
 Vancouver: Chinatown in, 213, 214, 215,
 217, 218, 221, 257; gentrification of,
 331, 332
 Vaneigem, Raoul, 42
 Vanhaverbeke, W., 143
 Vauthiet, Paul, 38
Viaggio in Italia (film), 58
 Vidler, Antony, 10, 13
 Vilnius: cultural emphasis in, 243–4; foreign
 investment in, 243, 244; joint ventures
 in, 244; policy implications in, 245–6
- Virilio, Paul, 390, 438
 virtual city: advantages of, 500; central
 tension of, 500; defined, 489–92;
 distribution of types in Europe, 496–7;
 in Europe, 496–9; failure of, 501;
 governance of, 498–9; grounded, 490–1,
 492, 494–5; growth of, 500; and
 information, 493; as interactive public
 space, 500–1; local/global analogy, 501;
 mapping ideal types, 495–6; models of,
 500–1; national variations in
 orientation, 497–8; and participation/
 social access, 493–4; surveying, 492–5
- Waddell, P., 143
 Wakeford, Nina, 494
 Walker, R., 335
 Walkowitz, Judith, 310
 Warde, A., 337
 Washington, 147, 331, 336
 Weber, Adna Ferrin, 265
 Weber, Max, 14, 104
 White, M., 186
 White, R., 478
 Wilkinson, P., 560
 Williams, Raymond, 49, 66, 137, 568
 Wingo, L., 142
Wired (journal), 489
 Wirth, L., 14, 369
 Wolfenden Report, 308, 313
 Wolff, G., 335
 women, 255–6; movements, 372–3, 513; and
 public space, 371, 573; and urban
 policy, 508–9; *see also* feminism; gender
- Wong, Poh Poh, 357
 Woolf, Virginia, 11, 13
 World Wide Web, 489, 490, 501
 Wright, E., 335
 Wright, Frank Lloyd, 16, 505–6, 573
- Yeoh, B. S. A., 265
 Yiftachel, Oren, 257, 509, 559, 562
 Yogyakarta (Java), street boys in *see* street
 boys
 Young, I., 373
 youth, 317–18, 327–8
- Zhou, M., 212
 Zukin, Sharon, 555