

Index

Note: References are to *labor standards* throughout.

- Abbott, E. 71
Acemoglu, D. 190, 222
Adams, T. S. 46, 74, 75
AFL-CIO (US) 183
Africa 311
 child labor 197, 208–20 *passim*,
 225, 227, 230, 232, 233
 history and political economy 32,
 66, 74; international agreements,
 early 63–5; legislation, types of
 39, 52, 55, 56
age *see* minimum age; minimum
 working age
aggregation 113, 145
Aghion, P. 173
agriculture 24–5, 210
Akerlof, G. 173, 174, 258
Alabama 43, 44, 49, 52, 53
Alaska 41
Albania 55
Alcock, A. 71, 73
Aldrich, M. 75
Algeria 52, 55
altruism, parental 199–201
 lack of 201, 219
Ambrosius, G. 73
American Federation of Labor
 66
Americas 70–1
 see also Canada; Latin America;
 United States
Amsdan, A. 161–2
Andersson, G.-B. 5
Andrews, J. B. 74
Andvig, J. 199
Angelino, A. D. A. 74
Angrist, J. 221–2
Anker, R. 214, 225, 233
apprenticeships 234, 251
Argentina 33, 35, 52, 220
Arizona 49, 52, 53
Arkansas 4, 41, 43, 49, 51, 52, 53
Arkwright, Sir R. 89, 90
Arriagada, A. 197
Arrow, K. J. 171, 184
Ashley, Lord *see* Shaftesbury
Asia 311
 child labor 219–20, 242; empirical
 evidence 201, 212, 213, 215;
 political economy 248, 250;
 recent policies 225–7, 231–5
 history and political economy 32,
 66, 73, 74, 93; international
 agreements, early 61, 63–5;
 legislation, types of 39, 52, 55,
 56

- impact of international labor
 standards 153, 154, 155
 assistance, worker adjustment 157
 association, freedom of *see* unions
 Attack, J. 50, 75, 76
 attached labor *see* bonded labor
 Australia: history and political economy
 30, 34, 52, 72, 74, 75
 legislation, types of 39, 52, 55, 56,
 57
 Austria: history and political economy
 64
 legislation, early 14–15, 36
 legislation, types of 52–3, 55
 schooling ratio and suffrage 33, 35
 Ayusawa, I. F. 71, 73, 76

 Baernreither, J. M. 74
 Bagwell, K. 135, 139–40, 142–3, 144,
 155–6
 on WTO, role for 305, 306, 307
 Baker, E. F. 74
 Baland, J.-M. 159, 160–1, 164, 198,
 199, 200, 215
 Bangladesh: child labor 220, 227, 231,
 232, 234–5, 242
 Bardhan, P. 108, 153, 157, 158–9,
 161, 164, 175, 176
 bargaining 10, 67, 187
 enforcement creating job loss 163
 improvement 188
 power of children 196–7, 216
 versus legislation, Scandinavian labor
 standards and 99–104
 Barge, S. 214
 Basel Conference (1901) 62
 basic rights 110–11, 115, 163–4
 Basu, K. 76, 86
 on child labor 199–200, 201, 219,
 240, 256, 257, 258, 263
 on impact of international labor
 standards 108, 132, 133–5, 144,
 153, 158, 159, 161, 171, 173, 175,
 183
 on international labor standards
 1–6
 Bateman, F. 50, 75, 76

 Becker, G. 196, 197
 Belgium 221
 history and political economy 71,
 91; international agreements, early
 63, 64, 65; legislation, early
 12–13; legislation, types of 52–3,
 56; schooling ratio and suffrage
 33, 35
 WTO 322, 323
 Belser, P. 310
 Ben-Amos, I. K. 92
 Benvenuti, E. 323
 Berlin Conference (1890) 37
 Berlin, I. 171
 Berne Meetings (1905, 1906) 37,
 62
 Besley, T. 258
 Bhagwati, J. 73, 136
 Bhalotra, S. 208
 bilateral agreements 62–5
 lacking 316–20
 and WTO 320
 Bland, A. E. 23, 75
 Blanqui, J. A. 37
 Blaug, M. 75
 Bloss, E. 73
 Bolin-Hort, P. 90, 221
 Bolivia 34, 203–4, 207, 208
 bonded labor 164, 165–6, 226
 rights 133–4
 see also child labor; forced labor
 Bonilla, H. 252
 Bonnet, M. 215
 Booth, A. L. 188
 Bosnia 52–3
 Botswana 197
 Bowley, M. 75
 Bradlaugh, C. 73, 74
 Brandeis, E. 72
 Brazil
 child labor 197, 220–1, 224, 225,
 227–31, 242–3, 257
 history and political economy 31,
 34, 35, 52, 61
 Britain *see* United Kingdom
 Broad, R. 174
 Brooke, E. 73

- Brown, D. K., Deardorff, A. V. and Stern, R. M. (Brown et al.) xii, 5
 on child labor 196–269
 on impact of international labor standards 107, 111, 123, 132, 138, 140, 143, 172–3, 175
- Brownlie, I. 70
- Brussels Congress 37
- Buchanan, J. 171
- Bucovetsky, S. 141
- Bulgaria 53
- Bulow, J. 173
- Burma 311
- Burra, N. 201
- California 154–5
 history 38, 42, 44, 49, 51, 53
- Campbell, D. 73
- Canada: history and political economy 30, 34, 72
 legislation, types of 39, 52, 55, 56
- Canagarajah, S. 208–9
- capital market failure and liquidity constraints 200–1, 249
- Cartwright, K. 203, 204, 206–7
- Casella, A. 140, 143, 174
- caste in India 182, 226
- categories of labor standards 10–11, 12–21
see also core labor standards; hours of work; labor-management relations; wages; working conditions
- CEA (Council of Economic Advisors) 184
- Central America *see* Latin America
- certification, third-party 148–9
- Chang, H.-J. 75
- Charnovitz, S. 71
- Chatterji, M. 188
- Chau, N. 143–4, 153, 173, 175, 182
- cheat, incentive to 148–9
- Chernichovsky, D. 197
- Chesneaux, J. 74
- child labor 135, 164, 193–269
 definition needed 250
 elimination: goal 11, 67, 111–12;
 pushing child towards hazardous work 157–8
 fight against 259–69
 legislation 222–4; early 38, 40–6, 52–4, 69
 macroeconomics of 88–92
 microeconomics of 92–3, 164, 231
 policies 267; *see also* recent policy; traditional policies
 political economy of 248–55
 poverty 198–9, 205, 210, 211, 249;
see also subsidies
 social norms 256–67
 stigma of 200, 258–67
 wages 158
see also empirical evidence on child labor; international initiatives on child labor; minimum working age; recent policy initiatives; theories on child labor
- children, women treated as 29–30, 57, 85–6
- Chile 34, 220
- China
 abandoned children 93
 history and political economy 56, 63, 64, 66, 74
 migrant labor from 57, 62, 63, 64, 75
 choice, freedom of 113, 115, 133–4
- Chowdhury, P. R. 172
- civic rights 110–11
- Clark, C. M. H. 74
- Clinton, W. 184
- club good 123
- Coate, S. 258
- coercion and free choice distinct 133–4
- collective action and political economy 150–3
- Collins, S. M. 76
- Cologne Conference (1902) 62
- Colombia 34, 203–7
- Colorado 41, 42, 44, 49, 52, 53
- Commons, J. R. 72, 74
- comparative advantage and child labor 237–9
- compensating differentials model 121–2, 124–5, 129–31
- compensation for introduction of labor standards 57

- competition/competitiveness 276,
 289
 basic model 117–19, 166–7
 and child labor 237–9
 equilibrium 117–19, 127, 129,
 185
 imperfect 142–3
 conciliation and arbitration 10
 Conconi, P. 306
 conflict, rights 114–16
 congestion effects 123
 Conklin, A. L. 74
 Connecticut 38, 40, 42, 44, 47–8, 49,
 52, 53
 Connick-Smith, N. de 73
 consequentialism 113, 115, 116, 183
 consumer/consumption
 externalities and product labeling
 146–50
 preferences 146–50
 and welfare 113
 contracts
 incomplete 188–9
 labor 10, 133
 control
 and enforcement, history of 30–1
 rights 188
 convict labor 11, 31
 cooperative harmonization 138
 core labor standards (CLS) 111, 112,
 153, 163
 listed 11
 co-residence, intergenerational 257
 Cornes, R. 123, 172
 Costa Rica 34, 35
 costs 238
 education 161, 203–10 *passim*,
 215
 of labor, marginal 126
 monitoring 149
 Cote d'Ivoire: child labor 197, 209,
 210, 211–12, 214
 cotton *see* textile industries
 Coulombe, H. 208–9, 211
 Council of Economic Advisors 184
 Craftes, N. F. R. 89
 creationism 183–4
 credibility 151–2
 credit
 institution, formal 133, 188
 micro-credit 164, 231
 rural 164
 Creighton, C. 86
 cross-border externalities 139, 153–6
 Cuba 34, 61, 63
 Cunningham, H. 70, 73, 75, 88
 Cyprus 55
 danger *see* safety risks
 Dankert, C. E. 75
 Dasgupta, P. 164
 Datta, S. 172
 De Herdt, R. 91
 de Waart, P. 173
 Deane, P. 90
 Deardorff, A. V. *see* Brown, D. K.
 debt slavery *see* bonded labor
 decision-making
 family 92–3
 and impact of labor standards 109,
 144–56; consumption externalities
 and product labeling 146–50
 drawing line 153–6
 political economy and collective
 action 150–3
 Delaware 44, 49, 51, 52, 53
 delineating labor standards 110–16
 current examples 110–12
 framing 112–16
 demand for labor 158, 159
 child 212–18
 and labor markets 117–19, 127, 129
 Denham, D. 93
 Denmark
 history and political economy
 16–17, 33, 35, 65, 69–70, 100, 103
 legislation, types of 52–3, 55
 developed world *see* North
 developing world *see* South
 Dickens, W. 123, 126, 131, 171
 differentials, compensating, model of
 121–2, 124–5, 129–31
 Dillon, C. H. 73
 discrimination and harassment 11, 67,
 134, 135, 182
 elimination of 11, 67, 111–12

- dispute settlement procedure 312–13
- District of Columbia 41, 43, 49, 52, 54
- diversification hypothesis and child labor 197, 205–6
- diversity, regulatory *see* ILO; micro-management; WTO
- Dixit, A. 159, 306
- Dreze, J. 212, 213
- DSP (dispute settlement procedure) 312–13
- Duflo, E. 235
- Dunlop, O. J. 93
- Dutch East Indies 74
- economy *see* history; political economy
- Ecuador 35, 208
- Ederington, J. 306
- Edström, U. 176
- education
 and child labor 203–12; costs 161, 203–10 *passim*, 215, 225–6, 228, 235; infrastructure 225–6, 228, 235; level of parents 202–16 *passim*; minimum age and compulsory 218–24; private tuition to pay for 208, 210; quality/accessibility of school 202, 208–15 *passim*, 235–7, 242–3; school leaving age 221–2, 248–9; school for some (diversification hypothesis) 197, 205–6
 investment in 159–61
 remedial 226, 232
- effectiveness of child labor policy 233–7
- egalitarian wages 188
- EGDI (Expert Group on Development Issues) 5
- Egypt
 child labor 212, 220, 225, 227, 230
 history and political economy 52, 56, 74
- El Salvador 35
- Ellingsen, T. xii, 5
 on impact of international labor standards 126, 132, 162, 165, 172, 175, 187–91
- Elster, J. 258
- emigration *see* migrant labor
- empirical evidence on child labor
 determinants 201–18
 age of child 217
 demand 212–14
 household assets 216
 household decision-making 202–3
 household income 215–16
 needs of industry 217–18
 parental education 214–15
 siblings 217
 work and school 203–12
- Enders, A. 173
- endogenous choice 133
- enforcement, international
 inadequate 288–9, 291
see also ILO; WTO
- Engel, E. 252
- Engerman, S. L. xii, 218
 on history and political economy of labor standards 9–70, 84–104
 three-part classification of labor standards 112, 118; labor market *see* hours; wages; labor-management relations
see bargaining; unions; location of work *see* working conditions
- England *see* United Kingdom
- Epstein, S. A. 70
- equilibrium 143–4
 analysis, general 140
 competitive 117–19, 127, 129, 185
 multiple equilibria theory of child labor 199–201
 survival 128–9, 130
- Eswaran, M. 160
- ethics *see* morals/ethics
- Europe
 child labor 220, 221, 226, 232, 257
 history and political economy 30; ILO's formation 288–9, 291, 299, 322–3, 324; international agreements, early 61–5; legislation, early 12–22; legislation, types of 39, 50, 52–3, 55, 56, 59; schooling ratio and suffrage 32–3, 35

- parallels with present 91
see also Austria; Belgium; France; Germany; Hungary; Italy; Netherlands; Scandinavia; Spain; Switzerland; United Kingdom
- Evans, R. 75
- evolution of labor standards 7–104
 pattern of 31–6
 Scandinavian 69–70, 99–104
see also history; parallels between past and present
- Expert Group on Development Issues 5
- externalities 282
 consumption, product labeling and 146–50
 cross-border 139, 153–6
see also non-pecuniary externalities; pecuniary externalities
- factories and workshops 58, 232
 inspectors 31, 47–8
see also textile
- Factory Acts *see under* legislation
- fairness 113
- Fairris, D. 172, 190
- Falk, A. 187
- family *see* household/family
- Farnam, H. W. 71, 73
- fathers 202
 mortality 92, 93
- FCI (formal credit institution) 133, 188
- federal systems *see* Australia; Canada; Switzerland; United States
- Felt, J. P. 74
- Fetter, F. W. 75
- Fields, G. 112, 163
- Fiji 73
- filial interaction 256–8
see also parents
- financial incentives to stop child labor 227–30
- Fine, S. 74
- Finegan, T. 222, 223–4
- Finland: history 33, 35, 53
- first-best policy 152
- Fishback, P. V. 74
- Fitzpatrick, B. 74
- flexible schedules and child labor problems 226
- Florence, P. S. 75
- Florida 38, 41, 43, 44, 49, 52, 53
- Follows, J. W. 73
- food programs to prevent child labor 212, 213, 227, 229, 233–5
- forced labor 155
 elimination of 11, 67, 111–12
 prison labor 280–1, 289
see also bonded labor
- framing labor standards 112–16
- France 257
 history and political economy 74, 299; international agreements, early 61–5; legislation, early 12–13; legislation, types of 52–3, 55, 56; parallels with present 91; schooling ratio and suffrage 33, 35
- Frankfurt Congress (1857) 37
- free choice and coercion distinct 133–4
- free contracting rights 132–3, 134
- “free-rider” problem 123, 124, 150
- freedom of choice 113, 115, 133–4
- Freeman, R. 146, 148, 155, 157, 174, 239
- Freije, S. 263
- Fung, K.-C. 152–3, 157, 174
- Furniss, E. S. 70
- future income of educated child and borrowing against 198–9, 200–1, 215
- game theory 188
- GATT 175
see also WTO
- gender differences (mainly women) and child labor 202–16 *passim*, 223–4; higher subsidies for girls at school 230; working mothers 202–13 *passim*; girls with 197, 233

- gender differences (*cont'd*)
 and history (mainly legislation) 10,
 56, 58; hours of work 28, 32, 36,
 38, 40-3, 49-54, 67, 69; night-
 work forbidden 44-6, 52-4
 men regarded as adults 29, 30
 minimum working age 24-7, 36,
 44-6
 suffrage 35
 women regarded as non-adults
 29-30, 57, 85-6
- Generalized System of Preferences
 (GSP) 322-3
- Genicot, G. 133, 134, 159, 164, 173,
 185-6
- Georgia 38, 41, 43, 44, 49, 52, 54, 75
- Germany 257
 history and political economy 72;
 and ILO 67
 international agreements, early
 61-5
 legislation, early 14-15
 legislation, types of 52-3, 55;
 schooling ratio and suffrage 33,
 35
- Ghana: child labor 197, 208-10, 215
- Glewwe, P. 212
- global economy, labor standards in
 135-44
 international trade 136-40
 race to bottom 141-4
 trade and skills 140-1
see also international *under* trade
- Goats-to-School program 229-30
- Goldin, C. D. 51, 72, 75, 199, 201,
 214
- Golub, S. 107, 111
- Gompers, S. 72
- Goodman, J. 86
- Goodrich, C. 71
- Gordon, M. S. 73
- government welfare function 139-40
- Gray, R. 74
- Greece 52
- Green, W. 76
- Grootaert, C. 160, 199, 209, 210-11,
 219
- Grossman, G. 162, 190
- groups, consumer 146-50
- GSP (Generalized System of Preferences)
 322-3
- Guatemala 35, 55, 220, 226
- Guinea 63
- Gupta, M. 201
- Haiti 55
- Hamilton, A. 71
- Hanushek, E. 197, 206, 212
- harassment *see* discrimination
- Harmon, C. 221
- harmonization, cooperative 138
- Harrison, A. 70, 72, 73, 86
- Hart, O. 162, 190
- Hartz, L. 71
- Hawaii 63
- Hayes, C. J. 73
- hazards *see* safety
- Heady, C. 208
- Heckscher, E. F. 70, 138
- Helpman, E. 162
- Henry, P. 74
- Hermalin, B. 173
- Hewitt, M. 90
- Heywood, C. 91
- Hindley, C. 37, 61, 73
- history and political economy of
 international labor standards
 categories of labor standards
 10-11, 12-21
 control and enforcement 30-1
 evolution pattern of 31-6
 impact of 60
 international agreements, early
 60-5
 legislation, early examples of 24-8,
 36-9
 legislation, types of 39-59
 morals and economics 23, 29-30
 Scandinavia 69-70, 99-104
 sources of agitation for improvement
 11, 22-3, 24-8
see also ILO; parallels between past
 and present
- Hobson, J. A. 71

- Honduras 33
- Honeyman, K. 86
- Horn, H. 173, 175
on international labor standards 1–6
- Horrell, S. 88, 89, 93
- hours of work 10, 112
and labor markets 117–19, 126–7, 129
for women and children 28, 29, 32, 36, 38, 40–6, 49–54, 69
- household/family
and child labor 196–7, 202–3, 215–16, 242
children as assets 196–7, 216
decision-making 92–3, 202–3
enterprise as asset 202–13 *passim*
see also parents; siblings
- Hubbard, W. H. 73
- Huberman, M. 73
- Hudec, R. E. 73, 295, 307
- humanitarian concerns
and child labor 239–41
and ILO 291
and WTO 273–4, 276, 278–9, 281, 288
- Humphries, J. xii, 4
on history and political economy 84–98
- Hungary 14–15, 52–3, 55, 64
- Hunter, L. 75
- Hutchins, B. L. 70, 72, 73, 86
- Idaho 41, 43, 44, 49, 51, 52, 54
- Illinois 38, 40, 42, 44, 47–9, 52, 54
- ILO (International Labor Organization)
child labor and Conventions on 157, 196, 218, 238, 241
Constitution *see under* Paris Peace Conference
Conventions 137
core labor standards 153, 163;
elimination of child labor,
discrimination and forced labor 11, 67, 111–12
see also association; bargaining;
working conditions
creation *see* Paris Peace Conference
functions 287
goals 11, 67
history and political economy 66–8, 70–1, 74, 103
humanitarian/political problems 291
impact of international labor standards 111, 112, 137, 153, 163
institutional factors 274, 287–90
problems assigned to 274, 290–2
and WTO 298–302, 312, 314
immigration *see* migrant labor
impact of international labor standards 107–91
governing labor relations 187–91
see also decision-making; delineating
labor standards; global economy;
labor markets *and under* poverty
imperfect competition 142–3
imported goods equivalent to
immigrant labor 154
improvement of labor standards,
sources of agitation for 11, 22–3, 24–8
inadequate enforcement 288–9, 291
incentive to cheat 148–9
income
low *see* poverty
replacement *see* subsidies
see also wages
- India 154, 226
child labor 201, 212, 213–14, 220, 231
history and political economy 52, 55, 56, 61, 63, 66
impact of international labor standards 155, 157, 182
and USA example and WTO 276–81, 309–10
- Indiana 38, 40, 42, 44, 49, 52, 54
- Indonesia 235
- industry *see* factories; mining
- information
asymmetries and labor markets 130–2
gaps 131
as public good 130

- injury at work 55, 130
see also safety risks
- Innes, J. 87, 89, 90, 94
- institutional factors and ILO 274, 287–90
- institutions, global *see* international organizations
- intellectual property rights 303
- interest groups “hijacking” rights 151–2
- intergenerational child labor trap 256–8
- international agreements
 early 60–5
 need for 322–3
see also international labor standards; international organizations
- International Association for Labor Legislation 62
- international conferences 37, 61–2, 67
see also Paris Peace Conference
- international initiatives on child labor 237–41
 competitiveness and comparative advantage 237–9
 humanitarian concerns 239–41
- International Labor Organization *see* ILO
- international labor standards *see* child labor; history and political economy; impact; race-to-bottom; WTO
- international organizations *see* ILO; United Nations; World Bank; WTO
- international trade *see* trade
- International Workingman’s Association 39
- investment in human capital (education) 159–61
- Iowa 40, 42, 44, 49, 52, 54
- Ireland 33
- Issawi, C. 74
- Italy: history and political economy
 ILO 67, 299
 international agreements, early 61, 62, 65
 legislation, early 18–19
 legislation, types of 52–3, 56
 schooling ratio and suffrage 33, 35
- Jacoby, H. 212
- Japan: history 55, 56, 65, 66, 67, 74
- Jensen, P. 209–10
- job
 characteristics, non-pecuniary *see* working conditions
 loss 163
- Johnston, G. A. 73, 287, 299, 300
- Jones, E. B. 75
- Jordan 322, 323
- Kanbur, R. 143–4, 153, 160, 173, 175, 182
 on child labor 199, 219
- Kansas 38, 40, 42, 49, 52, 54
- Kantor, S. E. 74
- Karlsson, M. 5
- Keeling, F. 28, 70, 72, 73, 74
- Kelley, F. 74
- Kelly, M. A. 73
- Kentucky 44, 49, 52, 54
- Kenya 220
- Kessler-Harris, A. 75
- Kingdon, G. 212, 213
- Klein, H. S. 70
- Kranton, R. 258
- Krueger, A. B. xii, 5, 88–9
 on child labor 198, 219–22, 248–55
- Krugman, P. 175
- Kumar, D. 74
- labeling, product 148, 149, 252–3
- labor markets 108–9, 116–35
 competitive model, basic 117–19, 166–7
 information asymmetries 130–2
 monopsony 125–6, 170, 185
 rights 132–5
 survival 127–30
see also demand; global economy; hours; supply; wages; working conditions
- labor standards *see* international labor standards

- labor-management relations 10, 234, 251
governing 187–91
see also bargaining; contracts; unions
- Lall, A. 213
- Lancashire (UK): child labor 23, 29, 57, 89
see also textile
- Landes, W. M. 75, 76
- Landy, E. A. 299
- Laslett, P. 92
- Latin America
child labor 197, 242–3; empirical evidence 203–8, 215, 217; political economy 249–50; recent policy initiatives 225–31, 235–7; social norms 256–67; traditional policies 219–21
history and political economy 61, 66, 74, 76; legislation, types of 39, 52, 55; schooling ratio and suffrage 31–2, 33–4, 35
- Lavy, V. 212, 215
- League of Nations, ILO as offshoot of 36, 39, 66
- legislation 9, 10, 71, 87, 88, 90, 93, 289–90
Factory Acts 12–22, 36, 55, 56–7
factory inspectors 31, 47–8
list of British 24–8
list of European 12–22
suffrage 35
types of 39–59, 66
versus bargaining power in Scandinavia 99–104
see also minimum working age *and* *under* child labor *and* gender differences
- Légrand, D. 37
- Levinson, M. 174
- Levison, D. 197, 208, 214
- Levy, S. L. 75
- Lewchuk, W. 73
- Lewis, H. 197
- LFP (labor force participation) 212, 214, 216, 217, 223–4
- Liberia 63, 65
- libertarianism *see* rights
- life expectancy 92, 93
- Lima, N. 306
- Lindbeck, A. 113, 258
- linkage 300–1
- liquidity constraints 200–1, 249
- loans *see* subsidies
- local standards lowered *see* race-to-bottom
- long-run effects of poverty 161–3
- López-Calva, L.-F. xii, 5
on child labor 256–69
- Louisiana 41, 43, 44, 49, 52, 54
- Lowe, B. E. 73, 76
- lowered labor standards *see* race-to-bottom
- Lown, J. 86
- Luxembourg 52–3, 64
- Lynch, K. A. 73
- McCulloch, J. R. 75
- McKinley Tariff 72
- Macleod, C. 91
- macroeconomics of child labor 88–92
- Maggi, G. 306
- Mah, J. 238
- Maine 38, 40, 42, 44, 47–9, 50, 51, 53, 54
- Malcomson, J. M. 190
- Manski, C. 267
- Margo, R. 222, 223–4
- Marjit, S. 175
- market
access and WTO 274, 276–9, 284–6, 309–11
failure and multiple equilibria theory of child labor 199–201
see also labor markets
- Martin, B. 73
- Martin, W. 310
- Marvel, H. P. 75, 87
- Maryland 38, 41, 43, 44, 47–9, 51, 54
- Maskus, K. 107, 110–11, 240, 310
- Massachusetts 38, 40, 42, 44, 47–9, 50, 52, 54, 71, 74
- Mavroidis, P. C. xii, 5
on WTO, role for 314–25

- Melkas, H. 225, 233
- men *see* gender differences
- Mexico 311
- child labor 220, 243, 249–50, 257–8; National Urban Development Survey 263–7; recent policies 225, 226, 228–9, 235–7
 - history and political economy 32, 34, 52, 62, 63
- Michigan 38, 40, 42, 44, 47–9, 50, 54
- micro-credit programs to stop child labor 164, 231
- microeconomics of child labor 92–3, 164, 231
- micro-management of regulatory diversity 314–25
- WTO contract, function of 315–20
 - WTO contract, limits of 320–5
- Mieszkowski, P. 141
- migrant labor 11, 57, 62, 63, 64, 75, 154
- Milgrom, P. 162
- Mill, J. S. 57
- Minchinton, W. E. 70
- minimum age and compulsory education 218–24
- minimum working age legislation 26–7, 29–30, 57, 69, 85–6
- industry and mining 24–5, 36, 44–6
- mining 231
- history and political economy 59, 87, 90, 91
 - minimum working age 24–5, 44–6
 - restrictions on women and children 32, 36, 44–6, 58
- Minnesota 40, 42, 44, 47–9, 50, 51, 52, 54
- Mississippi 44, 49, 54
- Missouri 41, 43, 44, 47–9, 52, 54
- Miyamoto, K. 257
- Moberg, D. 174
- Moehling, C. M. 75, 201, 222–4
- Moene, K.-O. xii, 4
- on history and political economy 99–104
- monitoring 149, 152–3
- monopsony 125–6, 170, 185
- Montana 41, 43, 45, 49, 52, 54
- Montgomery, M. 197
- Moore, J. 162
- morals/ethics
- economics and history of labor standards 23, 29–30
 - as private good 239
 - rights violation 154–5
 - of slavery 84
 - see also* rights
- Morse, D. A. 287
- mothers, working *see under* gender
- Mozambique 64
- multiple equilibria and market failure
- theory of child labor 199–201
- Mummary, A. F. 71
- Myanmar 311
- Nardinelli, C. 74, 90, 198
- Nash equilibrium 143–4
- National Urban Development Survey (ENEU) of Mexico 263–7
- Nebraska 41, 42, 44, 49, 52, 54
- Necker, J. 71
- needs of industry and child labor 217–18
- Nelson, D. 74
- Nepal 73, 220, 232
- Netherlands: history and political economy
- international agreements, early 63, 65
 - legislation, early 12–13
 - legislation, types of 52–3, 55
 - schooling ratio and suffrage 33, 35
- Nevada 44, 49, 51, 52
- New Hampshire 38, 40, 42, 44, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54
- New Hebrides 64, 65
- New Jersey 38, 40, 42, 45, 47–9, 50, 51, 52, 54
- New Lanark 89
- New Mexico 49, 51
- New York (state) 38, 40, 42, 45, 47–9, 51, 52, 54

- New Zealand: history and political economy 52, 55, 56, 72, 74
- Nicaragua 220, 226
- Nielsen, H. 209–10
- Nigeria 220
- “nimble fingers” argument for child labor 212–13, 218
- noncooperative behavior 123, 138
- non-excludability of pure public good 122–3
- non-pecuniary externalities *see* humanitarian concerns; political concerns
- non-pecuniary job characteristics *see* working conditions
- non-violation nullification-or-impairment right 294–8
- North (developed world)
 impact of international labor standards 138, 143–4, 154, 157
see also Australia; Canada; Europe; United Kingdom; United States
- North Carolina 45, 49, 52, 54
- North Dakota 35, 41, 43, 49, 52, 54
- Norway: history 16–17, 33, 35, 52, 56, 69–70, 100–3
- Novak, W. J. 75
- Nozick, R. 171
- nullification rights 294–8
- Nussbaum, M.: list 95–6
- Oates, W. 141
- OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) 155
 core labor standards 111, 112, 163
- Ogburn, W. F. 74
- Ohio 38, 40, 42, 45, 47–8, 49, 51, 54
- Oi, W. 131
- Oklahoma 41, 43, 49, 50, 52, 54
- Olson, M., Jr 172
- Oregon 45, 49, 51, 52, 54
- orphans 93
- outcomes 114–16
- Owen, J. D. 75
- Owen, R. 37, 61, 89
- Pahre, R. 87, 151–2
- Pakistan 153
 child labor 212, 220, 232–3, 248, 250
- Palemeter, D. 320
- Panagariya, A. 175
- Paraguay 197
- parallels between past and present 84–98
 macroeconomics of child labor 88–92
 microeconomics of child labor 92–3
 Nussbaum’s list 95–6
 social policy and labor standards 93–4
- Parente, S. L. 189
- parents
 education level 202–16 *passim*
see also altruism; fathers; mothers
- Pareto optimality/improvement 134, 136–7, 144, 160, 161, 163, 172–3, 185, 200
- Paris Conference (1900) 62
- Paris Peace Conference (1919) and creation of ILO 36, 39, 66, 71, 288–9, 291, 299
- Preamble to Constitution 276, 287–8
- Parker, S. 237, 249
- Parsons, D. 199, 201, 214
- Parsons, F. 74
- patriarchal attitude to women 24–7, 36, 44–6
- Patrinos, H. 197, 203, 204, 207, 208
- Pattanaik, P. 114, 171, 184
- pay *see* wages
- pecuniary externalities 283, 309
see also race-to-bottom
- Peel, Sir R. 22, 36, 87, 90
- penalties for violation of regulation 31
- Pennsylvania 38, 40, 42, 45, 47–8, 51, 52, 54, 58, 71
- peonage *see* bonded labor
- Percival, Dr 23, 29, 84
- Périgord, P. 73
- Perroni, C. 306
- Persia 66

- Persons, C. E. 74
- Peru
 child labor 203-4, 207-8, 220, 226,
 231, 268
 history and political economy 34,
 35, 63
- Petersmann, E.-U. 295
- Philadelphia Conference (1944) 67
- Philippines: child labor 213, 220, 225,
 226
- Pinchbeck, I. 90
- Piore, M. 161, 162, 175
- Poblete-Troncoso, M. 74
- political concerns/social unrest: and
 WTO 273-4, 276, 278-9, 281,
 288, 309, 311
- political economy
 of child labor 248-55
 and collective action 150-3
see also history and political economy
- Portes, A. 110-11
- Portugal 220
 history and political economy 20-1,
 33, 52-3, 56, 63, 64
- poverty
 child labor 198-9, 205, 210, 211,
 249; *see also* subsidies
 and impact of international labor
 standards 109, 156-65
 investment in human capital
 159-61
 long-run effects 161-3
 rights 163-5
 unintended consequences 157-9
- Powell, B. 197
- preferences, consumer 146-50
- Prescott, E. C. 189
- prison labor 280-1, 289
- "Prisoners' Dilemma" 3-4
- private good 239
- private tuition, child labor to pay for
 208, 210
- process 183
 and outcome 114-16
- product labeling 148, 149, 252-3
- production subsidies 162
- protectionism *see* tariffs
- Psacharopoulos, G. 197, 203, 204,
 207, 208
- public good 150
 information as 130
 non-excludability of pure 122-3
 working conditions as 122-5
- public health 22, 23
- Puerto Rico 52
- quality of school 215
- race/racism 57
- race-to-bottom
 and impact of international labor
 standards 141-4
 and regulatory-chill problems,
 prevention of 273, 275, 278-9,
 281, 290, 292-8; and ILO 288;
 renegotiation and non-violation
 nullification rights 294-8; and
 WTO 274, 282, 291-2, 293-4
- Ranjan, P. 201
- Rasmusen, E. 258
- Ravallion, M. 234, 258
- Ray, D. 164, 176, 207, 212
- Raynauld, A. 127-8
- recent policy initiatives on child
 labor 225-37, 241
 educational infrastructure 225-6
 effectiveness 233-7
 financial incentives 227-30
 micro-credit programs 164, 231
 remedial teaching and flexible
 schedules 226
 targeted sectors 231-3
- reciprocal exchange 284
- regulatory diversity *see* ILO; micro-
 management; WTO
- religion *see* morals/ethics
- remedial education 226, 232
- renegotiation *see under* race-to-bottom
- repetitive injury 130
- reservation, utility 120
- resource allocation problem 123-4
- Revesz, R. 141
- Rhode Island 38, 42, 45, 47-9, 52, 54
- Richardson, J. D. 73

- rights 137, 150, 183, 184–5
 basic 110–11, 115, 163–4
 bonded labor 133–4
 civic 110–11
 control 188
 free contracting 132–3, 134
 interest groups “hijacking” 151–2
 and labor contracts 188–9
 labor markets 132–5
 non-violation nullification 294–8
 and outcomes, conflict between
 114–16
 and poverty 163–5
 and sanctions 151–2
 security 110–11
 survival 110–11
 welfare 113
 working conditions 134–5, 189–90
see also morals/ethics
- Rimlinger, G. V. 74
- risks *see* safety
- Robbins, L. 75
- Robinson, J. 159, 160–1, 164, 198,
 199, 200, 215
- Rodrik, D. 154, 155, 189, 238
- Rogers, C. 175, 240
- Rollo, J. 310
- Román, L. 243
 on international labor standards
 1–6
- Rose, M. 93
- Rose, S. O. 86
- Rosen, S. 171
- Rosenzweig, M. 197
- Rothschild, E. 251
- Rothstein, R. 158
- Rumania 52–3
- Russia (Soviet Union): history and
 political economy 18–19, 32, 36,
 52–3, 56, 66–7, 73
- Sachs, J. 155
- safety risks and hazards
 child labor 229, 231
 and impact of international labor
 standards 112, 113, 114, 130–1,
 135
- legislation 59
 when export industry child labor
 abolished 157–8
- Saito, O. 91
- Sakalariou, C. 213
- Samoa 63
- San Martin, O. 212
- sanctions *see* tariffs
- Sanderson, A. R. 76
- Sandler, T. 123, 172
- Scandinavia: history and political
 economy 16–17, 33, 35
 evolution of 69–70, 99–104
 international agreements, early
 64–5
 legislation, types of 52–3, 55, 66
- Schmiechen, J. A. 74
- Scholliers, P. 221
- Schultz, P. 236, 237
- Schwab, R. 141
- Seccombe, W. 86
- security rights 110–11
- Seltzer, A. J. 71, 74
- Sen, A. 95, 113, 114, 163, 164, 171
- Sengenberger, W. 73
- Senior, N. 57, 75
- Serbia 52–3
- servants, children as 90
- sexual harassment 11, 134, 135
- Shaftesbury, A. A. C., 1st Earl 57, 74,
 95
- Shapiro, C. 174
- Shapiro, J.: on international labor
 standards 1–6
- Shaw, C. 95
- Shotwell, J. T. 53, 71, 72, 73
- Siam *see* Thailand
- siblings (particularly older brothers)
 and child labor 202–13 *passim*,
 216, 217
- Sierra Leone 63
- Sinclair, K. 74
- Singh, N. xii, 5
 on impact of international labor
 standards 107–81, 182–91
- skills and trade 140–1
- Sklar, K. K. 74

- Skoufias, E. 237, 249
- Slack, P. 70
- slaves 9, 51, 84, 155, 251
debt *see* bonded labor
emancipation 11, 61, 67
- Smith, A. 103, 171, 251
- soccer ball production 151, 153,
232–3
- “social clause” of WTO 140, 156
- social norms and child labor 256–67
- social policy and labor standards
93–4
- social security for old age, children as
257
- social stigma and child labor 200,
258–67
- Sokoloff, K. 51, 72
- Solano, E. J. 73, 74
- Solomon Islands 62
- Solomon, L. C. 76
- sources of agitation for improvement
of labor standards 11, 22–3,
24–8
- South (developing world) 251
impact of international labor
standards 138, 143–4, 157, 183
see also Africa; Asia; India; Latin
America
- South Africa 311
child labor 220, 227
history and political economy 55,
64, 66, 67
- South America *see* Latin America
- South Carolina 41, 43, 45, 49, 52, 54
- South Dakota 41, 43, 45, 49, 50, 52,
54
- South Korea 155, 257
- Soviet Union *see* Russia
- Spagnolo, G. 306
- Spain: history and political economy
18–19, 33, 52–3, 55, 63, 65
- Spitzbergen Convention 65
- Srinivasan, T. N. xiii, 5
on impact of international labor
standards 118, 126, 136–40
passim, 151–5 *passim*, 158, 165,
171, 173, 175, 176, 182–6
- Staiger, R. W. xiii, 5
on impact of international labor
standards 135, 139–40, 142–3,
144, 155–6, 157
on WTO, role for 273–308,
309–25
- Steelman, L. 197
- Steinberg, R. 74
- Stern, R. M. xiii, 173
see also Brown, D. K.
- Stewart, B. M. 74
- Stiglitz, J. 130
- stigma of child labor 200, 258–67
- Stone, J. F. 73
- Strauss, J. 214
- Streufert, P. 164
- sub-optimal standards *see* race-to-bottom
- subsidies (and loans) 137
for keeping child at school
199–201, 227–9, 231, 233–6, 242,
249; *see also* food programs
targeted 164–5
- suffrage 35
- Sugden, R. 171
- Summers, L. 254
- Summer, H. L. 46, 74, 75
- supply, labor 158
child 196–212
and labor markets 117–19, 126,
127, 129
- Surinam 63
- survival
equilibrium 128–9, 130
labor markets 127–30
rights 110–11
- Suzumura, K. 171
- Sweden: history and political economy
16–17, 52–3, 56, 69–70
evolution 33, 35, 100–3
international agreements, early 64,
65
- Swensen, P. 102
- Swinnerton, K. 175, 240
- Switzerland: history and political
economy 30, 31, 71
international agreements, early
61–2, 64, 65

- legislation, early 20–1
 legislation, types of 39, 52–3, 55
 schooling ratio and suffrage 33, 35
- Tanzania 220
- tariffs, protectionism and sanctions and child labor 239–40, 251 and history and political economy 31, 61 and impact of international labor standards 144, 151–3 and WTO 282–4, 286, 310
- taxes 137, 142
- Teleky, L. 72
- Tennessee 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 52, 54
- terms of trade 138, 139
- Texas 41, 43, 45, 49
- textile industries (mainly cotton) child labor 36, 221, 238 history and political economy 58, 87, 89–91; contagious disease 23, 29; hours of employment 28, 29, 32; minimum age 36
- Thailand (Siam) 66, 220, 235, 257
- Thaler, R. 171
- theories on child labor 196–201 household assets, children as 196–7 market failure and multiple equilibria 199–201 poverty hypothesis 198–9
- theory, survey of *see* impact of international labor standards
- Third World *see* South
- third-party certification 148–9 monitoring 152–3
- Thomas, D. 214
- Thomas, M. W. 70, 72, 73
- Thomas, R. 176
- Tiebout, C. 141, 169
- Trachtman, J. 320
- trade international 30–1, 61, 136–40; *see also* global economy; tariffs and skills 140–1 standards and WTO 309–13 unions *see* unions
- traditional policies targeting child labor and education 218–24 economic growth promotion 218 minimum age and compulsory education 218–24
- Transvaal 64
- Tripathy, S. K. 74
- TRIPs agreement (WTO) 303
- Tugan-Baronovsky, M. I. 73, 74
- Turin, S. P. 74
- Turkey 55 child labor 220, 226, 232
- Tuttle, C. 89, 90
- Tzannatos, Z. 235
- “unacceptable” technology 154
- unintended consequences of labor standards and poverty 157–9
- unions and freedom of association 10, 67, 189–90, 251, 280 history and political economy 22, 85–6, 100–3 *see also* bargaining
- United Kingdom child labor 88–93, 218, 220–1, 224, 257 history and political economy 9, 10, 11, 22–3, 29–30, 61, 72, 73, 75, 76, 103; ILO’s formation 288–9, 291, 299; international agreements, early 60, 63, 64, 65; legislation, early 24–8, 36, 87, 90, 93, 99; legislation, types of 50, 52–3, 57–9; parallels with present 84–95; schooling ratio and suffrage 32, 33, 35
- United Nations 66, 67 UNCLOS 323 UNESCO 241 UNICEF 153, 229, 241
- United States child labor 197, 199, 214, 220–3, 251–4, 257; legislation, recent 72

- United States (*cont'd*)
 history and political economy 31,
 66, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76; ILO's
 formation 289, 322, 324;
 international agreements, early
 60, 62–3, 65; legislation, early
 37–9, 71; legislation, types of
 39–59 *passim*; schooling ratio and
 suffrage 30, 34
 impact of international labor
 standards 111–12, 154–5, 183–4
 and India example and WTO
 276–81, 309–10
 and WTO 311
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 186
 universality 184
 Uruguay 34, 35
 Utah 41, 43, 45, 50, 52, 54
 utility 113, 120, 173
- Van Buren, M. 56
 van Leeuwen, M. H. D. 74
 Van, P. H. 158, 159, 175, 200, 219,
 240, 263
 Venezuela 35, 208, 263
 Vermont 38, 40, 42, 50, 52, 54
 Viazzo, P. 73, 75, 88
 Vidal, J.-P. 127–8
 Villerme, L. R. 37
 violence 134
 Virginia 41, 43, 45, 50, 52, 54
 voting (1895–1945) 33–5
- wages 10, 112
 child labor 158
 egalitarian 188
 and labor markets 117–21, 126–7
see also bargaining
- Walker, I. 221
 Wallerstein, M. xiii, 4
 on history and political economy
 99–104
 Washington (state) 38, 41, 43, 45, 50,
 51, 52, 54
 Weiner, M. 74
 Weissbach, L. S. 73
- Weitzman, M. 174
 welfare
 aggregate 113
 and consumption 113
 rights 113
 welfarist position 113, 117, 184–5, 187
 West, E. G. 76
 West Virginia 41, 43, 45, 50, 52, 54
 Whaples, R. 75
 Willoughby, W. F. 48, 73
 Wilson, J. D. 141, 142, 306
 Winters, A. 175
 Winters, L. A. xiii, 5
 on WTO, role for 309–13
 Wisconsin 38, 40, 42, 45, 47–8, 50,
 51, 52, 54
 Wodon, Q. 234, 235
 Wolpin, K. 197
 women *see* gender differences
 worker adjustment assistance 157
 worker/employer relationships *see*
 labor relations
 working conditions 10
 decided by firms 119–22, 167–8
 as public good 122–5
 rights 134–5, 189–90
 World Bank 196, 225, 241
 World Values Survey 219–21
 World War I 62
 World War II 55, 67
 WTO (World Trade Organization)
 68, 103, 143, 273–325
 enforcing ILO agreements 298–302
 identifying problems 276–81
 institutional features 281–6
 options evaluated 302–4
 problems assigned to 274, 290–2
 “social clause” 140, 156
 trade and labor standards 309–13
see also ILO; micro-management;
 race-to-bottom
 Wyoming 41, 43, 45, 50
- Zambia: child labor 209–10, 212
 Zelnik, R. E. 73, 74
 Zilibotti, F. 190
 Zodrow, G. R. 141

