

Journal of Animal Physiology and Animal Nutrition

Author Guidelines

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1. GENERAL

As an international forum for hypothesis-driven scientific research, the journal publishes original papers on basic research in the fields of animal physiology, the biochemistry and physiology of nutrition, animal nutrition, feed technology, and feed preservation. In addition, reviews of the most important specialized literature are included. The language of publication is English.

2. SUBMISSION AND ACCEPTANCE OF MANUSCRIPTS

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Editorial Office: Prof. Dr. Michel Goldberg University of Munich, Munich, Germany e-mail: <u>m.goldberg@tele2.de</u>

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3. REQUIREMENTS FOR MANUSCRIPTS

3.1. Types of Articles

Original Articles

Original articles represent the most common form of articles published in the journal. Typically they describe the results of experiments carried out in order to test a novel hypothesis. Original articles should contain the following sections: Summary, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, References.

Review Articles

The journal welcomes review articles on topics of high current interest within the scope of the journal. Review articles must also include a Summary, Introduction and References, but the other headings may be chosen depending on the structure of the article.

Short Communications

Short communications are brief articles that present particularly novel or exciting results, introduce new theories or ideas, or offer new methodological approaches. This format provides an opportunity for authors to (a) provide important results in concise form or (b) introduce significant new concepts or methods that are supported by a limited empirical data set. The papers should be highly original and represent ideas that will challenge current paradigms or approaches. They should stimulate thought, serving as precursors to new research programs or working groups. In these manuscripts the headings required for original articles may be omitted, but the structure of the paper should more or less be the same. The length of the short communication should not exceed 3500 words plus 1-2 tables or figures.

3.2. General Guidelines on Format

Prepare your manuscript by numbering lines and pages consecutively and use double spacing throughout the text body. It is strongly advised that you consult other articles in the journal showing the format required. A free sample issue of the journal can be accessed for this purpose from the link at the left of the <u>home page</u>.

Title page:

The title should not exceed 35 words. Please provide a short title of 60 characters or less for the running head. List all the authors and their affiliations, and indicate the

corresponding author by a footnote named "correspondence" where name, the complete postal address, telephone and fax numbers as well as e-mail address are given.

Summary:

The summary should not exceed 300 words, while giving the major objectives, methods, results, conclusions and practical applications of the research.

Keywords:

Include up to 6 keywords. Keywords will be used for indexing purposes, as will the title; therefore please select words that are not included in the title.

Acknowledgements:

Include any acknowledgement before the reference list.

Figures and table captions:

Each figure and table must have a reference in the text and should be numbered in accordance with their appearance in text. Please do not insert figures into the text file. The legends of all figures should be given on a separate page after the list of references.

Tables:

Use separate pages for each table and put them at the end of the manuscript. Use no vertical lines and few horizontal lines (mainly above and below the table heading and at the end of the table). Footnotes have to be written below the table body. They should be given by using the following symbols in this order: *, †, ‡, §, ¶, **, ††, ‡‡, etc.

3.3. Statistics, Units, Abbreviations and Nomenclature

Descriptions of the statistical evaluation of results should be accompanied by the name of the computer software and the procedures applied (one- two-factorial ANOVA, Tukey's test etc.). Average values given in tables should be accompanied by the standard deviation (SD) values, or in experiments where the greater number of samples (animals, units etc.) have been considered, the SEM value as well as probability P should be given.

All units of measurement must follow the SI system. Concentrations of solutions should be given as molar concentrations. All other concentrations should be expressed as percentages.

Abbreviations of biological, medical, chemical, and other terms should only be used when such abbreviations are both internationally recognized and unambiguous. The first use of an abbreviation must be explained by also giving the unabbreviated term.

All biological, medical, chemical, and other names should be given in keeping with the latest international nomenclature. If an animal is being mentioned in the text for the first time, the binomial name should be given, e.g. carp (*Cyprinus carpio* L.). Thereafter, this can be abbreviated to *C. carpio*.

3.4. Figures and Illustrations

Do not display the same information in both a table and figure. Use separate pages for each figure and illustration.

Figures should be saved in a neutral data format such as TIFF or EPS. Powerpoint and Word graphics are unsuitable for reproduction. Please do not use any pixel-oriented programmes. Scanned figures (only in TIFF format) should have a resolution of 300 dpi (halftone) or 600 to 1200 dpi (line drawings) in relation to the reproduction size. Photographic material should be of such quality that high-contrast reproductions can be made; photostats of photographs are unacceptable.

Figures printed in colour are subject to an added charge. Colour print charges are explained on the <u>Colour Work Agreement Form</u>. Colour graphics should be created using the CMYK colour palette (print colours), not RGB (monitor colours). There is a charge for alterations to figures when carried out by the publisher.

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Do not forget the labels and units. Captions for the figures should give a precise description of the content and should not be repeated within the figure. If figures or tables are taken from another publication, the source must be mentioned.

3.5. References

Each original contribution and short communication should contain a bibliography, reduced to the essential minimum. All references in text must have a corresponding bibliographic entry in the list of references. The name of a journal in which a paper appears should be written out in full.

The references should be given in alphabetical order, and should give the full title of the paper. If there is more than one reference by the same author(s) the name(s) must not be substituted by a dash but given in full. Prefixed names such as O'Brien, Van der Fecht, D'Estaing etc. should arranged on the basis of the first letter of the main part of the name, thus, D'Estaing would appear under 'E', not 'D'. Anonymous articles should be cited at the beginning of the bibliography.

References should be given in the following form:

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Revy, P.S.; Jondreville, C.; Dourmad, J.Y.; Guinotte, F.; Nys, Y., 2002: Bioavailability of two sources of zinc in weanling pigs. *Animal Research* **51**, 315–326.

b. From books and other non-serial publications: Surname, initials of author(s) first name(s), year of publication: title, edition number (if it is not the first edition), volume number (if the title contains more than one volume), publisher, and place of publication. Please pay attention to the punctuation in the following examples:

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Citations from handbooks, serial books, and proceedings must contain the names of the editors:

Edwards, C., 1990: Mechanisms of action on dietary fibre on small intestinal absorption and motility. In: Furda, I. (ed.), *New Developments in Dietary Fiber.* Plenum Press, New York. Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology Vol. 270, 95–104.

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Within the text, citations should be made by putting the surname of the author and the year of publication in parentheses, e.g. (Kienzle, 1998). With two authors, the surnames of the authors should be given, e.g. (Kienzle and Maiwald, 1998); with more than two authors, the surname of the first author should be given and followed by 'et al.', e.g. (Kirchgessner et al., 1998). If the author(s) name(s) are given within the context of the script, the year of publication should be given in parentheses, e.g. ...as described by Kienzle and Maiwald, (1998).

If various publications by the same author(s) and published in the same year are cited, a, b, c etc. must be added to the year of publication, e.g. (Kirchgessner et al., 1998 a, b). This lettering must also correspond to the same lettering within the bibliography.

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EndNote reference styles can be searched for here: http://www.endnote.com/support/enstyles.asp Reference Manager reference styles can be searched for here: http://www.refman.com/support/rmstyles.asp

3.6. Animal Experiments

Animal experiments are to be undertaken only with the purpose of advancing knowledge and in a manner that avoids unnecessary discomfort to the animals by the use of proper management and laboratory techniques. They shall be conducted in compliance with federal, state and local laws and regulations, and in accordance with the internationally accepted principles and guidelines for the care and use of agricultural, laboratory or experimental animals. In the interests of the reproducibility of results, accurate information about any test animals used in the experiments (origin, genotype, etc.), as well as information about the housing conditions (diet, environment, etc.), should be given.

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