

The Canadian Geographer/Le Géographe Canadien
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The submission of a manuscript is an implicit declaration that the work has not been published, in whole or in part, and is not being considered elsewhere. The Editorial Board considers a paper not eligible for publication if most of the content of the paper:

- (i) is under consideration for publication or is published in a journal, or book chapter;
- (ii) is under consideration for publication or is published in a conference proceedings or a government publication, with a substantial circulation (distributed to 100 or more individuals over a wide area).

An exception to the conference proceedings or government publications rule may be allowed in cases where the author retains copyright to the work in question and where the manuscript submitted to the journal is a significantly revised version of the published conference paper or government publication. Authors should contact the editor to discuss such manuscripts prior to submission.

In recognition of the fact that many authors are required (often by funding organizations) to publish working papers on the World Wide Web (Internet), the Editorial Board has deemed that revised versions of such papers are eligible for consideration for publication in *The Canadian Geographer/Le Géographe canadien*. In order to qualify for publication, the author must retain copyright to material published on the web and the submitted manuscript must be a significantly revised (and usually expanded) version of the paper published on the World Wide Web. Authors should contact the editor to discuss such manuscripts prior to submission.

Abstracts or extended abstracts related to conferences do not constitute prior publication. Extended abstracts are usually under 2000 words and do not include presentation of detailed tables and graphics of the results of the study.

TYPES OF SUBMISSION

Articles: must report original and previously unpublished research or a development of a theory or technique that has resulted from a completed major study leading to a significant extension of knowledge. Articles must be accompanied by abstracts in both English and French.

Focus Essays: consist of a guest-edited selection of timely and original research reports that relate to a common theme or distinct specialization. Those persons interested in organizing a submission are requested to describe their plans with the editor.

Review essays: are intended to provide an organized critical synthesis of information on an important topic. Readers are invited to submit manuscripts that interpret and evaluate the

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Book reviews: are commissioned by the review editor to review individual books of importance to Canadian readership. Readers willing to undertake reviews are invited to send to the review editor a statement of the subject area(s) of interest to them. Unsolicited reviews may be accepted for publication, subject to external assessment.

Geographic Information Science: papers examine the theoretical, methodological, and applied aspects of geographic information science. The manuscripts must describe innovative research associated with the use of techniques for the acquisition, management, analysis and visualization of digital spatial data in a geographical perspective. Theoretical papers discussing an issue associated with geographic information science without the explicit use of such techniques may also be considered.

Canadian Landform Examples: papers present succinct explanatory descriptions for teaching use or for raising research questions in geomorphology. The advice of the Canadian Landform Example editor should be sought before a reader prepares a submission.

Canadian Urban Landscapes: papers explore issues in the Canadian urban environment by offering interpretive perspectives on Canadian urban landscapes. The advice of the Canadian Urban Landscapes editors should be sought before a reader prepares a submission.

Commentaries: papers that present a response to published articles or an editorial or scholarly opinion. Commentary articles are generally shorter essays, but longer manuscripts may be published after discussion with the editor. Commentaries are published at the discretion of the editor and they are peer reviewed by the editor and two editorial board members.

Obituaries: published in *The Canadian Geographer* conform to policies established by the CAG executive. For further information on obituaries, contact the editor.

SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

At the time of submission corresponding authors should provide a letter that:

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- (ii) states whether the manuscript is one of a kind, or part of a study or thesis from which other manuscripts may be generated;
- (iii) confirms that all of the authors have read and approved the manuscript; and

(iv) provides the names of colleagues who have reviewed the manuscript in the final stages.

Authors should also provide copies of related manuscripts not already published.

Addresses for Submission

Manuscripts for publication or correspondence relating to Human Geography (Articles, Focus, Review Essays, Observations, Obituaries) should be sent to the Editor:

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Manuscripts for publication or correspondence relating to Geographical Information Science should be sent to the Geographical Information Science editor:

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THE MANUSCRIPT

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Authors are asked to limit submissions to 35 double-spaced typed pages for articles, 20 for *Geographica*, *Focus*, and review essays, 10 for *Canadian Landform Examples* and *Canadian Urban Landscape Examples*, and 500 words for *Observations*. These limits include all text, tables and illustrations. A journal page is equivalent to about two double-spaced typed pages. Authors who clearly exceed these guidelines will have their manuscripts returned for shortening.

Abstract

The abstract, typed on a separate page, should be headed by the full bibliographic reference. It should contain not more than 200 words. References should not be included unless they are absolutely essential and complete bibliographic information is given. The names of organisms should be in Latin and the authors should be given. Authors must submit abstracts in both fluent English and French. Manuscripts will not be accepted for publication without French and English abstracts.

Acknowledgments

A statement headed Acknowledgments and not more than 100 words in length may be placed at the end of the text, immediately preceding the notes and/or references.

Footnotes

Footnotes should be designated by superscript Arabic numerals in serial order throughout the manuscript except in tables. Each footnote should be placed at the bottom of the manuscript page

where reference to it is made. Footnotes are encouraged for explanatory or parenthetical statements that would otherwise interrupt the flow of argument in the main text. Footnotes should not be used for referencing sources (see instructions for references below).

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A first-order heading is in upper case and bold letters, set to the left margin on a separate line.

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Second-order headings have the first letter of each major word in upper case and all text is bold and set to the left margin on a separate line.

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The recognized conventions are described in Ellen Swanson *Mathematics in Type* (American Mathematical Society, 1971). Displayed equations must be set up clearly in type, triple-spaced. All displayed equations should be identified by numbers in square brackets placed flush with the left margin. In numbering, no distinction is made between mathematical and chemical equations. Routine structural formulas can be typeset and need not be submitted as figures for direct reproduction, but they must be clearly depicted.

References

Authors are asked to make consistent use of the 'Author/date' system of annotation.

The system of author/date for references in parentheses within the text is the standard reference system used in *The Canadian Geographer*. Authors of book reviews must give page numbers for direct quotations, and may use the same procedure.

Note that the author/date system may conserve space but interrupts the flow of an essay more than do footnotes, thus authors are encouraged to use footnotes when parenthetical or explanatory statements are required.

A listing of all citations, alphabetically by first author, must appear at the end of the manuscript under the heading 'References.' In references with more than two authors, use et al. in the citation in the text, but include the full list of authors in the reference section. A limited number of bibliographical references may be included in a book review.

The following conventions apply:

In the text: (Green 1985); (Green 1985, 283) to indicate the page referred to; (Green 1985a) for more than one reference to the same author in a single year; (Ziegler and Brown 1983, 111; Green 1985b) for more than one reference; (p. 62) for book-review references to the book being reviewed.

In the references:

For articles: HICKEN, E.J. 1984 'Vegetation and river channel dynamics' *The Canadian Geographer/Le Géographe canadien* 28, 111-26

For books: MACKENZIE, S. 1989 *Visible Histories: Women and Environments in a Post-War British City* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press)

For articles in edited books: PEAKE, L. 1996 'From Social Bases to Subjectivities: The Case of Red Thread in Guayana' in D. Bell, R. Keil, G. Wekerle, eds. *Global Cities - Local Places: Issues in Urban Sustainability* (Toronto: Black Rose Books) 147-154

For web pages: CHANDLER, D. 1995 'Semiotics for beginners' unpublished web page available online: <<http://www.aber.ac.uk/media/Documents/S4B/semiotic.html>>

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