

# Contributors

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**Mark Baker** has taught in the linguistics department at McGill University, and most recently at Rutgers University. His specialty is in the syntax of understudied non-Indo-European languages, especially native American and African languages. He is the author of two books (*Incorporation* and *The Polysynthesis Parameter*) and numerous articles on syntax and related topics in the morphology and semantics of such languages.

**Mark Baltin** is Professor of Linguistics at New York University, where he has taught since receiving his PhD from MIT in 1978. He has written numerous articles on movement rules, ellipsis, phrase structure, and predication, which have appeared in *Linguistic Inquiry* and various edited volumes. He coedited, with Anthony S. Kroch, *Alternative Conceptions of Phrase-Structure*, and has served on the National Science Foundation's Advisory Panel for Linguistics.

**Andrew Barss** is Associate Professor of Linguistics at the University of Arizona, where he has taught since receiving his PhD from MIT in 1986. Dr Barss's research focusses on several closely connected areas of syntactic theory and the syntax–semantics interface, conducted predominantly in the Minimalist framework.

**Adriana Belletti** is Associate Professor of Linguistics at the University of Siena. She is the author of, among other essays, the monograph "Generalized Verb Movement" and the article "The Case of Unaccusatives" (*Linguistic Inquiry*). She has served as European editor of *Linguistic Inquiry* and is now on the associate editorial board of the journal.

**Judy B. Bernstein** is Assistant Professor of Linguistics at Syracuse University. Her research interests include syntax, particularly comparative syntax, and language acquisition. Within syntax, she has worked extensively on the internal structure of noun phrases, and within language acquisition, she has recently conducted experiments on various aspects of the acquisition of relative clauses in English-speaking children.

**John Bowers** is Professor of Linguistics at Cornell University. In addition to his recent work on predication, he has published work on X'-theory, constraints on transformations, and the syntax- semantics interface. He is currently working on a Minimalist approach to argument structure and adverbial modification.

**Joan Bresnan** is Howard H. and Jesse T. Watkins University Professor of Linguistics at Stanford University. She has also taught at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, and at MIT. Bresnan's research interests include syntactic theory and the design of universal grammar, computational linguistics, and the structure of Bantu and Australian aboriginal languages. Among her publications are *Theory of Complementation in English Syntax, Linguistic Theory and Psychological Reality* (coedited with Halle and Miller), and *The Mental Representation of Grammatical Relations*. A principal architect of the theory of Lexical Functional Grammar, she has also contributed to Optimality Theoretic morphosyntax, and has been a Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, and a Guggenheim Fellow.

**Chris Collins** is currently Associate Professor in the Department of Linguistics at Cornell University, where he has been since 1993. He does research on the syntax of African languages, including Ewe (spoken in West Africa) and =Hoan (spoken in Botswana). His other main interest is in economy conditions in syntax. He is the author of *Local Economy*.

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**Janet Dean Fodor** is Distinguished Professor of Linguistics at the Graduate School of the City University of New York. Following her PhD at MIT, she worked on semantics for a few years before turning to psycholinguistics. She has published many papers on sentence processing, with emphasis on universal properties of the human sentence parsing routines. More recently she has been working on issues of the learnability of natural language. In 1997 she was President of the Linguistic Society of America.

**Naoki Fukui** is Professor of Linguistics and Director of Graduate Studies at the University of California, Irvine. He has published numerous books and articles (in both English and Japanese) on phrase structure, movement, philosophy of linguistics, and the theory of comparative syntax. He is also an editorial board member of various international journals such as *Linguistic Inquiry*, *Linguistic Review*, *Lingua*, the *Journal of East Asian Linguistics*, etc.

**Jeffrey S. Gruber** is known for his seminal work on semantic role structure – thematic relations or “theta-theory” – stemming from his influential MIT dissertation of 1965. He has published work on thematic, lexical, and conceptual structure, as well as essays on the adoption of a universal auxiliary language. Following field research in Botswana on the Khoisan language =Hoan in the early 1970s, he held appointments as Professor and Head of Department of

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**Kyle Johnson** teaches theoretic syntax at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, and is perhaps best known for his work on word order and its relation to grammatical functions. In recent years he has been exploring the relationships between ellipses phenomena, word order variation in Germanic, and the mechanisms that assign scope to quantificational arguments.

**Anthony S. Kroch** is Professor of Linguistics at the University of Pennsylvania and a member of the University's Institute for Research in Cognitive Science. He is a specialist in problems of natural language syntax and the syntax–semantics interface. In addition to his publications in formal syntax and the syntax–semantics interface, he has done several statistical studies of the historical syntax of English, for which he designed and supervised the construction of a one-million-word parsed treebank of Middle English, the Penn–Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English, which is available to scholars world-wide.

**Howard Lasnik** is Professor of Linguistics at the University of Connecticut, where he has taught since receiving his PhD from MIT in 1972. He has supervised 34 completed PhD dissertations, on morphology, on language acquisition, and, especially, on syntactic theory. His main research areas are syntactic theory and the syntax–semantics interface. His publications include scores of articles and six books, the most recent being *Minimalist Analysis* and, with Marcela Depiante and Arthur Stepanov, *Syntactic Structures Revisited: Contemporary Lectures on Classic Transformational Theory*.

**Giuseppe Longobardi** is Professor of Linguistics at the University of Trieste, and taught previously at the University of Venice. He is the author, with Allesandra Giorgi, of *The Syntax of Noun Phrases*, as well as numerous articles on various aspects of the syntax and semantics of nominal expressions.

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**Höskuldur Thráinsson** is Professor of Icelandic Linguistics at the University of Iceland in Reykjavik. He has mainly worked on Icelandic and Scandinavian syntax, writing on topics like verb movement, word order, reflexives, etc., and in recent years Faroese has become one of his favorite languages. He is the Editor of *Islenskt mal*, the Icelandic linguistic journal, has coedited several linguistic anthologies, and has worked on several editorial boards.

**Hiroyuki Ura** is Associate Professor of Linguistics at Osaka University. He has published several articles on agreement, case, grammatical functions/relations, and typology of voice in journals and books. He is the author of *Checking Theory and Grammatical Functions in Universal Grammar*.

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