Index

abilities, language and communicative, in	address, forms of 710
old age 574, 576-7	addressivity 619
academic colloquium 733–4	adjacency pairs 241
academic discourse 362	in conversation analysis 210–11
academic prose 176, 178, 180, 192–3	definition of questions, in medical
academic writing	encounters 463
and decontextualization 719	adjective pairs 313
explicitly argumentative 737	adult-child discourse 592-8
medical 193	adverbs, as discourse markers 57
accent	adversative relations, conjunctions and 56
and information ordering 120, 125	affect, propositions 758
political loading 410	affective meaning 79, 91
as a signaling device 222	African American Vernacular English
accent unit 15	508-10
acceptability 101, 102	African Americans 661
accountability	children's disputes 652, 655
and ethnomethodology 700	children's gendered play 551
in quantitative research 283, 299	framing of narratives 640
accounts 653, 699–703, 729–30	interactive style 508–10
acoustic analysis, of register shift 23-4	sounding 660
acquisition of discourse, and language	women's language 556, 642
socialization 591–2	age, functional 569–70
Actant Network Theory 761–2	ageism 570, 578
action	agency 260, 476, 697
consequences for the constitution of	aging, discourse and 568-89
discourse 231-4, 734	areas of inquiry 576–80
construction of discourse and absence of	modes of inquiry 571-6
234–42	multidisciplinary perspectives on 570-1,
and discourse as an interactional	580
achievement 229–49	aging, effects on discourse 576-7
activity theory 542	agonism 656, 661
activity type, and interpretation of	in men's talk 553–4
communicative intent 222	aircraft communication breakdown 437
actor perspective 736–7	allusion, interpersonal meaning of 86
additive meaning 56, 66	alveolar click 678

Alzheimer's disease 5, 568, 576 ambiguity and discourse analysis 445–50	appropriateness assumptions about, in classroom discourse 512
as an elicitation strategy 448	in speaking skill 720
anacrusis 333	argument reversal 128–31
analogy 694	<i>by</i> -phrase passives 130–1
defined 444	inversion 129–30
persuasive strategies 654	argumentation 732, 738
anaphora	children's 603, 604, 651, 658
binding 81	cross-cultural 651
and indexicality 80–2	defined 732
and right-dislocation 133	persuasive 358
anaphoric chains 81	and racist discourse 378
anchor 123	argumentative strategies
anchoring set 123	aggravated 654
and	cross-cultural comparisons 654–5
additive or adversative meaning 56, 66	mitigated 654
conversation analysis in clinical	arguments
consultation 63	oppositional 653–4
coordinating function in child language	rhetorical 653–4
63	ARPANET 613, 616, 618
in a list discourse 60–2	artificial intelligence
for planned or unplanned coordination	approach to planning 805
404	brain–computer analogy 694
status as a discourse marker 65–6	and internal structure of discourse 100
structural or cohesive role 56, 66	word-association heuristics 112
annotation see coding	asides 268
anomalies, pragmatic interpretation of	aspect, discourse roles of 143
linguistic 792	assertion 237, 605
anomalous suspense 780	in apology 205
antipassive constructions 166	Athabaskans 642
antisemitism, and critical discourse analysis	attitudes, defined 378
361–2, 373, 375	audience
antonyms 86	as co-author 79
aphasia 576	mass communication 421–3, 428–9
apologies 199–214	in media discourse analysis 421-3, 428
conversation analysis of adjacency pair	in medical encounters 472
210–11	responses 78
vs. explanation 202, 205-6	in storytelling 640
form and function in 201–4	violation of expectations in narrative
the function of 204–12	643
the lexical semantics of 205-6	audience design 284–5, 422, 427
phonological and nonverbal expressions in	in communication research 735–6
204–5, 209	audiorecordings
the pragmatics of 201, 207–9	digitized 323
sociolinguistic considerations 211–12	for prosody research 335
syntax and 206–7	authenticity 689, 713, 717
text analysis 212	author
understanding 201–4	as authority 790, 793
appearance, vs. reality 756	and narrator 789–90
applied linguistics 738	relationship with reader 787–9
applied natural language processing 798	authoritarian discourse 360, 375
appositives 268	authority, male role of 555–6, 560

authorship, identification of, stylistics and	case histories
450	medical language 477-80, 483
autobiographical impulse 640-1	SOAP categories of information 477
autocracy 691	categories
autonomous syntax 206	control over public discourse 356
	cross-linguistic comparisons of discourse
back channels 59, 61	163-4
background, vs. focus 803	schemas for 781
because	category design, principles of 323–4
as child's attention-getter 599	causal relations, general and specific 55–6
as discourse marker 57–8, 59, 65	causality
beliefs	development of agentive 595–6
and propositional content, intonational	linear 756
relationship 15	center transition preferences 801
transitivity via linguistic choices 479–80	centering, in computational models 801
Bella Coola 169	backward-looking center 801
Bible 171	forward-looking center 801
bien, as discourse marker 63–4	ceremonies 698–9
bilingual discourse	and institutional narratives 526
borrowing and code-switching in 63	Chamorro 167, 168
media style 426	Chamula Indians 660
bilingual education, laws on 438	chaos theory 644
bilingualism	characters
in the courtroom 437 and medical biculturalism 491	fictitious 789–90, 794
	turned narrator 795 child discourse 590–611
biliteracy 511 binary structures, parsing 270–1	child language 63, 512
binary structures, parsing 270–1 binding theory 81, 82	child-child discourse 598–605
bioethics, and rhetorical features of case	ChiLDES archive 331
presentations 481	children
biography, authorized institutional 522–3	conflict negotiation 651, 657
biomedicine	next-contributions 599–600
conceptual metaphors 485–6	repertoires for strategic language use
western 470, 483	512
blame	understanding personhood 594-6
assignment of 734, 757-8	children's narratives, sharing time 510
rhetoric in medical encounters 476, 485	children's reading books, distribution of
blocking 234	collocations in 312
body, metaphors of the 485, 486-7, 488	Chinese 54, 170, 171, 653, 655
borrowing, in bilingual discourse 63	chit-chat, in older children 601–2
breathy voice 30	choreography 336
bridging 799	Chorti 169
British National Corpus 343	cinema 772
bureaucratic discourse 362	circumlocution 708
business organizations, comprehensive	citations, as institutional narratives 524–5
discourse analysis (CDA) 760–3	claims, evidence for 109–10
<i>but</i> , as discourse marker 57, 58, 113, 267	classification 755
	classroom discourse
cache management strategies, in	and language teaching 711–13, 722
computational models 803	as learning 511–12
capitalism	and literacy development 510–11
disorganization of, and racism 377	classroom interaction, as cultural practice
and metaphors in medicine 486	505-10

classroom talk	cohesive devices 55
discourse markers in 54, 63–4	cohesive harmony, in discourse semantics
functional analysis 504	39, 40–3
clausal relations, and computational	cohesive ties 37, 714–15
linguistics 803, 808	and evaluation of text as coherent 37
clause grammar, interaction of identification	collective symbols, in racism 380–1, 383
and ideation with information flow	collectivism, vs. individualism 690-1
43-4	collocation
clause types 170	and background assumptions 311–12
clustering, lexical 314–15	and cohesion 309–10
co-narration 511	in computer-assisted corpus analysis
co-occurrence 259–60, 283, 307	305
COBUILD (Collins Birmingham University	and cultural connotations 312–13
International Language Database) 305	as expectancy relation 37
coconstruction 234, 241	colloquium, academic 733–4
coda, in personal experience narrative (PEN)	Colombian Spanish 64
638	colonial paradigm, and race relations 376
code-switching 16, 221	COLT (Corpus of London Teenage
in bilingual discourse 63	Language) 657
coding, in transcripts 322, 337	Combinatory Categorial Grammar 809
-	commands, in adult–child discourse 593
cognitive development	comment clauses, in historical discourse
and discourse analysis 507	
and zones of proximal development	analysis 144
(Vygotsky) 511–12	commodification, in health care 486
cognitive linguistics 87	communication
cognitive processes, in discourse,	co-constructive aspects of 543–5
computational models of 800–4	as a discipline 725–8
cognitive psychology 694	failure 106
cognitive semantics 77, 78	in schools 503–17
cognitive sociology 759	social accountability in 729–30
coherence 717–18	see also intercultural communication;
and cohesion 306, 310, 598–600	nonverbal communication
and discourse 101–5	communication research 725–49
relations 107–12	and discourse analysis 734–8
and relevance 105-6, 112-14	examples 728–34
texture and cohesion 47	problematic situations 736–7
coherence relations 101–5	communication strategies 735-6
in computational models 802	of conflict 653–7
exemplification 102, 109–10	gender differences as 551
explanation 108–9	in language teaching 708, 716
restatement 102, 103, 110–12	communicative action, and computational
sequence 106, 107-8	models 805-6
taxonomy of 102	communicative approach, to language
cohesion 36–7, 718	teaching 707–24
and coherence 306, 310, 598–600	communicative competence
defined 35	child's acquisition of 590, 603
and discourse markers 55–6	grammatical, feasible, appropriate,
and language teaching 718	performed 310–11
resources 36–7	and lexical cohesion 304–20
and texture 35–53	communicative interaction, in the curriculum
texture and coherence 47	708–9, 710
see also grammatical cohesion; lexical	communicative knowledge, expressive and
cohesion; text cohesion	social aspects 54
Total Control	uppeed or

communicative meaning, as speaker intention 67	computer-assisted text, and corpus analysis 304–20
communicative practices, shaped by habitus 218	computer-generated tutorials, discourse markers in 54
communicative repertoire 259	computer-mediated communication (CMC)
communities, "virtual" 624	612, 613
communities of practice	gendered disagreement 656-7
and gendered discourse 559	synchronicity of participation 614-15
and media coverage 428	computer-mediated discourse 612-34
community, sense of, and storytelling 641	classification of 614–16 conflict in 663
comparative genre analysis, medical writing 476–7	defined 612 history of research 612–13
compartmentalization, in narrative	and interaction management 618–20
participation 780, 783	and linguistic structure 616–18
competence 13, 77	medium and channel 614
cognitive, expressive, social and textual	medium variables 614–15
54, 67	modes 616
discursive 282	orthography 617
langue as 315	and social practice 620–5
linguistic vs. communicative 590	conative focus 86
native speaker 309, 310	concepts
and performance (Chomsky) 311	and nominalization 490
see also communicative competence	schemas for 781
complaints 238, 241, 580, 732, 762	conceptual-procedural distinction 114
complement clauses, with that, register	concordance analysis 715
variation 179–83 Table 9.3	conduit metaphor of communication 79
complementary schismogenesis 540-1	conflict
complex discourse units, parsing 267–72	communicative strategies 653-7
complicating action, in personal experience	discourse and 650–70, 757
narrative (PEN) 638	and gender 659, 663
componential analysis see semantic feature	groups in, and intercultural
theory	communication 540
compositionality, principle of 77	the meanings of 659–61
comprehensive discourse analysis (CDA) 759	negotiation and resolution 657–9 nonverbal means 662
narrative and textual analysis 760-2	and political discourse 398
computational discourse analysis 271,	research trends 661–3
800-6	role of third party in resolution 658
computational linguistics 798-806	structural properties of 650-3
computational models	termination 658
of cognitive processes in discourse and	conflict talk 757, 762–3
dialog 800-4	children and cultural differences
of ideological reasoning 406-7	657–8
of rational agency 804-6	rules 758
computational perspectives	conjunction 36, 715
on discourse and dialog 798-816	in discourse semantics 38-9
future research trends 808-9	conjunctions 57
computer-assisted corpus analysis	meanings conveyed by 55-6
data and terminology 305-6	conjunctive relations
of lexical cohesion example 306-9	and cohesive devices 55
computer-assisted observational methods	internal and external 38
315_17	connectives pre-adolescents' use of 641

consciousness accessibility of references in 81	contrast 169 categories within sets 323
displaced mode 677	text-counts for 170
focus of in discourse flow 675	control
generic mode 677	and adult-child discourse 593-4
immediate mode 677	contextually based 357-8
level in choice of stylistic elements 450	over conversational understandings
constructivism 218	731–3
conversation analytic 729-30	and political discourse 398
constructs, and lexicalization of diseases as things 490	and social power 354–8 conversation 787
consultation, interpretation of agreements and 407–9	as bridging the gap 674, 678–9, 686 capturing for novels 340
consultation, medical, as genre 455	as model for discursive psychology
content, distinguished from function	694–5
265	with researcher in aging and discourse
content analysis, frequency and 314	studies 574–5
content knowledge 710	spontaneous compared with oral literature
content organization, in listening 717	685
content words, bunching of 314	transcription for gaze patterns during
context	336
in computational models 804, 808	variants or transformations of ordinary
discourse 266, 272–3	231
importance in talk 215	conversation analysis 139, 453
and interaction 257-60	the apology adjacency pair 210-11
in political discourse 383–5	in communication research 728, 729,
role of language in social psychology	735–6
689	ethnomethodology and 252-3
of talk, in aging and discourse studies	and illocutionary force 85
573-6	and interactional sociolinguistics 217–18
context dependence	and negotiation 38
and language technology 807	and pragmatics 787
of metaphors 484	vs. quantitative coding 729
context models 379	and social sciences 762
contextual cues	and sociology 761–3
in listening 717	in swidden fields of Southeast Asia 571
in reading 718–19	and transcription of turn-taking 336
contextual knowledge 716	conversational competence, children's
contextualization	590–2
defined 258	conversational interaction see interaction
intonation as 15–16	conversational model 704
contextualization cues 16–17, 221–2	conversational poetics 86
in the classroom 505	conversational rituals
compared with discourse markers 58	children's 600
in computer-mediated discourse 623	complimenting 558
misinterpretation of 545	gendered 553–4
and problematizing of reified cultures 540–1	conversational understandings, controlling
	conversational understandings, controlling others' 731–3
prosodic 16, 29 contingency of discourse 229, 231	convictions, defined 378
contradictions	cooperation, between authors and readers
children's disputing patterns 651	788–9, 794
metalingual perspective on 88–91	Cooperative Principle (Grice) 208, 216

coordination	and news media discourse 417
encoding in content-based transcription	political discourse 360-1, 399
335-6	and racism 361–2, 383
parsing 268	research in 358–63
coreference 80–2	critical linguistics 352
resolution in language technology 807	and political discourse 399, 400, 401
corpora	critical media studies 359
computer-based text 184, 324	critical theory 352
natural language 342	and hegemonic discourse 531
as performance data 316	and racism 375
type used in variation analysis 283	cross-cultural communication see
corpus, defined 305	intercultural communication
corpus analysis	cross-linguistic comparisons, typology and
computer-assisted, data and terminology	discourse analysis 161–74
305-6	crosstalk 4
and computer-assisted text 304–20	CSAE (Corpus of Spoken American English)
corpus approach, to register variation	342
175–96	cultural differences
corpus linguistics, in defence of 316–17	in conceptualization of illness and disease
Corpus/Annotation Toolbox software 337	491
correlatives 638	in everyday talk 596
counterfactuals, situationally embedded	and language teaching 710, 721
595	cultural diversity, and interactional
courtroom discourse 362, 437, 549, 656	sociolinguistics 218–23
gender and class 755	cultural influences, on gender, language and
mediation 658–9	society 550–2
creaky voice 30, 675	cultural practices
creativity 259–60	classroom interaction as 507–10
in Chomskyan linguistics 316	narrative family of 46–7
credibility, in narrative 793	cultural relativity 401, 404–7, 554
Cretan 660	cultural reproduction 260, 755, 759, 763
criminal cases	cultural stereotypes, and collocations
discourse analysis of 438–44	312–13
speech act and pragmatic analysis 440–1	cultural studies
topic and response analysis 438–40,	and media discourse 359
444–5	and racism 376
using to address linguistic problems	culture
444–51	the concept of, in intercultural
critical comment, by mimicking register	communication 543
shifts 24	discourse-centered approach to 753–7
critical discourse analysis 352–71	problematizing of reified, and
and antisemitism 361–2	contextualization cues 540–1
of computer-mediated communication	curriculum
624	communicative interaction in the
conceptual and theoretical frameworks	708–9
353–8	discourse-oriented 722
defined 352–3	cyberspace 625
and ethnocentrism 361–2	-y
gender inequality 358–9	Danish 54
macro vs. micro approaches 354	data-driven approaches, bottom-up 571
media discourse 359–60	death, redefinition of 487
multidisciplinarity of 353, 363	decentering of text 755–7
and nationalism 361–2	decision-tree induction 808

declarative sentences	dialog strategy 808
indexicality of 80-2	diary studies, child language 592
intonation 14	diegesis 778
performative utterances 84	digressions 268
declaratives 231, 237	direct discourse 166, 268
declination 334	directive focus see conative focus
declination unit 17, 29–30	disagreement
decoding skills 717	by delay 652
deconstruction, of reified cultures 542–3	expressions of 652
decontextualization	structural markedness of 652–3
and academic writing 719	types of 655
in school settings 521	disabiguation 102, 112
deep structure 84	disclosing painful information 579–80
of personal experience narrative (PEN)	discord particles 652
637	discours, and histoire 636
defamation, criminal cases 443–4	discourse
defeasible reasoning 799	as communicative behavior 100
definite NPs, intended referents 802	compared with single sentences 230
definiteness 172	as constitutive of cultural categories
the familiarity theory of 81	543-5
definition, the problem of 462–3	different theories for differing 754–5
defocusing 359	Foucaultian 542–3
deictic center 774	functional view of 100
deixis 790–1	functions divided differently across
and point of view 774–6	languages 64
see also indexicality	in literary pragmatics 793
dementia 569	and markers 56–8, 66–7
democracy 691	scope of the concept 696
density 304	situational parameters for 175
description, referential and attributive uses	as social behavior 100
of 80	structural effects, and socio-interactional
desegregation, laws on 438	dynamics 282–303
diachronic change, discourse-driven 145-6	as a structural unit 100
diachronic studies	see also computer-mediated discourse
of aging and discourse 573	discourse analysis
of discourse 138–60	action-implicative 734
diachronic text linguistics 138	defining 1–2
diagnosis, as joint storytelling 461, 481	diachronically oriented 147–52
dialectic process, of reading a novel 788	polysemic term 538
dialects	problems of typological 162–4
identification, in criminal cases 438	professional 234
ingroup of physicians 473	scope of 138–9
dialog	and typology 161–74
children's development of coherent 599	see also comprehensive discourse analysis;
in the classroom 505–7	computational discourse analysis; critical
computational perspectives on 798–816	discourse analysis; media discourse
cooperative 805–6	analysis
question-answering in restricted domains,	discourse community, language classroom as
and natural language processing 798	711–13
in storytelling 640	
in writing competence 719	discourse comprehension implications of coherence and relevance
	for 112–14
dialog models, in language technology 807–8	a theory of 101–2
007-0	u dicory or 101-2

discourse constituent units (DCUs) 265–7,	information state 57
278	participation framework 57
content of 272	discourse parse tree (DPT) 267, 271, 275–6
context of 272	common ground 268
discourse context, meaning and 77-8	context spaces 271
discourse flow, the analysis of 673-87	right frontier 271
discourse function	right open 271
cross-linguistic comparisons of 163-4	Discourse Representation Theory (DRT) 81,
of intonation 14	273
and translation data 169–71	discourse roles, criteria for distinguishing
universal systems of classification of	cross-linguistically 166
164–9	discourse semantics 37–44
discourse knowledge 710	cohesive harmony 39, 40–3
discourse literature 453	metafunctions in relation to register and
discourse markers 54–75, 113, 728	
	genre 46 Fig. 2.1
changes typical of grammaticalization 149	method of development 39, 43–4
	resources 37–8
and cohesion 55–6, 60	discourse strategies
comparison of approaches 60	for determining contextual meaning 79,
context and lexical/semantic source 63–4	88-91
across contexts 62–3	enumeration as 285–7, 296–7
data analysis 60–2, 66	discourse structures, influence on mental
definitional issues 57, 58, 65	representations 358
and discourse analysis 56–8, 65–7	discourse-centered approach to culture
distribution of 56–8, 66	(DCAC) 752–7
in enumeration 291–2	discrimination, racial 379, 385, 540
global or local relationships 57–8	discursive formation 538
grammaticalization and 64, 148–9, 151	discursive practices
as highlighting devices 141–2	culturally based and schools 508
in historical discourse analysis 141–2,	different create different world views 754
150-1	discursive strategies, in racism 385, 386
and ideological contrasts, in political	argumentation 386
discourse 404	intensifying 386
across languages 63-4	mitigating 386
in media discourse 426	predicational 386
multifunctionality of 58, 60-2, 66-7	referential or nomination 386
organizational function 64	discursive turn, in social psychology
the origin and development of 147-50	688–706
over time 64–5	discussion, equality in 733
pragmatic approach 58–9, 64–5, 114,	disease
150-1	epidemic, extension of domain of reference
semantic aptness of 149	488
semantic perspective on cohesion 55–6	the grammar of 491–3
and speaker attitudes 66, 141–2, 148–9	language 475–6, 485
and stylistics 450	the nominalization of 476, 489–90
text deictic function 141–2	disjunctive aging 569–70
textual functions and expressive functions	dispreference markers 653
139	dispreferred-action turn shape 652
theory, method and analysis 60–2	disputes 002
discourse model	children's 600, 651
action structure 57	
exchange structure 57, 62	routines 658
ideational structure 57, 61, 62	transcripts of 757

distal effects 259	perceived age 5/2
distance	in residential nursing homes 578
interpersonal, with discourse markers 64	electronic medium effects 614
medical discourse 475-6, 492	electronic text 807
distributional analysis, and lexical networks 314	elementary discourse constituent unit (E-DCU) 265, 266
doctor-patient interaction 456-8, 471-2, 552	elicitation, sequence (IRE) in the classroom
see also medical encounters	504, 505
dominance and critical discourse analysis 353–63	elite discourses, social reproduction by 361–2, 380
male 549–50, 552, 554, 754	elites
and political discourse 398	control of public discourse 358
downtoners, distribution across registers	social power 354–8, 380
177–8	ellipsis 36, 715
dramatis personae 794	computational models for 800
dramatization, of voices in narrative 777–8,	emotion
779	expressing 597–8
dramaturgical model, in social psychology	in intellectual talk 733
693–4, 698	in narrative 780
Duisburg group 380–1	universality of nonverbal signifiers 205
Dutch, filled pauses 65	emotion talk 730
dyads, institutional, power to reward in 462	encoding
Dyirbal 167	idiomatic combinations and problem of
dynamic interaction, in discourse 284	309
Dynamic Logic 273	processes in transcription 322
dynamic semantics 273	standards for transcription 342–3
diamond and (E DCII) 205	systematic for computer retrieval 324
e-discourse constituent unit (E-DCU) 265, 266	endangered languages, and community- based research 429
E-language, Chomsky's externalized	English
language 100	hegemony of 360, 624–5
e-mail 614–15, 618	Korean and Somali, comparison of oral/
EAGLES (Expert Advisory Group on	literate dimensions in 187–92
Language Engineering) project 337, 342, 343	registers, involved vs. informational 185–7
Early Modern English (EModE) 142, 143-4,	rhythm in 25
145, 150	see also Early Modern English (EModE);
ecology of narratives 532	Middle English (ME); Old English (OE)
ecosystem, discourse, in the classroom	English/Spanish biliteracy 511
505-7	entailment 83, 85–6
education, application of discourse studies to 512–13	entextualization 755–7 entities
educational discourse 362	in computational models 801
educational settings	new and evoked or inferable or unused
discourse in 503–17	801–2
interaction in 256	enumeration
elaborated codes 755	age effects 292–4
in media discourse 424	as a discourse strategy 285–7
elaboration 101, 102, 106, 268	examples from corpus 286–7
elderly people	interactional and social effects on 292-4
caregivers' dependency-support script 578	operational criteria in the identification of 287
individual differences 570, 572, 581	structural effects on 289-92

episodes	evidentiality
in discourse parsing 272	skewing in medical records 477
nested sets of 703	structural selections and 403-4
episodic memory 379	"evoked in the discourse" 274-7
epistemes 542–3	Ewe 82
equivalence tables 324	exclamatory sentences, intonation 14
erasures, in institutional narratives 529	exemplification, in coherence relations 102,
ergatives, distribution in political discourse	109–10
403	existential sentences 700
es sentences, nondiscourse initial Postposed subjects of 274–5	and chronic medical conditions 492 with <i>there</i> 126–7
escalation, in children's argumentation 651	experience
ethics, and experimental subjects 689–90	emotional, and mental simulations
ethnicity, in medical encounters 463	782–3
ethnocentrism, and critical discourse analysis	and imagination in narratives 772, 780
361–2	experiencer role 476
ethnography	experiential grammar, discourse semantics
in interactional sociolinguistics 215,	and 39, 40
223–6	experimental subjects, and ethics 689–90
methods of 260	experiments, in social psychology 688–90
multilocal 259–60	explanation
ethnography of communication 175, 215,	vs. apology 202, 205–6
254, 453	in coherence relations 108–9
and child discourse 590–2	in research 260
in schools 507–10	vocabulary of scientific 541
shared stories and 641	explanatory models 692–3
and straight talk 730–1	explicatives 638
ethnography of speaking 759	explicatures 106
and institutional narratives 532–3	expressive focus 86
ethnomethodology 216	"extension particles" 287
and accountability 700	external meaning 56, 63
and interaction 252–7	externalized language (E-language),
ethology 216	Chomsky's 100
euphemism, in medical language 474–5	extralinguistic effects, on enumeration
evaluation	292–8
in personal experience narrative (PEN)	extrapropositional discourse operation 265
638	extrapropositional discourse operation 203
in talk 738	face
evaluative clauses, in personal experience	and apologies 211–12
narrative (PEN) 637	and gender conflict 656
evaluative function, of discourse markers	the negotiation of 655
64	and politeness 551
event models 379	face-to-face communication, compared with
event time 791	computer-mediated communication
events	614
A-events (speaker-specific) 237	face-to-face interaction 727
in interactional sociolinguistics 223	facework 732–3
everyday situations, communication research	facts
726–7	grammatical representation of 443
everyday talk	of the past, settled by social negotiation
cultural differences 596	702
the morality of 596–8	falsetto 30
evidence for claims 109–10	familiarity 119, 121, 129–30, 304
CVINCTICE 101 CIAIIIIS 107-10	ianimality 119, 121, 129-30, 304

family life, pragmatics, and adult–child	mismatched cross-cultural, in classroom
discourse 592–4	interaction 507
family talk	in political discourse 360
dinner table 559, 594	framing 217, 257, 258
framing 559	in criminal cases 443-4
fascism 360	ideological in political discourse 400–11
feature extension 87	in institutional discourse 520
feature transfer 87	in medical encounters 459-60, 481
felicity conditions 84, 208	and news media discourse 417, 422, 425
femininity 601–2	of oral narratives 640, 644
feminism 548	in racism 386
and critical discourse analysis 358-9	French 54, 64, 146, 360
the personal as political 549–50	see also Old French
fiction 180, 795	frequency, in a corpus, compared with
field 45	probability in a text 310
figurative meaning 78, 87–91	frequency/liking study 688, 700–2
figures of speech, in stylistics 285	friendship
File Change Semantics (FCS) 81, 273	frames in 459
Finnish 54, 64	social psychology of 698-9, 700-3
first language acquisition, discourse markers	function, distinguished from content 265
in 55	functional-systemic linguistics 77
fixed expressions, in historical discourse	and register variation 176
analysis 144	transitivity in grammar 359
flaming 616, 622	<i>g</i>
flashbacks 789, 791	games, discourse markers in 54
floor management	gate-keeping encounters 259
in medical encounters 462	gender
prosodic contextualization cues for 16	and conflict 663
focalization 793	conversational routines 257
foci of language, Jakobson's 86	difference dominance debates 554
focus 675	and discourse 548–67
vs. background 804	indirect relationship with discourse 557
as new information 120	in medical encounters 463–4, 485
focus groups 653	and narrative style 643
focus preposing 125	and oppositional discourse 655–7
folktale, morphology of the 635–6	peer socialization, and interactional
footing 697	accomplishment 603–5
foregrounding 168	social construction of 556–7, 560
forensic linguistics 437–8	third 560
stylistics in 450	gender differences
forensic phonetics 441–3	as communicative strategies 551
formal semantics 272	in discourse and different cultures 754
formality, in enumeration 296	in speech 548
formulaic expressions 236	gender dualism 559–60
in argumentative strategies 655	gender inequality, critical discourse analysis
interpersonal meaning of 86	358–9
Foucault, Michel, approach to discourse	gendered discourse
542–3	as a constraint 558–9
frame theory, of semantics 79, 86	as a resource 557–8
frames 219, 755	generative linguistics 13, 81
and contextualization cues 16	generative semantics 77, 85
different create different world views	generative transformational grammar 636
754	Standard Theory 77
	•

genre	grammaticalization 59, 146
for apology 210	and discourse markers 64, 148-9, 151
defined 46	and evolution of discourse markers 148,
for events 219	149, 151
in medical encounters 456–8	in narrative analysis 638
and register 44–7	of pragmatics 146
as systems of social processes 45–6	"Great Divide" theorists 542
genre units, in Linguistic Discourse Model	Greece, ancient 338
(LDM) 266	Greek 171
genres	Greeks 651, 652, 653, 655, 656, 661, 662
colloquial written 141	grounding
control over 356	change from oral to literate techniques
historical changes in text types 145,	150–1
151–2	word order theory of 144
interactional 231	group domination 362–3
narrative and expository as prototype	guessing, in reading 718
720	guessing, in reading 710
	habitus in communicative practices 219
power and 363	habitus, in communicative practices 218
speech-based 141	Haider, Jörg 386–9
spoken and written, and medical	Haitian Creole 171
language 473	Hawaiians 511, 651
German 54, 64, 147, 148, 171, 360	HCRC project 323
Pennsylvania 146, 147	"he-said-she-said" 655
syntagmatic relations 311	health
see also Old High German	biopsychosocial model 481
Germanic, word order 146	language in relation to 489–93
Germans 653, 661	health care
Germany	commodification in 486
and Nazism 373	discourse markers in consultations 54
racism in 380	hearing difficulties, in old age 568, 576
gerontology 570	Hebrew 54, 64
gestures 16, 708	Biblical 167, 168, 169, 170
deictic 776–7	discourse markers in Hebrew/English
as discourse markers 65	bilingual discourse 63
iconic 776–7	hedging 597
in narrative 778	hegemony 355
givenness in discourse 119	of English 360
Glasgow University Media Group 359,	heterogeneity, in gender and discourse 555
420	heuristic abstractions 692, 693
GoldVarb 288	heuristics 759
gossip, in older children 601–2	HIAT-DOS software 337
grammar	highlighting 141–2, 224
discourse-oriented approach to teaching	in medicine 488–9
714–15	in political discourse 402
of illness and disease 491–3	histoire, and discours 636
intonation as part of 14	historical discourse analysis 138–60, 140–5
grammatical categories, operationalized in	diachronic change in 140, 145–52
political ways 404, 411	scope of 139–40
grammatical cohesion 36–7	synchronic approach 139, 140–5
grammatical descriptions, register variation	historical linguistics
in 179–83	and discourse analysis 138–60
grammatical metaphor 44	discourse-oriented 145–7, 152
grammaticality, judgments 79	historical pragmatics 138

historical text linguistics see historical	illness
discourse analysis	biopsychosocial model 481
historical texts, contextual aspects of 145	the grammar of 491–3
history	language 475–6
authorized institutional 522–3	narratives about the experience of
as selective storytelling about the past	482–3
643	illocutionary acts 84
holistic approach 283–5	illocutionary meaning 84
home and school	imagination
cultural differences 508	in discourse 772–86
expectations about discourse practices	in narratives 773–80
598	immersion, multiple/serial 757–9
homophony 59	implicature 78, 79, 80, 84, 87, 208
HTML 343	change from conversational to
human sciences, models in 693-5	conventional 146
humor	conversational 216, 731–3
"black" in hospitals 473	indexicality 16, 221–2, 257, 258
children's 600	and anaphora 80–2
see also joking; laughter	of tense in literary texts 791–3
Hungarian 54	indexicals 272–3
hybridity 383	compared with discourse markers 58
hyperbole 87, 88, 362	Indians 651
hypotheses 758–9	hijras 560
	indirect speech 112
Icelandic 82	free 778
iconic gestures 776–7	indirectness markers 598
ICQ ("I seek you") protocol 615	individual differences, in communication
ideational meaning 38–9, 45, 91	tasks 736
identification, in discourse semantics	individualism, vs. collectivism 690–1
38–9	Indo-European 140
identities	Indonesian 54
collective and racism 376–7	inequality 257–8
and conflict talk 661–2	gender 549–50
gender 556–7, 559–60, 561	racial 361–2
and interdiscourse communication	inference
544	conversational 219–20, 758
and life stories 641	in reasoning, computational models 799
identity	800
and accent 222	inferential search 799
child's development of 594–6, 606	resource-limited 799–800, 804, 805
in old age 577–9	
	inferential semantic theory 85
ideological reasoning, modeling in	inflectional forms, in historical discourse
computational form 406–7	analysis 142–4
ideology	information
and elite discourses 362, 363	new 119, 120, 121
language, and linguistic choices 644 and media discourse 420	presupposed 120
	sequence of given before new 119
and political discourse 400–1, 404–11	status of inferable 121
and racism 380, 382	information flow
idiomatic language use	intonation and 15
encoding problem 309	transcription of 340
extended lexicosemantic units in a theory	information management, in language
of 310–11	teaching 714

information retrieval, and language	institutional 254–7, 456, 464
technology 808, 809	interpretist approach 252
information structure	intonation cues in 13–34
and computational linguistics 800, 804	in Linguistic Discourse Model (LDM) 266
and discourse 119-37	navigation by 680–3
informational relations, and intentional	ritual requirements 16, 29
relations, in computational models 806,	situating 257–60
808	sociolinguistic features of 708
informativeness, strengthening of 146	system requirements 16, 29
ingroup–outgroup relations 362, 379	task/tool distinction 695-6
inner experience, verbalization problem	timing in 25–9
674, 678–9, 686	unconformity problem 678–9
instigating 556, 640, 655	interaction management
institutional discourse, defined 520	and computer-mediated discourse
institutional domains 351–535, 734	618–20
institutional formulae 311	in language teaching 714
institutional narratives 518–35	interaction order (Goffman) 216, 217
artifacts for remembering 528	interactional context, storytelling embedded
at the boundaries 519–21	in 640
design intention 526	interactional cues, and involvement 86
media for 522–5	interactional sociolinguistics 5, 215–28, 453,
occasions for remembering 525-8 Table	554, 759
26.1	cultural diversity and 218-23
personal experience as 525	method 223-6
silences in 528–31	interactional systems analysis (ISAs), of
storytelling rights in 531	doctor-patient communication 471-2
training as 523–4	interactional texts 223-4
when and how 525-8	interactive networking 612
institutional work, and narratives 519-21	intercalation 791
institutionalization, of elderly people in	InterChange 617–18
residential nursing homes 578	intercultural communication 539
institutions	conversational routines 257
interaction in 254–7	and discourse analysis 539-41
narrative in see institutional narratives	discourse and 538-47
nonparticipant narratives in 521–5	in interactional sociolinguistics 215–28
insulting 651	and international disputes 663
ritual 556, 657, 659, 660	and language teaching 710, 721
intellectual talk, emotion 733	male-female discourse as 551-2
intensifiers 638	nondiscursive 541–2
intensional logic, Montague's 77	interdisciplinary research 199-214, 644
intention stack, and discourse parse tree	interdiscursivity 382, 383, 540, 543, 544
(DPT) 271	intergenerational differences, in conflict
intentional relations, and informational	behavior 658
relations, in computational models 806,	intergenerational encounters 575, 577–8,
808	579-80
intentionality 444-5	interjections 57, 142, 150
and action, in computational models 805	as response cries 59
intentions, speaker 78, 79, 80, 696	interlinear tonetic notation 334, 340
in computational models 805	International Corpus of English 343
interaction 229–49	international disputes 663
computer-based 808	International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) 341
discourse and 56, 57, 67, 250-64	Internet 416, 613, 621, 624
ethnomethodology and 252-7	Relay Chat (IRC) 615, 616, 618, 623

interpersonal communication, research in 726–7	intonation-as-contextualization approach 15–16
interpersonal interaction, psychological	intonation-as-grammar approach 14–15
symbiosis and flow 695	in language teaching 714
interpersonal meaning 45, 78, 86	markings for types 341
interpretation	Pierrehumbert's model 15
cultural differences in 219–20	social functions of 714
discourse 272–3	intonation contour 323, 675
vs. interruption 756	intonation phrase 126
and lexical choice in political discourse	beyond the 17-25
407–10	intonation unit 15
pragmatic of linguistic anomalies 792	in discourse flow 675, 683
problem in social psychology research	initial pitch 17–21
690	transitional continuity and 15
situated of communicative intent 223	intragenerational encounters 575
strategies for audience of media discourse	intratextual difference 755–7
422	inversion 166
strategies in medical encounters 480–3	in children's argumentation 651
teaching skills 716–17	and discourse-familiarity 129–30
and transitivity 402, 406	involvement, and interpersonal meaning
interpretative repertoire 382	86
interpretive representation 112	Irish 426, 429
interpretive schemas, and contextualization	discourse markers 63
cues 16, 29	irony 87, 88, 112, 551, 653, 656
interpretive semantics 81, 85	Israelis
interpretive sociolinguistics 759	children's ritual <i>brogez</i> 660
interpretive theory 727	dugri 730–1
interrogatives 112	storytelling 642
intonation 14	Italian 54, 64, 82
interruption 268, 472	Italy 361–2
in argumentation, cultural differences 651	I F4 (4 00 140 150 1(4 1(0 171
in argumentative strategies 655	Japanese 54, 64, 82, 148, 150, 164, 169, 171
in family dinner-table talk 594	nominals 642
and gender relations 549–50, 552	Javanese shadow puppet plays 642 job interview, framing in 459
vs. interpretation 756 patterns in forensic phonetics 442, 451	joint action, psychological symbiosis 695
as violation of a coherence rule 104	
intertextuality 383, 540, 543	joking 86, 651, 653 journalism
interviews	community 429–30
in aging and discourse studies 574	narrative structure 425–6
cultural differences in practices 224–5	use of quotation 424
discourse markers in political 54	judicial discourse, cultural differences 652
playback 575–6	justifications 205, 653
intimacy	,,
and communications research 728	Kamehameha Early Education Program
and women's talk 553, 604	(KEEP) 512–13
intonation 333–4	Kappa 337
beyond 25-9	key, for apology 210
and discourse 13–34	kin terms 754
as discourse function 14	Korean 54, 169, 183, 662
and information ordering 120, 125-6	Somali, and English, comparison of oral/
intonation-and-information-flow approach	literate dimensions in 187–92
15	Koreans 652, 655

Koyukon 167	languages, ordering metrics for different
Kutenai 169	801
	langue 76, 315
Laban notation 336	Latin 54, 141, 142, 146
Labov, William, on personal experience	Latin America 360
narrative (PEN) 636–9	Latina women's language 556
Lahu 64	laughter 728
Lakoff, Robin, Language and Woman's Place	law
549–50	and discourse analysis, history of 437–8
language	interaction in 257
computer-mediated 616–18	law enforcement agencies, and use of
and masculinity 555–6	forensic linguistics 438, 449–50
and medicine 470–502	learning, classroom discourse as 511–12
political potential of 400–1	lecturing, in men's talk 555-6
in sociology 750–2	left-dislocation 131–2
and thought 401, 491–3	amnestying an island violation 132
language awareness 721–2	simplifying 131
language change	triggering a poset inference 132
discourse markers in 55	legal context, discourse analysis in the
historical discourse analysis 140, 145-7	437–52, 520–1
language contact, discourse markers in	lemma 305
54	lesbian "coming out stories" 560
"language crimes" 446, 448	levels of analysis, identification in variation
language decline 763	analysis 283–4
language development	lexical cohesion 37–8
and child's development of identity	collocations in 309–10
594–6	and communicative competence 304–20
use of and in 63	computer-assisted corpus analysis of
language engineering (LE) 343	306–9
language families, typological studies 163	lexis and text structure 313–15
language learning, creating the context for	lexical decomposition <i>see</i> semantic feature
711–13	theory
language loyalty 763	lexical descriptions, register variation in
language maintenance 763	177–9
language production	lexical fields 314
cognitive ability and textual ability 54	lexical items, nontransparent in institutional narratives 527
discourse markers in 54–75	
language skills, discourse analysis and the	lexical semantics 80
teaching of 716–21	lexicalized phrases, as discourse markers
language socialization 552, 591–2	57
language teaching	lexicogrammar 37, 38–9, 45
and cross-cultural differences 710, 721	lexicogrammatical signals, in listening
and discourse analysis 707–24	717
discourse and intonation 14, 708	lexicon, of medicine 473–6
goal of 707	life
method of 707	as ceremony 698–9
language technology 798, 806-8	as narrative 698–9
methods 807	life histories
language use	as careers 762
characteristics of 310	research 643
conventionalized 309	women's language 643
gender-related patterns of 548-67	life stories 641
norms of 304, 310	lifeworld, patients' 461, 474

Linguistic Discourse Model (LDM) 265	longitudinal studies 573
discourse parse tree (DPT) 267–72	Longman–Lancaster corpus 305
discourse segmentation 265–7	Loughborough group 381–2
explanatory power 274–7	LUNAR 801
linguistic structure	Lund corpus 305, 325
and computer-mediated discourse 616-18	
of discourse 265–81	machine translation 798, 806
linguistics, and discourse analysis 11–197	Malay 168, 171
Linguistics Data Consortium (LDC) 337,	managers, women 549
342	maps 693
link 122	markerese see semantic feature theory
linking, in computer-mediated discourse	markup, in transcripts 322
619	markup languages, computer 342–3, 809
linking relations 121–4, 123	MARSEC project 323
alternate values 122	masculinity, language and 555-6
higher value 122	masks 794
lower value 122	mass communication 726
passivization 131	audience in 421–3, 428–9
trigger in 123	matched guise studies, and political
listening 673	variables 410
discourse analysis and the teaching of	MATE (Multilevel Annotation Tools
skills 716–17	Engineering) project 337, 342
interactive 716–17	Mayan 54, 551
"jigsaw" activities 717	Spanish discourse markers in 63
phonological signals in 717	meaning
lists 268, 285	control over public discourse 357
discourse analysis of 60–2	focal 731–3
listserv mailing lists 616, 657	inferential models of 79
literacy	intended and interpreted, in language
and change in text types 151–2	teaching 707–8
development and classroom	internal 56
discourse 510–11	negotiation in interaction 79, 89
meanings of 787	in relation to social context 44–7
native-language and historical register	Table 2.3
change 193	as socially constructed 734
as an order of discourse 542	symbolic and emotive distinguished 77
register perspective on development of	in terms of practice 703
192	vagueness of 79
and teachers' culturally based expectations	see also figurative meaning; ideational
510–11	meaning; interpersonal meaning; logical
literary criticism 727, 787	meaning; textual meaning
literary pragmatics 787–97	meaning-making 731–3
textual mechanisms 790-3	media, discourse and 416-36
literary texts 787	media discourse
tense in 791–3	and changes in technology 427
literature 787–8	cognitive method 419
and medicine 480-3	comparative/cross-cultural method 419
LOB (Lancaster–Oslo–Bergen) corpus 305	critical discourse analysis 359-60, 418
locutionary meaning 84	media/communication studies method
logical meaning 39	419
logophors 82	methods 418–19
long-term memory 379	narrative structure 425–6
control system 379–80	narrative/pragmatic/stylistic method 418

nonlinguistic approach 417, 418 practice-focused method 419	and literature 480–3 metaphorical "exports" 488
sociolinguistic approach 417, 418	as war 476, 485
style and register 426–7	medieval literature, "oral residue" in 140–1
third alternative to spoken and written	medium, and mimetic props 778–80
discourse 423–7	meetings, as a genre 519
media discourse analysis 417, 419–36	memory
audience considerations 421–3	in conventionalized language use 309
community-based 429–30	institutional, and narrative 518–35
Duisburg group 380–1	mental models
the nature of data 423	and discourse parse tree (DPT) 271,
research directions 427–30	276–7, 278
media reportage, text analysis 212	dynamic of narratives 782
media studies 359, 420	"preferred" 358
mediated discourse 544-5	mental representations
mediation 658-9	influence of discourse structures on 358
sociocultural school and 541	of narratives 773–4, 781
medical discourse 362	mental simulations 782–3
conversation and ritual in 454–6	messages
distancing 475-6, 492	construction strategies 707
genre in 456–8	interpretation strategies 707–8
metaphors in 483–9	model of linguistic interaction 79
rhetorical features of 476–7, 479	messaging, computer 614–15
troping 487	metacognition 713
medical education, use of research on	metacomments, scribal 339
medical discourse 465, 473	metalingual focus 86, 88–91
medical encounters	metanarratives, Western, and racism 376–7
the discourse of 63, 256, 453–69	metaphorical extension, from a source
frames 459–60, 481, 520	domain 59, 488
gender effects in 463–4, 485	metaphors 362
interrogation and conversation continuum	agent 489
458	of the body 486–7
narrative incommensurability of 482	catachretic 484
questions 461–4	context dependence of 484
ritualized 454–6	didactic 484
sequential phases 454-6	figurative meaning of 87
stories 460–1	limiting aspects of 488
use of research on 465	in medicine 476, 483–9
see also doctor-patient interaction	as a performance phenomenon 87
medical language	selectional restrictions as presuppositions
and discourse genres 473-80	in 87
spoken 473–6	spatial 489
written 476–80	synchronic study of 77, 112
medical records see case histories	theory-constitutive 484
medical texts, metaphorical expressions in	transcription machinery in medicine 484
484	use in political discourse 409, 411
medical writing	see also grammatical metaphor
academic prose 193	metapragmatics 421
comparative genre analysis 476–7	metaredundancy 46
medicine	method of development, in discourse
humanistic 478–9, 483	semantics 39, 43–4
and language 470-502	methodology, science 691–3
lexicon and semantics of 473-6	metonymic contamination 475

Mexico 361	multidocument integration, and language
Middle English (ME) 141, 143, 144, 147,	technology 809
149-51	multilingualism 255
discourse markers 64	multivariate statistical techniques 184
middle range, theories of the 759	multivocality 755-7
middle-aged language, as a norm 570	•
migration, and racism 376	naming 408
mimesis 778	illness terms across languages 491
mimetic props 778–80	narrative
mimicry, by register shifts 24	meaning of term 639
mind, Chomsky's modular view of the	unvoiced 791
101	narrative accounts, as everyday morality
mind control, and discursive power	598
357–8	narrative analysis 643
minority languages, and media discourse	apology 211
research 429	personal experience narrative (PEN)
miscommunication	636–9
between the sexes 551–3, 604	
	narrative clauses, in personal experience
in communicative interaction 710	narrative (PEN) 637
and cultural differences in practices 225	narrative form, and topic inclusion 598
misinterpretation, of contextualization cues	narrative organization, change from oral to
545	literate techniques 150
misunderstanding 89	narrative perspective, double 789–90
cross-cultural, and persuasive	narrative research, across disciplines
strategies 654	643-4
in oral communication 720	narrative skill, development of 641–2
modal responsibility, in discourse	narrative structure 268
semantics 39	and news media discourse 424, 425–6
modality 273, 359	research on 639–40, 641
for institutional narratives 525–6	narrative style
mode 45	cultural differences in 511, 512
models	development of 641–2
in human sciences 693–5	narratives
use in social psychology 691–3	cross-cultural differences in functions of
modularity, and computational models 806	642
Montréal corpus 288	cultural practices 46–7
mood 81	and discourse analysis 635-49
moral action, talk as 738	discourse markers in 54
moral dimension, of social psychology	discourse models for 780-3
690-1	exemplary 523
moral tales 47	forms of 778
moral talk 596–8	imagination in 773–80
morality	and institutional work 519-21
of everyday life, talk and the 596-8	in linguistics 635
in middle childhood 602	literary compared with storytelling 643
in peer talk 601–3	in medicine 480–2
mothering, the discourse of 597	medium and mimetic props 778-80
moves	the microstructure of social episodes
in discourse organization 476	698–9
in discourse parsing 272	"minimal" 637
interactional 760	modeling for computational purposes
MUDs (Multi-User Dimensions) 616, 621–2,	644
623	participating in 780-3

the point of 480	news discourse 416-36
political effects 644	theory of 359
and racist discourse 378	news reportage 177, 180, 181, 182
and rituals 685	framing 443–4
and textual analysis 759-2	political discourse 403, 406
use of and in children's 63	reciprocal transmission 422–3
variation in 642–3	routinized intonation 424, 425
see also institutional narratives;	television 359, 422
retrospective narrative; stories	newsletter articles, as institutional narratives
narrativity, pragmatic quality of 790	523
narratology 480	newspaper language 314, 423, 430
structuralist 635–6	discourse markers in 54
narrator	"newspeak" (Orwell) 401
and author 789–90	
	niphal (Hebrew) 170
homodiegetic 795	node, in computer-assisted corpus analysis 305
persona 789–90	
shifts between third person and first	nominalization
person 795	and concepts 490
tracking the 774	of disease 489–90
nasal voice 30	nominals, Japanese 642
national agendas, and news media discourse	nondefeasible reasoning 799
416	nonparticipant narratives, in institutions
national character, studies of 542	521–5
National Socialism see Nazism	nonverbal aspects, encoding in content-based
nationalism, and critical discourse analysis	transcription 336
361–2	nonverbal communication
native speakers	in the classroom 508
competence 309, 310, 313	conflict 662
in everyday interaction 216	nonverbal expressions, in apologies
natural language engineering 798	204-5
natural language processing, computational	normalizing tags 324
linguistics 798–816	normativity 691, 732
natural language texts, mapping to formal	norms
specifications 808	of language use 304, 550
natural reality 45	in old age 579–80
navigation	in peer talk 601–3
by interaction 680–3	tacit system of conversational 694–5
by schema 676–80	Norwegian 82, 147
topic 675–6	see also Old Norse
Nazism 373, 375	notations
near-synonyms 177	interlinear tonetic notation 334, 340
negation, in political discourse 404	Laban notation 336
negotiation	musical 340
in conflict talk 657–9	partiture 327, 335–6
in discourse semantics 38–9	scientific 340–1
neural network learning 808	novels 772, 779, 788
neurolinguistics 576	attempts to transcribe conversation
New Historicism 643	340
New Philology 138, 152	contract with the reader 793
news	genres based on emotions 780
as shaped by cultural, political, and	nucleus, defined 18
economic forces 359	"nukespeak" 401
use of quotation, as source 424	null context 85

objectivity	organizational theory, as a literary
and distancing function of medical	genre 761
language 475–6	organized crime 438
in medical records 477-8, 481	orientation, in personal experience narrative
obscuring, in medicine 488–9	(PEN) 638
observation	orthography, computer-mediated
computer-assisted methods 315-17	discourse 617
problem in social psychology	ostensive communication 105
research 693	Other, images of the 361–2, 379, 381
observational instruments, in medical encounters 471–2	overgeneralization 597
Observer's Paradox 575	paradigmatic narratives, as institutional
old age	narratives 525
conceptualizations of 569–70	paradigmatic relations 314, 315
identity in 577–9	paradigms 751, 758–63
language and communicative abilities	paradoxes 89, 90
576–7	paralinguistic phenomena 16, 30, 760
social norms, values and practices in	parallelism
579-80	in enumeration 291–2
Old English (OE) 141, 143, 144, 146, 147,	grammatical in oral narrative 640
149, 150, 151	interpersonal meaning of 86
Old French 142, 143, 145, 150	paraphrase 638, 639, 708
Old High German 141	parody 86
Old Norse 143, 147	parole 76, 315
Old Saxon 141	parsing
onset	and complex discourse units 267–72
defined 17-18	discourse 271–2
level 17–21, 29	move in 272
operators, discourse 266-7	participant roles, and media audience 421-2
opinion	participation
defined 443	in communication research 737
expressing an 658	in narratives 780–3
in medical encounters 458	structures in the classroom 504–5
statements 443	style in the classroom 507
oppositional discourse	synchronicity of, in computer-mediated
gender and 655–7	communication (CMC) 614–15
ritual in casual conversations 660–1	partiture notation, in transcripts 327, 335-6
oracular reasoning 658	passives 166
oracy 787	passivization 130–1
oral communication, competence in 720–1	pathography 482–3
oral culture 642	pathology, extension of domain of reference
shift to written 140, 151–2	488
oral discourse	patterns
teaching 713–15	distinctive discourse, in voice identification
transcription of 640	442
oral literature, compared with spontaneous	search for intertextual, in linguistic
conversations 685	competence 304–20
oral narrative, organization of 640	pauses
oral text 787	in conflict talk 654
oral versions, of personal experience	encoding in content-based transcription
636–9	322, 331–2
orality 787	length 322, 323
orders of discourse 383, 542–3	punctuation to show 338
	~

Pear Stories, The 171	phonology
pedagogical discourse analysis, in teacher	political 410
education 721	teaching of, and oral discourse 713-14
pedagogy, discourse-based 711	physician-patient relationship see
peer talk	doctor-patient interaction
children's 598-601, 606	pitch, in flow of discourse 675, 678
morality and norms 601–3	pitch configuration, intonation as 16, 29
perceptions, shaped by discourse 754	plagiarism 450
performance 13, 77	plan recognition, in computational models
and competence (Chomsky) 311	805
parole as 315	planning, in computational models 804–5
performative analysis 79	play
performative function of language 696	children creating meaning and humor in
performatives 696–7	600
declarative sentences 84	status assertion in 660
with nontruth-functional meaning 80	see also pretend play
as speech acts 84, 696–7	plot 642, 794
performativity	poetic focus 86
in computer-mediated discourse 623	poetics 86
and gender identities 557, 560	point, in discourse semantics 39
periphery 675	point of view
perlocutionary meaning 84	and deixis 774–6
Persian 171	in medical discourse 482
persona, of narrator 789–90	and voice 793–6
personal experience narrative (PEN) 636–9, 640, 781	police officers, gender and discourse 557 politeness 86, 172, 597–8, 759
abstract 637–8	in adult-child discourse 593
coda 638	and face 551
complicating action 638	norms 710
evaluation 638	politeness theory 732
gendered 643	and inferencing in discourse 86
orientation 638	political action, and discourse 383–4
result/resolution 638	Fig. 19.1
personhood, and self-identity 594-6	political correctness 357
perspective display series 457	political dimension, of social psychology
persuasion, as mind control 357–8	690–1
persuasive strategies 654	political discourse 398–415
analogy 654	critical discourse analysis 360–1
presentation 654	defining 398, 411
quasilogic 654	historical frameworks for 404–7
phatic communion 379, 382	and ideological framing 400–11
phatic focus 86	lexical analysis 360
Philippines 166, 426	racist strategies in 385–9
philology, post-/interdisciplinary 138, 152	representation and transformation 400–1
philosophy of language 732	studying 399-400
phone-sex workers, and women's language	syntax, translation, and truth 402–4
558	transformation in 400–1
phonetic cues, to topic 674	political domains 351–535
phonetics	political effects, of narrative 644
transcription 338, 341	political intervention 756
see also forensic phonetics	political interviews, discourse markers in
phonological attrition 147	54

politics	pragmatic strengthening 146
lexical choices and interpretation 407–10,	pragmatic syntax 145–6
411	pragmaticization 59
representation and textual production	pragmatics 78, 254, 732
404–7	and discourse analysis 138–9
POLITICS software 406–7, 409	and discourse markers 58-9
polysemy 79	of family life 592–4
Portuguese 54, 64	grammaticalization of 146
poset (partially ordered set) relations 121	and language teaching 707
anchoring set 123	and multifunctionality in utterances
contextually licensed 122	756
position 697–8, 699	role in spoken langugae 787
positioning	and semantics 79–80
and academic work 733	see also literary pragmatics
and social order 697-8	praxis literature 453
possible worlds, truth conditions in 77, 83,	pre-announcement sequences 233, 236
114	precision, in language technology 807
postmodernism 360, 376, 761	predicates, presupposition in 83
Postposed subjects, nondiscourse initial of ES	preference 652–3
sentences 274–5	of planning agents 805
postposing 126–8	preferred context models 358
postulates 85, 208, 758	prejudice, defined 378, 379
power 86	preposing 124–6
and adult-child discourse 593-4	presentation, persuasive strategies 654
as control, in critical discourse analysis	presentational sentences, with <i>there</i>
354-8	128
defined 453-4	presupposed open proposition 120
and discourse 352-71	presupposition 82–4, 120
discursive, and critical discourse analysis	in apology 205
355–7	culturally specific 216, 539
gender and discourse 754, 755	pragmatic 84
institutional 362–3	in schemata or frames 219
and political discourse 398	Strawson's theory 83
propositions 758	pretend play
and questions, in medical encounters	family roles in 593–4
461–2	in young children 602
power asymmetries 257	pretense, joint, in narratives 783
in computer-mediated discourse 624	primes, universal conceptual 401
gender 550–2, 624	prior knowledge 710
in medical encounters 453–4	probabilistic models, in discourse and
power relations	dialog 809
construal of, and cohesive harmony 40–3	probability, in a text, compared with
and media discourse 420	frequency in a corpus 310
practice, and theory 197–348	procedural knowledge 695
pragmaphilology 145	production
pragmatic markers 141	discourse analysis and the teaching of
basic, commentary and parallel 59	language 716
see also discourse markers	of discourse as response 241
pragmatic meaning 56	media 427–8
and content 59	professional discourse 518
Fraser's classification of 58	professional power 362–3
and speaker's communicative intention	pronominal forms, in historical discourse
59	analysis 143–4
	-

pronominal reference	public opinion		
ambiguity of 752–3	frames and influence of media discourse		
computational models for 801	on 422		
demonstratives 802–3	influence of public discourse on 361-2		
pronouns	public sphere, men's language in the 555-6		
as bound variables 81	Puerto Ricans 642		
child's use of self-reference 595-6	punctuation marks 324, 338–9		
discourse orientation of 80-2	puns 86, 111		
first person in narratives 774			
first person plural 752	qualitative methods 215		
propositional content, and beliefs,	quantitative coding, vs. conversation analysis		
intonational relationship 15	729		
propositional knowledge 695	quantitative research 282, 299, 727		
propositions	Quantity, Maxim of (Grice) 82, 208, 804		
cache management strategies, in	quasi-fear 780		
computational models 804	quasilogic persuasive strategy 654		
exploratory, summary and testable	Quechua, evidentials 63		
757–9	Quechua–Andean Spanish bilinguals 63		
"if then" 757–8	questions		
observational 758	as claiming power 462		
outcome characteristics 758	cooperative answering 806		
presupposed open 120	implicit "Why?" 108		
semantic units of stereotypes 378	informational 232		
prose, spoken 14	in medical encounters 461–4		
prosody 16, 29, 86	as "pre-announcements" 85		
in computer-assisted corpus analysis	as requests for information 461		
306	see also rhetorical questions		
and context, in language teaching 714	questions and answers, children's coherence		
as contextualization cue 16, 29	599-600		
duration 333	quotation		
as embedded in interaction 17	indirect and direct in novels 779		
encoding in content-based transcription	as an interface between spoken and		
332–5	written modes 424		
in flow of discourse 678, 682	in narrative 777–8		
prominence 333	in news media discourse 424, 426		
as a signaling device 222	quotatives, in storytelling 640		
proto theories 759	quoting, in computer-mediated discourse		
proverbs 86, 90	619		
proxemic phenomena 16			
proximal effects 259	race		
psychoanalytical theories, for racism 375	the concept of 373–4		
psycholinguistics 278, 576	as a social construction 373		
psychological disorders, terminology of	race relations 374		
475	and colonial paradigm 376		
psychology, conversation as the model for	race theory 373		
discursive 694–5	racialization 376, 377–8		
psychotherapy	racism		
compared with conversation 457–8	and critical discourse analysis 361-2		
compared with medical encounters 458	and critical theory 375		
disagreement in groups 652	and cultural studies 376		
public discourse	discourse analytical approaches to 372,		
argumentative strategies in popular 655	378-89		
control of and access to 355–7	discourse and 372–97		

racism (cont.)	reception analysis 422
discourse strands and collective symbols	recipient design 235
380-1	reciprocal self-disclosure, in women's talk
discourse-historical approach 382-9	553
explaining 374–8	reciprocality, lack in medical encounters
institutional 389	458
and Loughborough group approach	recordings
381–2	digitized 323
meaning of 372	linking transcripts to 323
perspectivation in 386	reduction, of flow of language 674–5
postmodern approaches 376	redundancy rules, in structural semantics 85
prejudices and stereotypes 378	reference 36, 81, 714–15
psychoanalytical theories for 375	
social identity theory 374–5	assignment as search for coherence 102, 112–13
sociocognitive approach 374, 379–80	computational models for 800–3
racist discourse, context dependence of 382	contextual determination of 80–2
radio 416, 429, 430	hierarchies of expressions and Gricean
radio news, routinized intonation 424	Maxim of Quantity 82
radio talk	in literary pragmatics 790–1
discourse markers in 54, 426–7	negotiation of 89
frame analysis of 421	separating frames of 88–91
speaking style 427	reference grammars 162
rational actor model 763	reference list, in computational models 801
rational agency, computational models of	reference time 791
804-6	referential clauses, in personal experience
reader	narrative (PEN) 637
and author, relationship 787–9	referential distance (RD), and topic
of literature 788	persistence (TP) 165–8
reader pragmatics 793-6	referential focus 86
reading	referential meaning 56, 91
as a cooperative act 717, 788–9, 793, 796	content meaning as 58
discourse analysis and the teaching of	and definition 462
718–19	referential tracking 774-6
psycholinguistic models of 718	in computer-mediated discourse 619-20
silent 340	reflection 713
reading comprehension 718–19	reflexives, long-distance 82
reading courses 718	reflexivity 82, 738
"real-time" chat 615, 616, 618, 623	reformulations 102, 110–12
real-world communication	reframing 89
in aging and discourse studies 575-6	register 21–5, 29, 176–83
interaction 229–49	for apology 209–10
language in relation to sickness and health	children's use of 605
489–93	comparisons 183–93
reality	defined 21
vs. appearance 756	field 45
construal in discourse semantics 45	
political manipulation of 400–1	fundamental frequency measurement 22 Fig. 1.1
the social construction of 251–7	
	and genre 44–7
see also natural reality; semiotic reality;	interactive written discourse as 613
social reality	mode 45
realization 45–6	of news media discourse 424, 425, 426–7
reasoning, nondefeasible or defeasible 799	the norm for 21
recall, in language technology 807	occupational of medicine 475

repertoires 512	representation
rhetorical patterns in professional 193	cultural relativism in 401, 404–7
tenor 45	dominant patterns of 361–2
use of same by two different speakers 21	paralinguistically distinct acoustic 778
register shifts	in political discourse 400–1
acoustic analysis 23–4 Fig. 1.2	in politics, and textual production 404–7
across speaker turns 21	the politics of 382
cuing special inferences 24	spatial 776
to mark voicing in reported speech 21	universalist or relativist 401
to signal parenthesis in speech 21	representations
within speaking turns 21	visual and spatial 773–4
register variation 176	see also mental representations
communicative functions 184, 191	requests 732
a corpus approach 175–96	in adult–child discourse 593–4, 605
	resource-limited inferential search 799–800,
cross-linguistic comparison 176, 187–92	804, 805
in grammatical descriptions 179–83	responses, collective 655
in lexical descriptions 177–9	
multidimensional (MD) approach to 183, 184–7	responsibility
	assignment of 734, 757–8
oral/literate dimensions 187–92, 192–3	in medical encounters 458
production circumstances 191	speaker, in apologies 201–2, 203–4
in specialized domains 192–3	restatement
relational proposition 103	in coherence relations 102, 103, 110–12
relativism, cultural 401, 404–7, 554	and computational linguistics 804
relevance	restricted codes 755
and coherence 105–6, 112–14	retelling
judgments in language technology 807	and cultural expectations 781
Maxim of (Grice) 208	individual, as institutional narratives
optimal 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 112	524–5
principle of (Sperber and Wilson) 102–3,	retrospective narrative 789
104, 106, 112–14	revoicing, children's lesson contributions
in terms of contextual effect and	505
processing effort 105–6	rheme, vs. theme 804
violation of requirement 104	rhetoric
relevance theory	Greek political 399
and discourse 100–18	as mind control 357–8
in political discourse 407–9	rhetorical analysis 709
remembering	rhetorical approach, to discourse 736
institutional 518–35	rhetorical criticism, compared with discourse
as a social act 702–3	analysis 727
repair 89, 728	rhetorical devices 285
in binary structure 270–1	rhetorical questions, use by women 551
repetition 638	Rhetorical Structure Theory (RST) 38, 803
children's 600, 651	rhetorical theory, Burkean 640
and computational linguistics 804	rhetorical writers, classical 727
in conflict talk 651, 662	rhythm
in enumeration 290	encoding in content-based transcription
interpersonal meaning of 86	335–6
verbatim 685	in English 25
reported speech 112, 653	interactional sense 26–9
embedding of 273	in language teaching 714
and thought 269	right-dislocation 132-3
see also quotation	rites of passage, and old age 569-70

ritualization, in medical encounters 454-6,	second language
473	discourse markers in acquisition 55
rituals	discourse study of development 511
friendship 701	segmentation, discourse 265-7
and narratives 685	computational models of 802-3
status-confirming 694	in listening 717
see also conversational rituals	and surface structure 267
roles, as fluid exchanges 697	self-identity, and personhood 594-6
Romance languages 142, 146	self-presentation 734
Romanian 169	elderly people 578–80
routine, in corpus linguistics 316–17	and racism 380, 381, 382-3
rules	semantic analysis, of apologies 205-6
conformity to, a syntax of social episodes	semantic bleaching 59
704	semantic change, principles of 148
discourse, conversational/interactional 757–8	semantic feature theory 77, 85
	semantic fields 76
and routines 596–7	evocation for political purposes 409
Russian 64	race concept in various 373 semantic frames 311
Sacapultas (Mayan) 171	
Sacapultec (Mayan) 171 SAM (Speech Assessment Method) 337	semantic macrostructures, in narrative 639
Sapir–Whorf hypothesis 77	semantic memory, as social memory 379
schema 219, 311, 459, 781	semantic relations, in discourse context 80
control over 356	semantic representation, in Linguistic
navigation by 676–80	Discourse Model (LDM) 276–7
and topic navigation 675–6	semantic shift, and medical terminology
schema theories 86, 425, 781	491
schematic knowledge 716	semantics 76
schizophrenia, texture and cohesion in	and discourse 76–99
discourse 44	and discourse interpretation 272–3
scholars, role in society 352–3	of events and actions, and computational
school	linguistics 809
ethnography of communication in	of medicine 473–6
507–10	in myth 636
and home	and pragmatics 79-80
cultural differences 508	of social acts 703
expectations about discourse practices 598	see also discourse semantics; dynamic
	semantics; formal semantics; situation
linguistic practices in 503–7 as a venue for talk 512	semantics semi-sentences 87
school settings	semiotic reality 45
decontextualization in 521	senility 569
discourse analysis, topics 507–12	sentences
school texts, political discourse in 403–4	as basic unit of language teaching 708
scientific explanation, vocabulary of 541	see also declarative sentences; exclamatory
scientific method 691–3, 703	sentences; interrogatives
scientific names, rationale for 474–5	sentential subordination 268
scientific notations 340–1	Separate Worlds Hypothesis (SWH) 603–5
scientific texts, literary perspective on 761–2	sequence, in coherence relations 106, 107–8
scribes, transcription practices 338–9	sequencing
scripts 86, 709, 781	and ambiguity 445
internalizing 788	temporal 168–9
search, and discourse interpretation 799	sequential organization 85
_	

sequential phases, in medical encounters 454–6	social criticism, and computer-mediated discourse 624–5
service encounters, discourse markers in 54,	social Darwinism, and concept of race 373
64 sex, "virtual" 614	social domains 351–535 social episodes
sexuality, and racism 377	narrative as the microstructure of 698–9
SGML (Standard Generalized Markup	real-life 689
-	syntax of 704
Language) 342–3, 809	
shared knowledge, basis for planning the	social interaction, and computer mediated
teaching/learning continuum 709–11	social interaction, and computer-mediated discourse 622–3
shared meanings 313	
siblings, vs. peers, and language style 605	social order
sickness, language in relation to 489–93	cultural realizations of 695
signal processing technology, measurement	and positioning 697–8
of speech signal 341	underlying pattern in interaction 252–7 social organization, shaped by discursive
signaling devices 219–22	
signifying 556 SignStream project 323, 336, 337	practices 754–5, 762–3
silences 675	social practices
in conflict talk 654	and computer-mediated discourse 620–5 as constituted by discourse 538–9, 542,
in institutional narrative 528–31	543
interactional import of 236–42	in old age 579–80
similes 91	social problems, and critical discourse
simulations, mental 782–3	analysis 353
sites, in institutional narratives 527	social processes, discourse in 757–9
situated interaction 257–60	social psychology
situation semantics 272	the discursive turn in 688–706
skills	field of interest 695–7
receptive vs. productive 716	new-paradigm 689, 703–4
written vs. oral 716	social reality 45
slang, hospital 473	social reproduction
Slavic 148	influence of discourse on 361–3, 385
"smiley" voice 30	and institutional narratives 521, 532
SMPTE time codes, in transcribing	social sciences, and conversation analysis
recordings 323	762
social age 569–70	social semiotics 400
social categories, interactional construction	socialization 257
of 257–60	emotional in moral learning 597–8
social class	gender 549, 554, 603–5
and argumentation 657, 659	pre-school 641–2
and educational and familial discourse	in schools 503, 512, 573
755	see also language socialization
in enumeration 293, 294	societal aging see ageism
and gender, speaking styles 557	socio-interactional dynamics, and discourse
and linguistic structure 298	structural effects 282–303
and media discourse 427	sociocognitive theory 512, 513
and narrative style 642	sociocultural analysis, Soviet school of
social cognitive theory, and racism 374,	543
379-80	sociocultural historical psychology 543
social constructionism 251–7	sociocultural school 541–2
social context	sociolinguistic approaches, to discourse 67,
meaning in relation to 45 Table 2.3	278, 592
modeling 44–7	sociolinguistic factors, in apologies 211–12

sociolinguistics	speech acts 84-5, 359, 709
and multivocality 756-7	apologies 207–9
recurrent observations and the case of	constitutive, in medical encounters
enumeration 294–8	459-64
unified theory of description 759	control over 356
variationist approach to 282–303	and meanings 703, 731–3
see also interactional sociolinguistics;	and pragmatic analysis, criminal cases
interpretive sociolinguistics	440-1
sociology	sequential structures of 698
discourse and 750–71	Speech Assessment Method (SAM) 337
language in 750–3	"speech errors," as discourse markers 65
solidarity 86	speech events 259
Somali 183, 192, 193	analysis of 215
Korean, and English, comparison of oral/	apologies 209–10
literate dimensions in 187–92	and discourse parsing 272
sounding, in African American discourse	in Linguistic Discourse Model (LDM) 266
660	simulated 708
sounds	speech recognition
interpreted as political 410	automated 805
and thoughts 673, 675	software 337, 342
space, discursive representation of 644	speech rhythm 26
Spanish 54, 63, 64, 167, 168, 169, 360, 511	as metric for timing in English 25–9
spatial arrangement, scribal practices 339	speech situation 259
speaker attitudes, discourse markers and	speech technology 798
66, 141–2, 148–9	speech time 791
speakers	speech-and-language pathology 576
conceptual organization in lists 60–2	speeches, as institutional narratives 523–4
interactional goals 732	speechmaking, lexical choice in 408–9
lexicogrammatical resources and	spoken language, representation in a written
conceptions of illness and disease	medium 321–48
489–93	standardized tests in aging and discourse
presupposition in 84	standardized tests, in aging and discourse studies 573–4
responsibility in apologies 201–2, 203–4 social identity in discourse interpretation	standards, the media and language 430
278	statistical techniques, multivariate 184
turn-taking across 18–21	status, children's awareness of 600–1
turn-taking within 18–21	status negotiation 661
see also intentions, speaker	and children's conflict talk 659–60
SPEAKING	stereotypes
Hymes' heuristic 756, 759	of aging 578, 580
as a reflexive process 221	collective symbols as cultural 381
speaking skills, discourse analysis and the	and contextualization cues 541
teaching of 720–1	defined 378
speaking styles, gender and 557, 559	of patients 463
specialization, terminology of 473, 475, 715	racial 361–2, 374, 378, 379–80
speech	stigmatization, and "being ordinary" 728
as social action 696–7	stories
or talk 230	bedtime 596
in variation analysis 283	in medical encounters 457, 460–1
speech act theory 78, 696-7	see also narratives
intonations as illocutionary force 15	story
and pragmatics 139	and discourse parsing 272
Searle's development 84	use of term 639

story grammar 639	Swedish 64		
story lines 699	syllables		
storytelling 699	lengthening 333		
characteristics of 795	phrase-final lengthening 333		
in conflict strategy 653	shortening 333		
embedded in interactional context 640	symbolic capital 601		
and expressing an opinion 658	symbolic interactionism 251		
in Hawaii 511	symbols, collective, in racism 380–1, 383		
imagination in 773-80	synchronic approach, in historical discourse		
reasons for 640–1	analysis 139		
rights, in institutional narratives 531	synchronic studies, of aging and discourse		
straight talk 730-1	and 573		
strategic communication, theory of 731-3	synchronicity, of participation in computer-		
strategies	mediated communication (CMC)		
of long-term memory 379-80	614–15, 617		
see also communication strategies;	synchronous computer-mediated		
discourse strategies	conversations (SCMCs) 663		
stratificational linguistics 35, 37	synonyms 86		
stress, markings for 341	syntactic category 323		
STRIPS algorithm 805	syntagmatic relations 311, 314, 315		
structuralist narratology 635-6	syntax		
style	and discourse function 119-37		
control over public discourse 357	of folktale 635–6		
interactional 232–3	in narrative analysis 638–9		
of news media discourse 425, 426-7	resulting from fossilization of earlier		
sociolinguistic study of 284-5	discourse forms 147		
stylistic variation 284–5	of social episodes 704		
and social variation 295, 298-9	transitivity of 359		
stylistics	systemic functional linguistics (SFL) 35		
and discourse analysis 450-1	distinction between sentence and text 56		
and discourse markers 450	modeling social context in 45		
figures of speech in 285	register and genre theory 35-6		
in forensic linguistics 450			
subject-object relations 756	Tagalog 165–6		
subjectification 148	tagging 322		
subjectivity, and ethnographic methods 260	Taiwanese 652, 655, 661, 662		
subjects, nondiscourse initial Postposed, of	talk		
ES sentences 274–5	adolescent girls' 601-2		
subordination	in context 726–7, 734		
parsing of structures 268–70	gender-related patterns of 553-4, 754-5		
sentential 268	linking with task, in the classroom 504–5		
substitution 36, 715	and the morality of everyday life 596–8		
subtopic identification, in language	normative order of 253		
technology 807	as practical and moral action 738		
summarization, and language technology	preference over written texts, in		
809	communication research 735		
summary sentences, in language technology	sequencing in 597, 763		
807	shapes an organization 763		
supertopics 674, 675-6	or speech 230		
suprasegmental elements, in language	structures, and discursive power 356		
teaching 714	topic structure of 674		
surface structure, segmentation and	talk story 511, 512		
discourse 267	talk-as-data, in praxis literature 453		

talk-in-interaction 229–30, 231, 241	Text Encoding Initiative (TEI) 329–30, 342,		
Tannen, Deborah, You Just Don't Understand	343		
552–3	text generation		
tape-recordings 251, 252–3	and definite NPs 802		
of conversations, and forensic linguistics	use of pronouns in 802		
438, 444–5	text organization, cohesion and texture		
task, and tool 695-6	35–53		
teacher education	text types		
pedagogical discourse analysis 721	changes in 151–2		
and studies of children's language use	in historical discourse analysis 145		
512	situational context, function, content, and		
teasing 597	form 423		
technical language, and ordinary language,	text-counts 164–9		
in medical discourse 473, 475	for contrast 170		
TEI (Text Encoding Initiative) 329–30, 342,	text-to-speech conversion 335, 342		
343	texts		
telephone talk 558, 728–9	with interlinear glosses, data in typological		
television 416, 430	studies 163, 171		
turn-taking in news interviews 653	as an outcome of a particular discourse		
tempo, change of 675	process 428–9		
temporal perspective, in literary texts	as tools for social action 541–2		
791–3	textual chains 383		
tenor 45	textual meaning 45, 77		
tense	textual production, in politics 404–7		
and aspect for temporal continuity 714	texture		
Historical Present tense 640	and cohesion 35–53		
in literary texts 791–3	defined 35		
translation of 792	Thai 171		
terminology	theme 43, 81		
mapping natural language texts to 808	vs. rheme 803		
of specialization 473, 475, 715	theory, and practice 197–348		
text	theory-driven approaches, top-down 571		
as basic unit of language teaching 708	therapeutic discourse 760		
in computer-assisted corpus analysis 305	there		
and discourse flow 683–6	existential sentences 126–7		
oral and literary 787	presentational sentences 128		
by a single speaker 230–1	third party, role in conflict resolution 658		
structures, and discursive power 356	thought		
as a unit of language in use 100	language and 401, 491–3		
text analysis 755–7	stream of 673–87		
apologies 212	time		
appearance–reality 756	discursive representation of 644		
in computer-assisted corpus analysis	for institutional narrative remembering		
306–9	526–7		
interpretation vs. interruption 756	representation in literary texts 791–3		
and narrative 760–2	timing 25–9		
newspaper language 423	in the classroom 505, 508		
text coherence 717–18, 719–20	missing cues 28–9		
and language teaching 717–18	transition 27–9		
text cohesion 35–53, 715	ToBI project 323, 334–5		
and discourse markers 55	Tojolab'al 662		
	Tok Pisin 176		
and register 37 role of collocations in 309–10			
Tote of conocations in 509-10	tool, and task 695–6		

topic structure 674	multitier (or interlinear or multilayer) format 327		
use of term cross-linguistically 163–4			
topic chains 268	partiture notation 327 vertical format 321, 326		
=			
topic development components of narrative 677	transformation-based learning 808		
	transformational grammar 207, 636		
social rights to 674	transition relevance point (TRP) 20		
topic inclusion, and narrative form 598	transitivity 81		
topic navigation 675–6	in functional systemic grammar 359		
topic persistence (TP), and referential distance (RD) 165–8	linguistic choices reflect beliefs in medical discourse 479–80, 485		
topic and response analysis, criminal cases	in political discourse 402–4		
438-40, 444-5	translating telephones 807		
topical units 314	translation		
Topicality Quotient 169	data, and comparison of discourse		
topicalization 125	function 169-71		
topically relevant sets of talk, in the	difficulties in 756		
classroom 504	equivalent words 715		
topics	and international language of medicine		
basic level 675–6	474		
control over public discourse 356, 358	and misinterpretation 374		
in discourse flow 673–5	of tenses 792		
trait theory 701	Tree-Adjoining Grammar 809		
"Transcriber" interface 323, 337	triangulation 260		
transcription	trigger 123		
content-based decisions 330-6	troping, in medical discourse 487		
contrasting methods and assumptions	trust, and recording of medical encounters		
326–36	464		
converting between formats 330	truth conditions, in possible worlds 77, 83,		
defined 322	114		
of discourse 321–48	truth-functional semantics 83, 85–6		
encoding standards 342–3	Turkish 652, 660		
format-based decisions 326–30	turn-construction units (TCUs) 20, 29		
general principles 322–6	turn-continuers 59, 61		
identifying units of 675	turn-initial no 556		
of oral discourse 640	turn-taking 235, 710, 728		
origins in history 338–40	in children's conversations 599, 603		
past and future 338–43	in computer-mediated discourse		
practicalities 336–8	618–20		
principles of category design 323–4	and conflict 650, 651, 652–3, 655		
principles of category design 525 4 principles of computational tractability	elicitation sequence (IRE) in the classroom		
324	504, 505		
principles of visual display 324–6	encoding in content-based transcription		
of spoken language 674-5	336		
symbol choice 329-30	format design for 16		
technological advances 341	latching 336		
transcripts	in medical encounters 456, 462		
column-based format 321, 326, 328	overlapping 336, 552, 651, 681		
interspersed format 328-9	prosodic phenomena in 16, 18-21		
of intonation units 683–5	sentences in 230		
linking with acoustic measurement	sequences 235, 504		
341	in television news interviews 653		
linking to recordings 323	see also floor management		

turns at talk <i>see</i> turn-continuers; turn-taking	videorecordings, digitized 323, 337 visual language data, encoding and analysis
Tuvaluan, Nukulaelae 183	of 323
type-token ratio 315	visual prominence, in scribal practice 339
typical collocates, in computer-assisted	visualization 773-4, 776-7
corpus analysis 305, 306	vocabulary
typicality 311	analysis of flow 315
typology 161–2	dictionary definitions 715
and discourse analysis 161–74	discourse-oriented approach to teaching
Tzotzil 169, 651	715
uncertainty, and intonation 15	of family medicine 474 literal or figurative 715
units of analysis, encoding in content-based	procedural 314
transcription 331	prospective 314
universals	specialized 473, 475, 715
of conflict talk 662	technical 314
possibility of cross-linguistic register	use in political discourse 407–10
variation 183	vocalizations, as discourse markers 65
universe of discourse 793, 794	voice 697
unrestricted extended text 798	"double-voice discourse" 656
updating 803, 808	narrative, in medical discourse 482, 483
Usenet newsgroups 616	narrative, multiple 755–6, 777–8
Ute 167, 168	and point of view 793–6
utterances	voice alternations
Austin's 207–9	in Bella Coola 169
performative 696	in Koyukon and Dyirbal 167 Table 8.1 voice identification, forensic 438, 441–3
values, in old age 579-80	voice quality 30
variation	assumption at will 30
children's learning of situational 605	boundary changes in 675
impact of stylistic factors on 292-5	markings for 341
in narrative 642–3	voice systems, referential distance (RD) and
socially conditioned 621-2	topic persistence (TP) in 165-7
variation analysis 282–3	voicing 794
data and methodology 288-9	and news media discourse 417, 424
variation theory, discourse markers and	volume, as a prosodic contextualization cue
56	29–30
variationist approach, to discourse structural	TAT 1 (1 T
effects and socio-interactional dynamics	Waletzky, L., on personal experience
282–303	narrative (PEN) 636–9 war and peace, language of 360
variationist sociolinguistics, ideology and politics in 410	ways of talking, different within languages,
varieties	cultures 755
equality of 554	wh-questions, in argumentative strategies
see also register	655
verbal dueling 660	whisper 30, 675
verbal morphology, in historical discourse	white-collar crime 438
analysis 142–3	witness testimony, narratives 520-1, 643
verbal signs, symbolic and indexical 221	women, as conversation facilitators 549,
verbalization problem, unconformity	550
678–9	women's language 549–50
vernacular speech 636	life histories 643
verstehen 757–9	phone-sex workers 558

word clustering, corpus analysis of 310 writing and absent reader-audience 719 word forms in computer-assisted corpus analysis discourse analysis and the teaching of 719 - 20exhaustive lists of 324 as a record of spoken language in ancient word meaning see lexical semantics Greece 338 word order writing competence, conversational dialog diachronic change 145–6 and 719 in historical discourse analysis writing conventions 710 writing style descriptive 737 and referential distance (RD), comparison of languages 167–8 explicitly argumentative 737 and temporal sequencing 169 Table written language, bias toward 13 written texts, conventions of expository 521 theory of grounding 144–5 word relations, chains of 314 XCES (XML Corpus Encoding words, encoding in content-based Standard) 343 transcription 330 XML (eXtensible Markup Language) 343, 809 work, and institutional narratives 519 workplace Yiddish 265, 269, 274-7 gendered discourse in the 558, 560 interaction in 257 zones of proximal development (Vygotsky), worldwide web (WWW) 626, 806 and cognitive development 511-12