

## SOLUTIONS TO TUTORIAL EXAMPLES

### CHAPTER 11

The symbols used in the table below are the same as those used in Chapter 11, as follows:

$m$  = number of members

$j$  = number of joints

$r$  = number of restraints

For each roller support  $r = 1$

For each pinned support  $r = 2$

For each fixed support  $r = 3$

SD = statically determinate

SI = statically indeterminate (contains redundant members)

Mech = a mechanism (unstable)

$>$  means 'greater than'

$<$  means 'less than' (standard mathematical symbols)

	$m$	$j$	$2j$	$r$	$m + r$	Is $(m+r) = 2j$ ?	Stability Type
Question 1	8	6	12	4	12	=	SD
Question 2	7	5	10	3	10	=	SD
Question 3	6	4	8	3	9	$>$	SI
Question 4	14	9	18	4	18	=	SD
Question 5	12	8	16	3	15	$<$	Mech

In Question 3, any one member could be removed and the frame would still be stable.

In Question 5, a diagonal member BG or HE would ensure stability.