Avoiding Disaster: Diversification and Risk Management among East African Herders

Tackling the Down Side: Social Capital, Women’s Empowerment and Micro-Finance in Cameroon

The Distribution of Subsidized Agricultural Credit in Brazil: Do Interest Groups Matter?

The Macro-Economic Effects of Directed Credit Policies: A Real-Financial CGE Evaluation for India

The Pluralist Paradox: The Decline of Economic Interest Groups in Zambia in the 1990s

State–Society Relations in Land Reform Implementation in the Philippines

Development and Discourse among the Maya of Southern Belize
Advisory Board

Abdel Ghaffar M. Ahmed, Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern Africa, Addis Ababa
Shahid Amin, Dept. of History, University of Delhi
P. Anyang’ Nyong'o, African Academy of Sciences, Nairobi
Tarik Basuri, Sustainable Development Policy Institute, Islamabad
Amit Bhaduri, Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi
Piers Blaikie, School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia, Norwich
James K. Boyce, Dept. of Economics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Jan Breman, The Centre for Asian Studies, Amsterdam, and Institute of Social Studies, The Hague
Marcelo Cavarozzi, FLACSO, Mexico City, and CEDES, Buenos Aires
Charles Cooper, United Nations University/Intech, Maastricht
Diane Elson, School of Economic Studies, University of Manchester
Louis Emmerij, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington
John Friedmann, St Kilda, Victoria, Australia
Dhiram Ghai, Geneva
Yash Ghai, Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong
Keith Griffin, Dept. of Economics, University of California, Riverside
Jane I. Guyer, Program of African Studies, Northwestern University, Illinois
Cynthia Hewitt de Akañtara, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva
Vali Jamal, ILO/EASMAT, Bangkok
Naila Kabeer, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, Brighton
Sudipta Kaviraj, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London
Swasti Mitter, United Nations University/Intech, Maastricht
T. Mkandawire, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva
Maxine Molyneux, Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London
Guillermo O’Donnell, Kellogg Institute, Notre Dame, Indiana
S. R. Osmani, School of Public Policy, Economics and Law, University of Ulster, Jordanstown
Gabriel Palma, Faculty of Economics, University of Cambridge
Jean-Philippe Platteau, Centre de Recherche en Economie du Développement, University of Namur, Belgium
Joel Samoff, Centre for African Studies, Stanford University
Suska Sassen, Graduate School of Architecture and Planning, Columbia University, New York
James Scott, Yale University Program in Agrarian Studies, New Haven
Gita Sen, Indian Institute of Management, Bangalore
R. T. Shand, Australia South Asia Research Centre, Australian National University, Canberra
David Slater, Dept. of Geography, Loughborough University, Leicestershire
Guy Standing, ILO, Geneva
Rodolfo Stavenhagen, El Colegio de Mexico, Mexico City
Frank T. Stewart, International Development Centre, University of Oxford
Immanuel Wallerstein, Fernand Braudel Center, Binghamton University, New York

Editorial address: Development and Change, Institute of Social Studies, PO Box 29776, 2502 LT The Hague, The Netherlands. Tel: +31 70 4260491; Fax: +31 70 4260799; E-mail: d&c@iss.nl

Copyright: All rights reserved. Apart from fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review as permitted under the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing of the Publisher. The Publisher reserves the right to administer reprographic reproduction rights. Authorization to photocopy items for educational classroom use is granted by the Publisher provided the appropriate fee is paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (tel: 508-750-8400), from whom clearance should be obtained in advance. For further information see CCC Online at http://www.copyright.com/.


Microform: The journal is available on microfilm (16mm or 35mm) or 105mm microfiche from the Serials Acquisitions Department, Bell & Howell Information and Learning, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

Advertising: For details contact Andy Patterson, Wheatsheaf House, Woolpit Heath, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk, IP30 9RN, U.K. Tel: +44 (0)1359 242375; Fax: +44 (0)1359 242837.

Abstracted/indexed in: Current Contents; America; History and Life; Historical Abstracts Part A; Historical Abstracts Part B; Modern Historical Abstracts; Twentieth Century Abstracts; Energy Information Abstracts; International Labour Documentation; ABC Pol Sci; Recently Published Articles; Bibliography of Agriculture; Environment Abstracts; Applied Social Science Index and Abstracts; Index Abstracts; International Development Abstracts; Geographical Abstracts; Human Geography; International Political Science Abstracts; Dairy Science Abstracts; Middle East Abstracts; Periodica Islamica; Journal of Economic Literature.

Printed and Bound by Page Brothers, Norwich
Copyright © 2001 Institute of Social Studies
ISSN 0012-155X
Information for Contributors

About the Journal

Development and Change is an interdisciplinary journal devoted to the critical analysis and discussion of current issues of development. The journal receives articles from all the social sciences and intellectual persuasions concerned with development. Empirical, theoretical and historical articles are all welcome. Development and Change regularly publishes the first results of important new field-based research. The journal invites notes and comments on the articles it publishes, with the objective of stimulating informed policy and theoretical debate.

Instructions for Preparing Manuscripts

Please read these instructions carefully: the Editors reserve the right to return any submitted manuscript which does not comply with the instructions below.

Articles for submission should be within the range of 8,000 to 10,000 words in total (including abstract, text, notes and references); only in exceptional circumstances will the Editors consider a manuscript longer than this. Authors should provide a total word-count together with their submission.

Articles should include an abstract of 100–200 words. Articles (including abstract, notes and references) must be printed on one side only of white A4 paper (or US equivalent), using double (or 1.5) line spacing.

Titles of articles should be brief, attractive and accurate in describing what the paper is about. Headings and sub-headings within the text should be short and clear; avoid too many levels of subheading. Use British and 'z' spellings (e.g. labour, organize). Indicate italic type by underlining. Use single quotation marks: for quotations within quotations, use double marks. Indent longer quotations. Take out points in USA, Ms, Dr and other such abbreviations.

Use the smallest possible number of numerals when referring to pagination and dates (e.g. 10–19, 42–5, 1961–4, 1961–75). In the text, spell out numbers from one to ninety-nine, use numerals for 100 and over. Where the two would be mixed in one phrase, use numerals, e.g. 'between 90 and 100 households' (not 'between ninety and 100 households'). Spell out 'per cent' in the text: the symbol % is acceptable in tables.

Dates should be in the form of 9 May 1993.

Notes and sources for tables should be placed under each table. Column headings should clearly define the data presented. Camera-ready artwork should be supplied for all figures; again, sources must be given. The location of footnotes within the text should be indicated by superscript numbers.

All submissions should be original pieces and should not be under consideration elsewhere. Send four copies (if this is problematic, one good quality original) to the Assistant Editor, Development and Change, Institute of Social Studies, PO Box 29776, 2502 LT The Hague, The Netherlands.

References

Works cited in the text should read thus: (Brown, 1992: 63–4); Lovell (1989, 1993). For groups of citations, order alphabetically and not chronologically, using a semi-colon to separate names: (Brown, 1992; Gadgil and Guha, 1994; Lovell, 1989). Use ‘et al.’ when citing a work by more than two authors, but list all the authors in the references. To distinguish different works by the same author in the same year, use the letters a, b, c, etc., e.g. Besson (1993a, 1993b).

All works cited in the text (including sources for tables and figures) should be listed alphabetically under References, beginning on a separate sheet of paper. For multi-author works, invert the name of the first author only (Gadgil, M. and R. Guha). Use (ed.) for one editor, but (eds) for multiple editors. When listing two or more works by one author, repeat the author’s name for each entry. Indicate (opening and closing page numbers for articles in journals and chapters in books.

Arrange References using the following style and punctuation:

Journal articles:

Books:

Contributions to books:

Conference papers:

Unpublished work:
Development and Change is published five times a year in January, March, June, September and November by Blackwell Publishers, 108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF, UK or 350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148, USA.

Information for Subscribers: New orders and sample copy requests should be addressed to the Journals Marketing Manager at the publisher’s address above (or by email to jnlsamples@blackwellpublishers.co.uk, quoting the name of the journal). Renewals, claims and all other correspondence relating to subscriptions should be addressed to Blackwell Publishers Journals, PO Box 805, 108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1FH, UK (tel: +44(0)1865 244083, fax: +44(0)1865 381381 or email: jnlinfo@blackwellpublishers.co.uk). Cheques should be made payable to Blackwell Publishers Ltd.

2001 Subscription prices are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UK/Europe</th>
<th>The Americas**</th>
<th>Rest of World</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Institutions</td>
<td>£217.00</td>
<td>$336.00</td>
<td>£217.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individuals</td>
<td>£ 50.00</td>
<td>$ 78.00</td>
<td>£ 50.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students</td>
<td>£ 17.00</td>
<td>$ 26.00</td>
<td>£ 17.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing World Institutions*</td>
<td>$116.00</td>
<td>£ 75.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing World Individuals*</td>
<td>$ 51.00</td>
<td>£ 34.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Special rates apply for India, Pakistan and Bangladesh: please contact Mr Chawla, Universal Subscription Agency, 18–19 Community Centre, Saket, PO Box 8, New Delhi 110017, India. Tel: 91 11 66 81 67. Fax: 91 11 68 66 138.

**Canadian customer/residents please add 7% for GST.

Back issues: Single issues from the current and previous two volumes are available at the current single issue price from Blackwell Publishers Journals. Earlier issues may be obtained from Swets & Zeitlinger, Back Sets, Heereweg 347, PO Box 810, 2160 Lisse, Holland.

Internet: For information on all Blackwell Publishers books, journals and services log onto URL: http://www.blackwellpublishers.co.uk.